

**UNECE**

# UNECE Countries in Figures 2017



**UNITED NATIONS**

UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE

# **UNECE Countries in Figures 2017**



**UNITED NATIONS**

New York and Geneva, 2017

## NOTE

The designations employed and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or its authorities or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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## INTRODUCTION

The United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) was established in 1947 to promote economic integration across a broad region of 56 countries in Europe, North America and Central Asia. *UNECE Countries in Figures* gives a snapshot of the social and economic conditions in each of the member States, using statistical indicators from a wide variety of different domains, ranging from GDP per capita to rates of computer use by age and sex, and from gender differences in wage rates to the proportion of land area covered by forest.

This publication was prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division and includes data collected from national and international sources of official statistics. All figures refer to the most recent year for which information is available, usually 2015. Most of the data can also be found online through the UNECE Statistical Database ([unece.org/data](http://unece.org/data)), which is updated regularly to include the latest available data.

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect cross-country comparability, although every effort has been made to minimise the impact of this. UNECE takes an active role in work to harmonise definitions and methodology. The websites of UNECE, national statistical offices and other international organizations provide more detailed descriptions and technical notes, which can give users a greater insight into issues of comparability.

I am pleased to present the 2017 edition of this publication, and hope that it will serve readers as a helpful quick reference guide to socio-economic conditions in UNECE member countries.



**Christian Friis Bach**  
UNECE Executive Secretary



## ABOUT UNECE COUNTRIES IN FIGURES

*UNECE Countries in Figures* presents profiles of social and economic indicators for each of the 56 UNECE member countries.

These profiles, prepared by the UNECE Statistical Division, are intended to be of interest to readers not necessarily familiar with statistical terminology or with interpreting statistical tables. A glossary of terms is available at the back of the publication. Users are also advised to consult the explanatory notes for specific details about the origins and applicability of the indicators used.

An online version of this publication can be found at: [w3.unece.org/PXWeb/en/Countries](http://w3.unece.org/PXWeb/en/Countries).

## UNECE STATISTICAL DATABASE

This publication showcases some of the many indicators available in the UNECE Statistical Division's online database. The database includes internationally-comparable statistics and is updated regularly.

The latest data can be accessed via the UNECE website at: [unece.org/data](http://unece.org/data)

## CONTACTS FOR MORE INFORMATION

Comments or questions about the data or about the content of this publication are welcome. Please email [support.stat@unece.org](mailto:support.stat@unece.org) for further information.

## ABOUT THE UNECE STATISTICAL DIVISION

The Statistical Division of UNECE works with member countries to strengthen the systems of statistical information needed for effective economic, social and environmental policymaking. It services the Conference of European Statisticians (CES), composed of Heads of national statistical organizations in the UNECE region plus some countries from outside the region and all major international organisations active in statistics.

The Statistical Division implements the goals of the CES through the development of standards, guidelines, and recommendations; intergovernmental meetings and workshops; technical assistance programmes and databases. This work aims to achieve more efficient production of official statistics and better international comparability of statistical data. The Division also helps countries to bring their statistical systems in line with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics ([unece.org/stats/archive/docs.fp.e.htm](https://unece.org/stats/archive/docs.fp.e.htm)).

The Division works across a wide range of subject areas, including:

- Economic statistics
- National accounts
- Social and demographic statistics
- Gender statistics
- Sustainable development, environment and climate change related statistics
- Globalization
- Measuring progress in implementing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development
- Dissemination and communication of official statistics
- Modernization of statistical production
- Management, organization and institutional frameworks for national systems of official statistics.

The UNECE makes available key statistical data about the countries of the region through online databases and publications ([unece.org/data](https://unece.org/data)).



# MEMBER COUNTRIES UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION



# COMMISSION FOR EUROPE

Liechtenstein		Norway		Serbia		The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Lithuania		Poland		Slovakia		Turkey
Luxembourg		Portugal		Slovenia		Turkmenistan
Malta		Republic of Moldova		Spain		Ukraine
Monaco		Romania		Sweden		United Kingdom
Montenegro		Russian Federation		Switzerland		United States
Netherlands		San Marino		Tajikistan		Uzbekistan



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Country and territory notes

In all cases, details of the territorial coverage for any given indicator can be found in the footnotes for that indicator in the UNECE Statistical Database.

Azerbaijan: Economic data do not include Nagorno-Karabakh.

Cyprus: Data refer to the government-controlled area, with the exceptions of area, total population and population density, which refer to the whole of Cyprus.

Denmark: In most cases, data do not include the territories of Greenland and Faroe Islands.

France: Data do not cover the overseas territories, but for most indicators cover the overseas departments.

Georgia: In most cases, data do not cover Abkhazia and South Ossetia (Tshinvali).

Israel: The coverage of the data provided by the Central Bureau of Statistics of Israel does not always coincide with the map shown in the country profile for Israel in this publication.

The position of the United Nations is contained in General Assembly Resolution 181(II) of 29 November 1947, and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council.

Republic of Moldova: In most cases, data do not cover the region of Transnistria.

Russian Federation: The data and the map displayed in this publication comply with the United Nations General Assembly resolution 68/262 and are identical to those published in the 2015 issue of "UNECE countries in figures".

Serbia: Data do not cover Kosovo and Metohia.

Ukraine: The map displayed in this publication complies with the United Nations General Assembly resolution 68/262. From 2014, data refer to the government-controlled area.

## **Comparability of data**

Readers should be aware that differences in statistical methods might affect cross-country comparability, although every effort has been made to minimise the impact of this. The UNECE takes an active role in work to harmonise definitions and methodology. Primary sources, such as the websites of national and international statistical offices, should be consulted for more detailed statistics, descriptions, and technical notes, which may give users a greater insight into issues of comparability.

## **Data not available**

The indications 'data not available' or '.' signify that recent values for these particular data are not currently available in the UNECE Statistical Database.

## **GDP data**

The national accounts estimates are compiled according to the System of National Accounts 2008 in all EU countries, Albania, Armenia, Canada, Israel, Iceland, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Turkey, Ukraine and United States. The remaining countries follow the System of National Accounts 1993. Some elements from the System of National Accounts 2008 may be implemented also in these countries.

Total and per capita estimates in United States dollars for the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and its components may differ slightly for some countries from the estimates published by other national and international data sources, because of differences in the population and national accounts data used. For per capita estimates UNECE aligns population data to the geographical coverage of national accounts and employment indicators. Common currency estimates are computed using purchasing power parities (PPPs). For EU and OECD countries PPPs are compiled annually and, for other countries, projected based on the results of the most recent International Comparison Program (currently 2011).

Data for GDP and its aggregates for the most recent periods are preliminary and are subject to further revision by countries when more exhaustive source data become available.

## **GDP and employment by major sectors**

As described in the glossary at the end of this publication, groupings of economic activities follow the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC). Most countries apply the ISIC Revision 4. It is indicated in the country profile whether the ISIC Revision 4 or 3.1 is used.

## **Women and men in selected occupation groups**

For most countries the selected occupation groups correspond to first-level categories in the 2008 version of the International Standard Classification of Occupation (ISCO-08). Details of the classification used for this indicator can be found in the footnotes in the UNECE Statistical Database.

## SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

..	Recent data not available
0	Less than 0.5
85+, 95+	85 years of age or more, 95 years of age or more
h	Hour(s)
km	Kilometres
km <sup>2</sup>	Square kilometres
%	Percentage
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Union
GDP	Gross domestic product
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
ILO	International Labour Organization
mi	Miles
PPP	Purchasing power parity
UN	United Nations
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
US	United States of America
USD	United States Dollars

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## COUNTRY PROFILES

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## INFORMATION IN COUNTRY PROFILES

*(A translation into French and Russian is available at the end of this publication)*

- Capital
- Population of capital
- Area
- Total population
- Population density
- National currency
- National statistical office (name and website)
- Population by age (five year age groups)
- Life expectancy at birth and at age 65, by sex
- Total fertility rate
- Adolescent fertility rate
- Mean age of women at birth of first child
- Computer use by age and sex
- Women in the labour force
- Gender pay gap
- Women in part-time employment
- Female tertiary students
- Women victims of homicide
- Women researchers
- Women and men in selected occupation groups
- Women and men in public life

- Employment
- Unemployment rate
- Youth unemployment rate
- Exports of goods and services
- Imports of goods and services
- External trade balance
- Real GDP growth rate
- Economic activity rate by sex
- GDP in agriculture, industry and services
- GDP
- GDP per capita
- Final consumption expenditure
- Purchasing power parity
- Exchange rate
- Consumer price index
- GDP by major sectors
- Employment in major sectors
- Area of forest
- Persons injured in road accidents
- Persons killed in road accidents
- Total length of railways
- Total length of motorways

# COUNTRY PROFILES



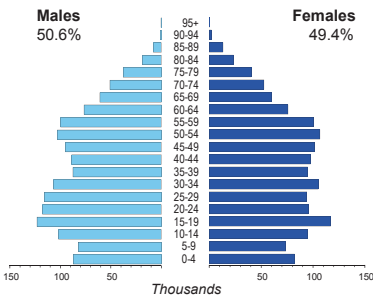
# ALBANIA

Capital (population in thsd, 2016)	Tirana (617)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	28 748
Total population (thsd, 2015)	2 889
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	100
National currency	Albanian Lek (ALL)
National statistical office	

Institute of Statistics (INSTAT)  
[www.instat.gov.al](http://www.instat.gov.al)

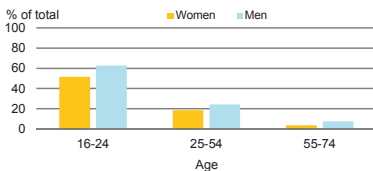


## Population by age, 2015



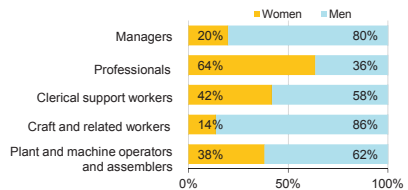
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	76.4	16.7
Females	80.3	18.6
Total fertility rate, 2014	1.8	
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2013	20.3	
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	24.5	
age in years		

## Computer use by age and sex, 2012

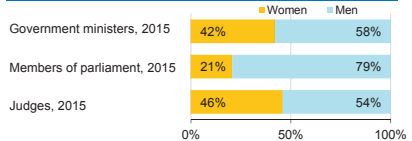


Women in the labour force, 2015	43%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2015	7%
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment, 2015	28%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2014	57%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2015	21%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers	..
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



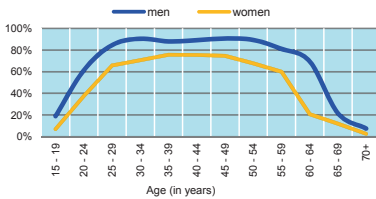
## Women and men in public life



# ALBANIA

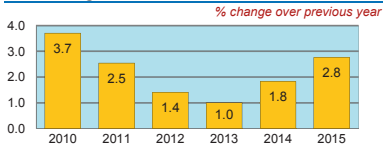
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.7	4.8	1.2	-4.4	0.9	5.1
Unemployment rate (%)	14.0	14.0	13.4	15.9	17.5	17.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	30.5	23.9	29.8	31.4	39.0	39.8

## Economic activity rate, 2015

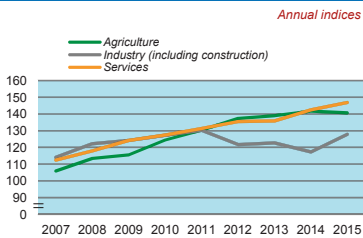


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2014	28.2
Imports of goods and services, 2014	47.2
External trade balance, 2014	-19.0

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	31.1
---	------

## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	2 235
Persons killed in road accidents, 2012	334

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	32 500
millions of ALL, 2015	1 435 751

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	11 249
ALL, 2015	496 942

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2014	10 344
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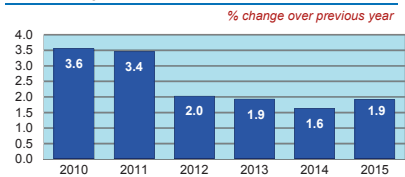
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

ALL per USD, US=1, 2015	44.177
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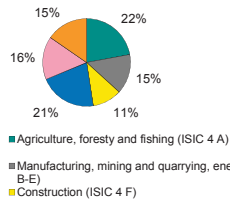
## Exchange rate

Annual average, ALL per USD, 2015	125.961
-----------------------------------	---------

## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



Data not available

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2004	428
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	1 000

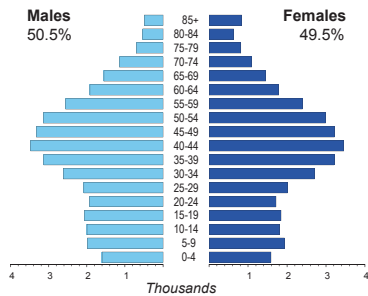


# ANDORRA

Capital (population in thsd, 2014)	Andorra-La-Vella (21)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	468
Total population (thsd, 2015)	72
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	153
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	Departament d'Estudis i d'Estadística (DEE)
	<a href="http://www.estadistica.ad">www.estadistica.ad</a>

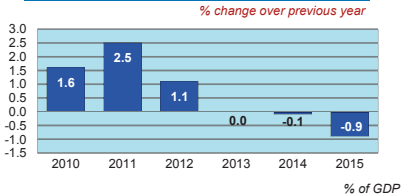


## Population by age, 2015



Total fertility rate, 2013	1.1
average number of children per woman	
Adolescent fertility rate, 2013	4.6
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

## Consumer price index

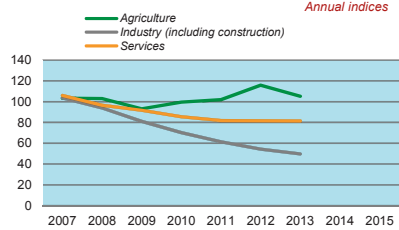


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	3.2
Imports of goods and services, 2015	46.1
External trade balance, 2015	-42.9

## Forest resources

Area of forest	
percentage of land area, 2015	34.0

## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100) \*

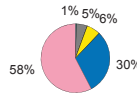


## GDP at current prices

millions of EUR, 2015 2 535

GDP at current prices, per capita 35 342  
EUR, 2015

## GDP by major sectors, 2013 \*

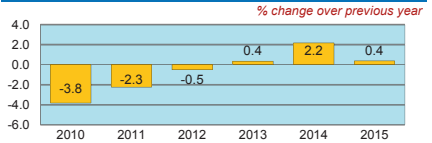


## Employment in major sectors

Data not available

- Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
- Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
- Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
- Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 J-P)

## Real GDP growth rate



\* Source: United Nations Statistics Division National Accounts Main Aggregates Database.



UNITED NATIONS

# UNECE Statistics Programme

Working with  
member countries  
to strengthen  
official statistics



metadata  
migration  
communication  
environment  
sustainable development  
health  
dissemination  
gender  
national accounts  
population census  
training  
coordination  
migration  
data  
methodology

# Statistics

guidelines  
exchange  
globalisation  
advice  
information systems  
prices  
confidentiality





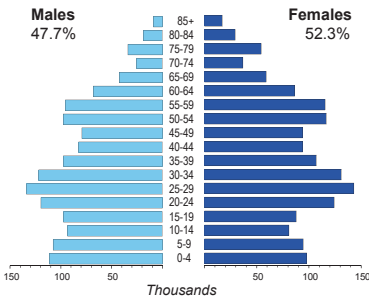


# ARMENIA

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2011)</b>	Yerevan (1121)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	29 743
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	3 005
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	101
<b>National currency</b>	Armenian dram (AMD)
<b>National statistical office</b>	National Statistical Service of the Republic of Armenia <a href="http://www.armstat.am">www.armstat.am</a>

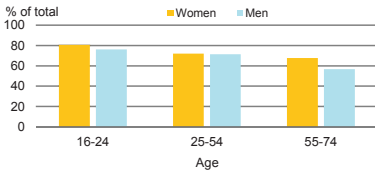


## Population by age, 2015



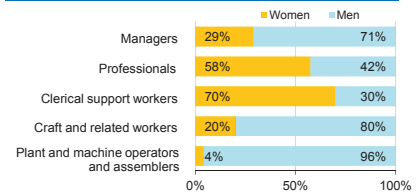
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2013	2012
<b>Males</b>	71.5	14.3
<b>Females</b>	77.9	17.0
<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.7	
average number of children per woman		
<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	23.4	
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013</b>	24.1	
age in years		

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

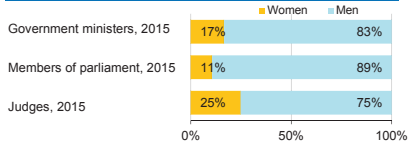


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	48%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	36%
monthly earnings, 2012	
hourly wage, 2015	33%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	42%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2015</b>	56%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2003</b>	14%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2015</b>	53%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



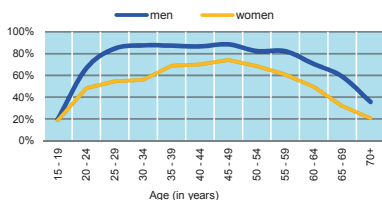
## Women and men in public life



# ARMENIA

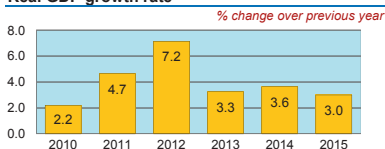
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.4	-0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-2.6	-5.4
Unemployment rate (%)	19.0	18.4	17.3	16.2	17.6	18.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	38.9	39.2	35.4	35.9	37.2	32.5

## Economic activity rate, 2015

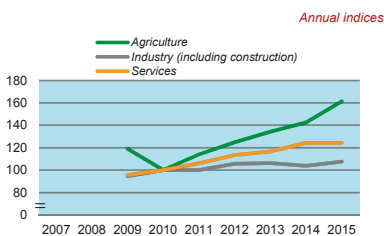


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	29.8
Imports of goods and services, 2015	41.4
External trade balance, 2015	-11.6

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	12.0
---	------

## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	3 702
Persons killed in road accidents, 2012	306

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	25 252
millions of AMD, 2015	5 032 089

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	8 388
AMD, 2015	1 671 457

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	7 650
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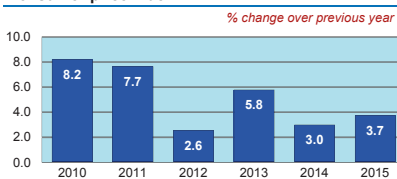
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

AMD per USD, US=1, 2015	199.275
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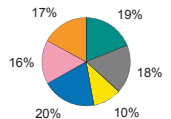
## Exchange rate

Annual average, AMD per USD, 2015	477.918
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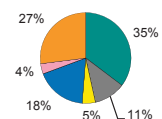
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2001	843
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2008	1 686



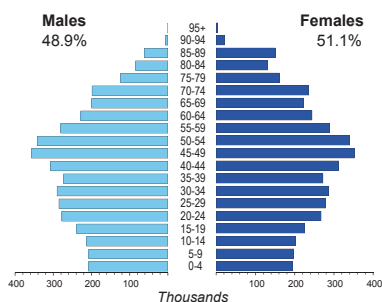
# AUSTRIA

Capital (population in thsd, 2016)	Vienna (1840)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	83 858
Total population (thsd, 2014)	8 542
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	102
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Statistics Austria  
[www.statistik.at](http://www.statistik.at)



## Population by age, 2014



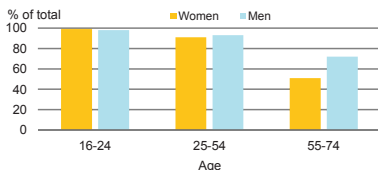
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	79.2	18.5
Females	84.0	21.8

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.5
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	7.4
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

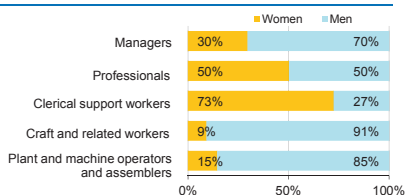
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	29.0
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

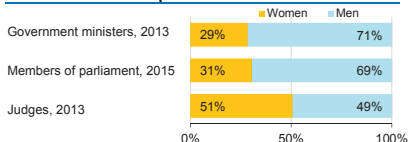


Women in the labour force, 2015	47%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2015	35%
hourly wage, 2014	23%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	47%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	53%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2015	36%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2013	30%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



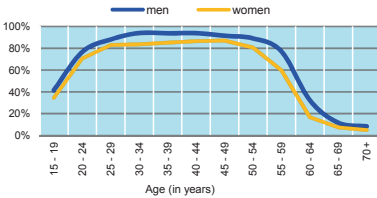
## Women and men in public life



# AUSTRIA

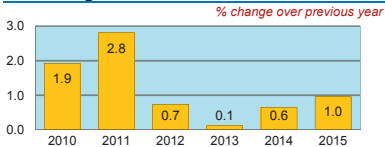
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
Unemployment rate (%)	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

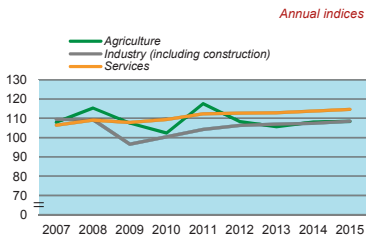


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	53.1
Imports of goods and services, 2015	49.1
External trade balance, 2015	4.0

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest	
percentage of land area, 2015	47.8

## Road accidents

Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2013	48 044
Persons killed	
in road accidents, 2013	455

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	415 005
millions of EUR, 2015	339 896

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	48 091
EUR, 2015	39 388

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	34 920
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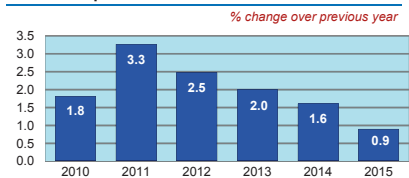
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.819
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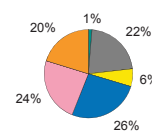
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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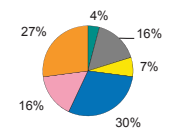
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2013	5 531
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2013	1 719

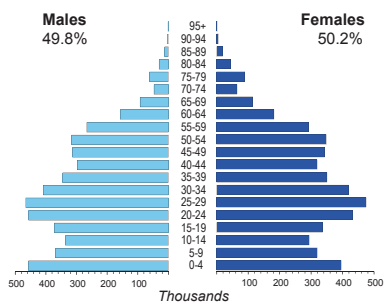


# AZERBAIJAN

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Baku (2204)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	86 600
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	9 649
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	111
<b>National currency</b>	Manat (AZN)
<b>National statistical office</b>	State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan <a href="http://www.azstat.org">www.azstat.org</a>



## Population by age, 2015



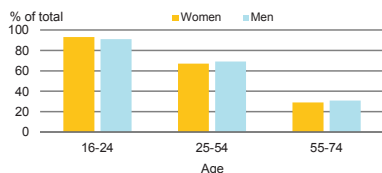
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2013	2013
<b>Males</b>	72.1	14.7
<b>Females</b>	77.1	16.5

<b>Total fertility rate, 2013</b>	2.2
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2013</b>	54.0
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

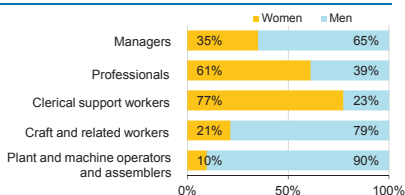
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013</b>	23.5
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

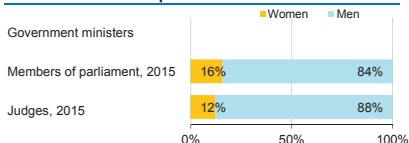


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2015	46%
hourly wage, 2015	44%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	23%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2015</b>	52%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	25%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2015</b>	53%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



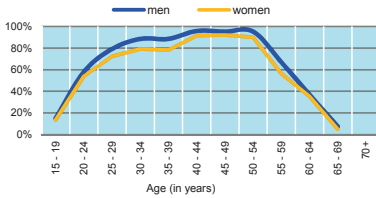
## Women and men in public life



# AZERBAIJAN

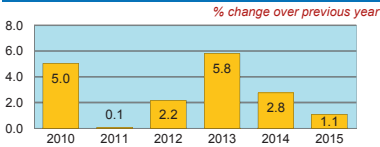
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5
Unemployment rate (%)	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.9	14.7	14.2	13.7	13.5	13.4

## Economic activity rate, 2015

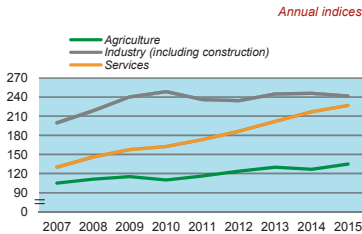


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	37.8
Imports of goods and services, 2015	34.8
External trade balance, 2015	3.0

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	13.8
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	2 997
Persons killed in road accidents, 2012	1 168

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	171 214
millions of AZN, 2015	54 352

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	17 744
AZN, 2015	5 633

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	12 123
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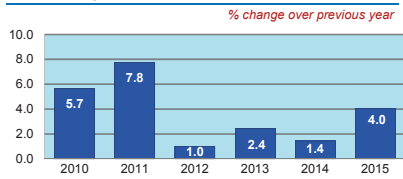
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

AZN per USD, US=1, 2015	0.317
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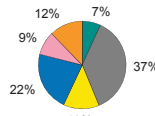
## Exchange rate

Annual average, AZN per USD, 2015	1.025
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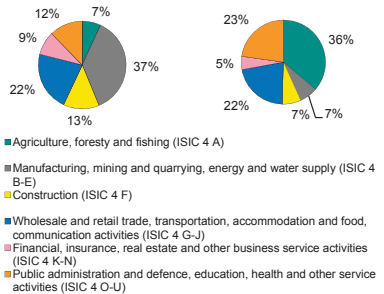
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

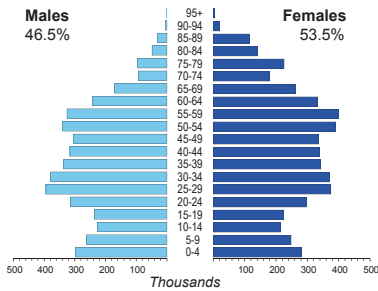
Railways total length in kilometres, 2012	2 068
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2012	18 994



# BELARUS

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2014)</b>	Minsk (1922)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	207 600
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	9 490
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	46
<b>National currency</b>	Belarussian ruble (BYR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	
National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus	
<a href="http://www.belstat.gov.by">www.belstat.gov.by</a>	

## Population by age, 2015



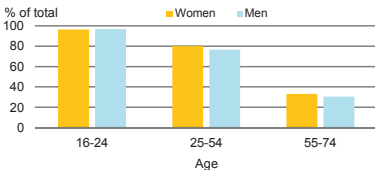
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2015	2015
<b>Males</b>	68.6	12.9
<b>Females</b>	78.9	17.9

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.7
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	20.5
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

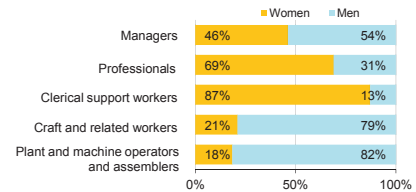
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013</b>	25.4
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

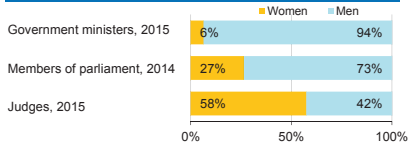


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	50%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	24%
monthly earnings, 2015	
hourly wage	
<b>Women in part-time employment</b>	..
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2014</b>	56%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2013</b>	31%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2015</b>	40%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009



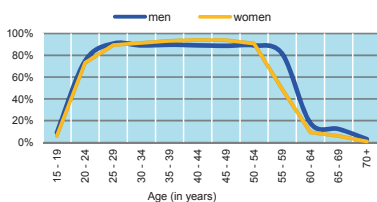
## Women and men in public life



# BELARUS

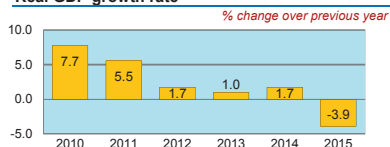
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.3	-0.3	-1.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.2
Unemployment rate (%)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	..
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

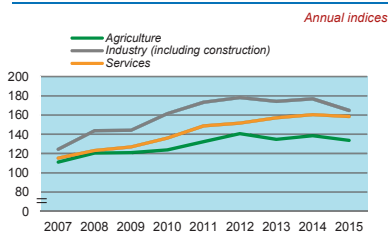


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	60.0
Imports of goods and services, 2015	59.8
External trade balance, 2015	0.2

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	42.7
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	5 569
Persons killed in road accidents, 2012	1 039

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	168 009
millions of BYR, 2015 *	869 701 664

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	17 693
BYR, 2015 *	91 587 746

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	11 642
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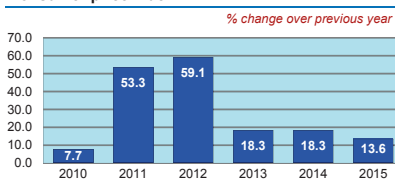
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

BYR per USD, US=1, 2015 *	5176.5
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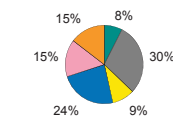
## Exchange rate

Annual average, BYR per USD, 2015 *	15926.0
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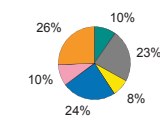
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
- Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
- Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
- Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2011	20 000
Motorways total length in kilometres	..

\* In July 2016 the new Belarussian ruble was introduced at a rate of 1 new ruble = 10 000 old rubles. Local currency values for this publication are provided in old rubles.



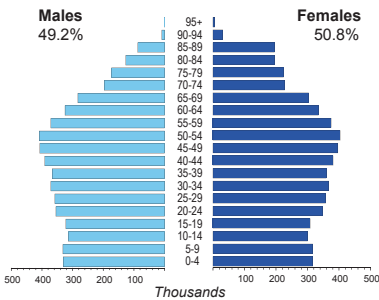


# BELGIUM

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Brussels (1188)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	30 528
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	11 231
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	368
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	
e-General Statistics and Economic Information (Statistics Belgium)	
<a href="http://www.statbel.fgov.be">www.statbel.fgov.be</a>	



## Population by age, 2014



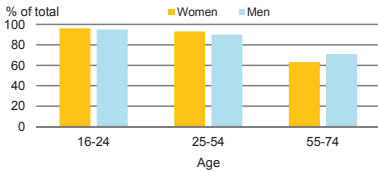
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	78.8	18.4
Females	83.9	21.9

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.7
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	6.9
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

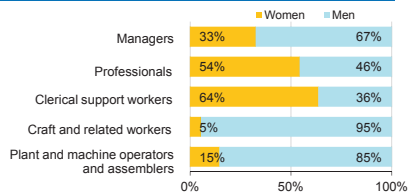
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	28.6
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

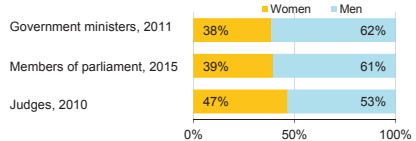


Women in the labour force, 2015	46%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	22%
hourly wage, 2014	10%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	42%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	56%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide	..
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2013	33%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



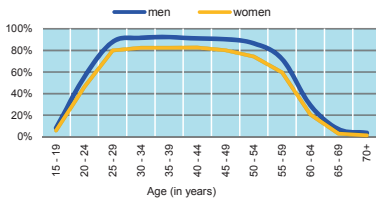
## Women and men in public life



# BELGIUM

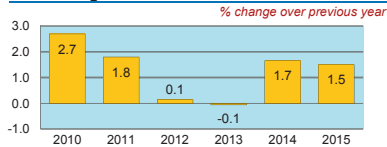
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.6	1.4	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.9
Unemployment rate (%)	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

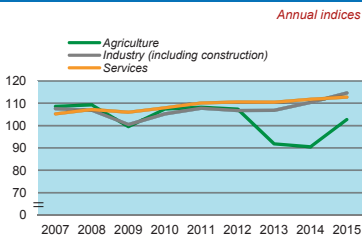


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	82.9
Imports of goods and services, 2015	81.3
External trade balance, 2015	1.7

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	22.8
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	46 671
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	723

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	497 622
millions of EUR, 2015	410 351

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	44 383
EUR, 2015	36 599

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	33 340
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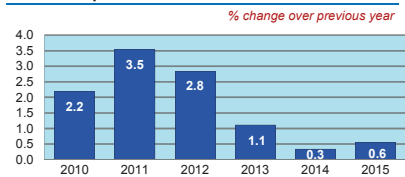
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.825
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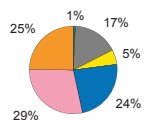
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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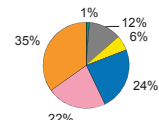
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2009	3 578
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2010	1 763

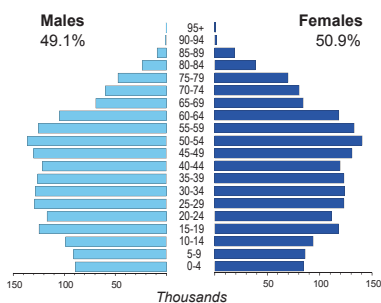


# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2013)</b>	Sarajevo (438)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	51 197
<b>Total population (thsd, 2013)</b>	3 531
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	69
<b>National currency</b>	Convertible mark (BAM)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina
	<a href="http://www.bhas.ba">www.bhas.ba</a>



## Population by age, 2013



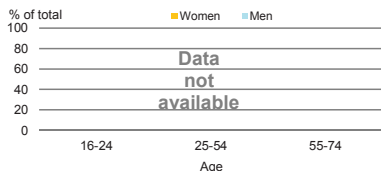
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	73.7	15.9
<b>Females</b>	78.8	18.1

<b>Total fertility rate, 2013</b>	1.2
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2013</b>	11.7
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

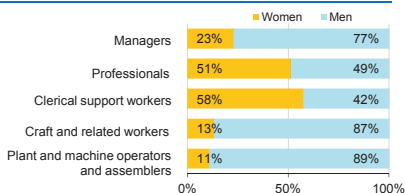
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013</b>	26.7
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex

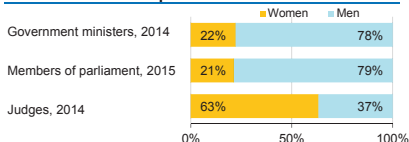


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	39%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	..
monthly earnings	
hourly wage	
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	8%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2014</b>	56%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2014</b>	22%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2014</b>	44%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008



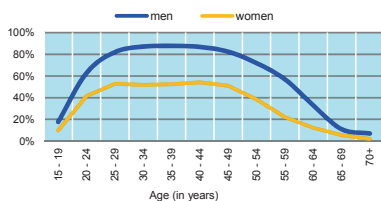
## Women and men in public life



# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

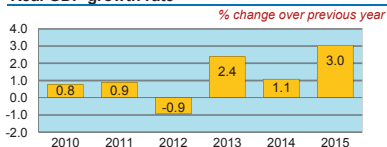
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-1.9	-3.2	-0.2	1.0	-1.2	1.2
Unemployment rate (%)	27.2	27.6	28.0	27.5	27.5	27.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	57.5	57.9	63.1	59.1	62.7	62.3

## Economic activity rate, 2008

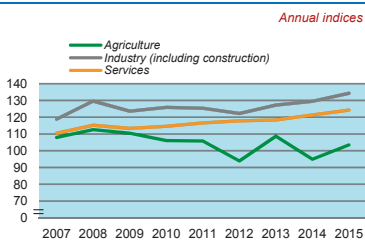


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2014	33.9
Imports of goods and services, 2014	56.9
External trade balance, 2014	-23.0

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	48.0
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	9 578
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	334

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	40 517
millions of BAM, 2015	28 540

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	10 633
BAM, 2015	7 490

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2014	11 228
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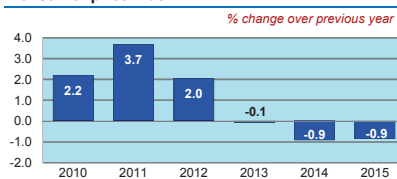
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

BAM per USD, US=1, 2015	0.704
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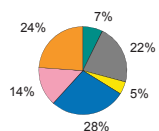
## Exchange rate

Annual average, BAM per USD, 2015	1.763
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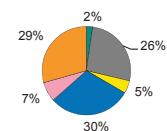
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

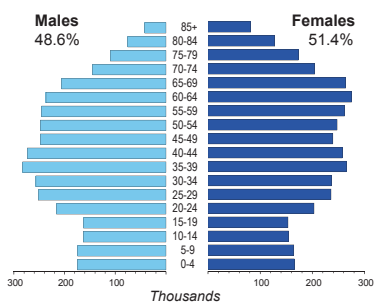
Railways total length in kilometres, 2012	1 027
Motorways total length in kilometres	..



# BULGARIA

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Sofia (1320)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	110 993
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	7 224
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	65
<b>National currency</b>	Bulgarian lev (BGN)
<b>National statistical office</b>	National Statistical Institute (NSI) <a href="http://www.nsi.bg">www.nsi.bg</a>

## Population by age, 2014



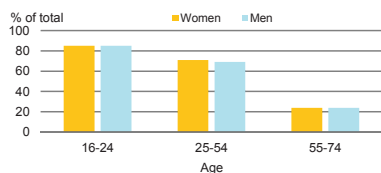
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	71.1	14.1
<b>Females</b>	78.0	17.6

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.5
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	41.3
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

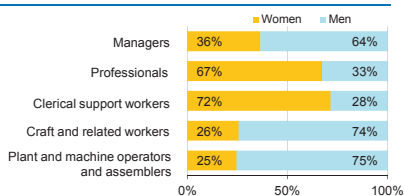
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	25.8
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

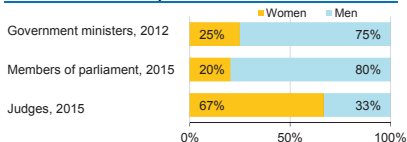


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	47%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	20%
monthly earnings, 2014	
hourly wage, 2014	14%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	3%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	54%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2013</b>	26%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	50%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



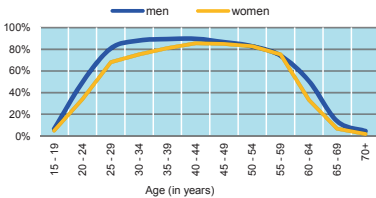
## Women and men in public life



# BULGARIA

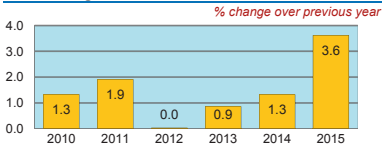
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5	-0.4	0.4	0.4
Unemployment rate (%)	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	21.9	25.0	28.1	28.4	23.8	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

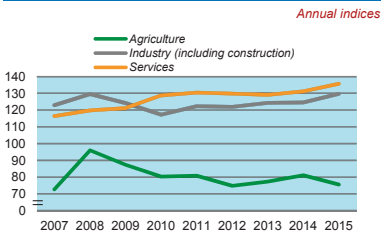


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	64.1
Imports of goods and services, 2015	64.0
External trade balance, 2015	0.1

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	35.3
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	8 193
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	601

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	128 899
millions of BGN, 2015	88 571

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	17 909
BGN, 2015	12 306

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	14 088
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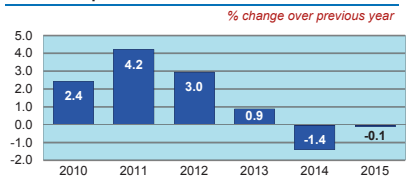
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

BGN per USD, US=1, 2015	0.687
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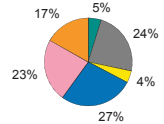
## Exchange rate

Annual average, BGN per USD, 2015	1.763
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## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

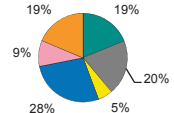
■ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)

■ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

■ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Employment in major sectors, 2015



■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

■ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)

■ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

■ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	4 032
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	605

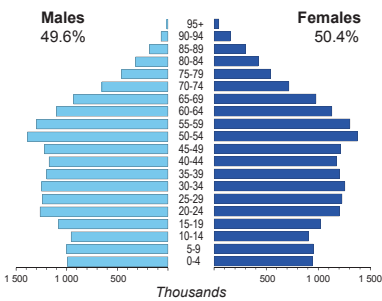


# CANADA

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2011)</b>	Ottawa (883)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	9 970 610
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	35 852
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	4
<b>National currency</b>	Canadian dollar (CAD)
<b>National statistical office</b>	

Statistics Canada  
[www.statcan.ca](http://www.statcan.ca)

## Population by age, 2015



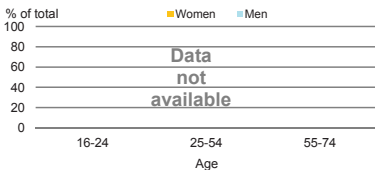
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2012	2012
<b>Males</b>	79.4	18.7
<b>Females</b>	83.6	21.7

**Total fertility rate, 2013**  
 average number of children per woman: 1.6

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2012**  
 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 11.9

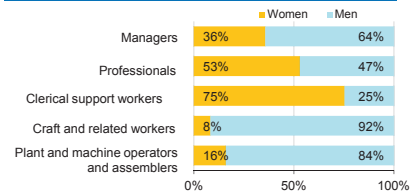
**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2012**  
 age in years: 28.1

## Computer use by age and sex

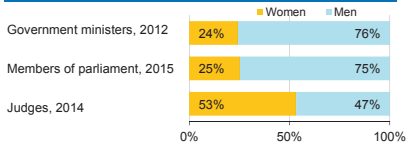


<b>Women in the labour force, 2012</b> percentage of total for both sexes	47%
<b>Gender pay gap</b> monthly earnings, 2013	24%
<b>hourly wage, 2015</b>	14%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b> percentage of total of women employed	26%
<b>Female tertiary students, 2012</b> percentage of total for both sexes	56%
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2014</b> percentage of total for both sexes	28%
<b>Women researchers, 2015</b> percentage of total for both sexes	59%

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2013



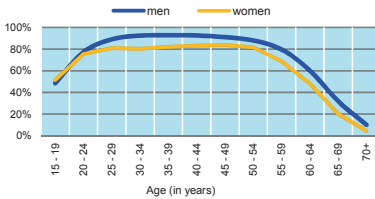
## Women and men in public life



# CANADA

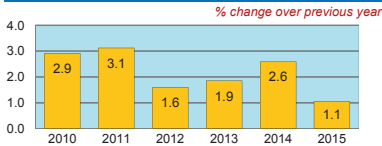
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.8
Unemployment rate (%)	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.9	14.3	14.4	13.7	13.5	13.2

## Economic activity rate, 2015

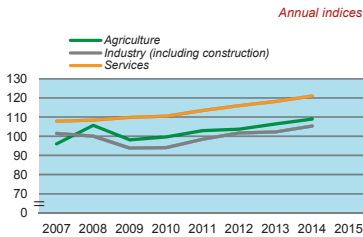


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	31.5
Imports of goods and services, 2015	33.8
External trade balance, 2015	-2.3

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100) \*



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	40.0
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2011	166 725
Persons killed in road accidents, 2011	2 006

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	1 588 596
millions of CAD, 2015	1 983 288

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	44 310
CAD, 2015	55 319

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	34 848
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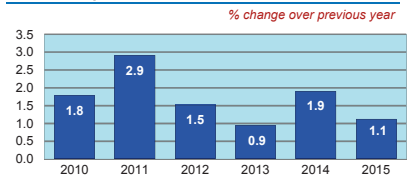
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

CAD per USD, US=1, 2015	1.248
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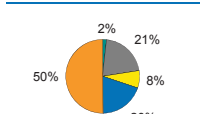
## Exchange rate

Annual average, CAD per USD, 2015	1.278
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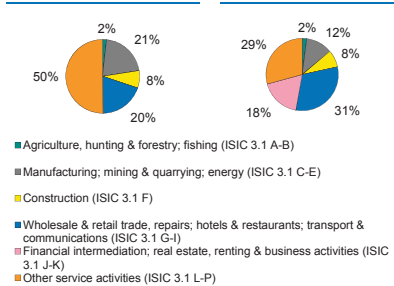
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2014 \*



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2008	70 784
Motorways total length in kilometres, 1995	16 571

\* Source: United Nations Statistics Division National Accounts Main Aggregates Database  
GDP by Sectors: Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P) refers to ISIC 3.1 J-P.



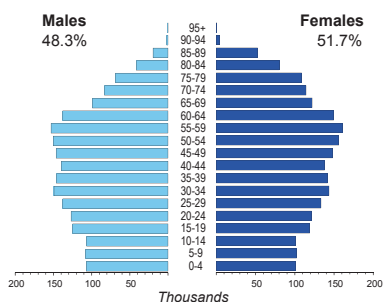


# CROATIA

Capital (population in thsd, 2014)	Zagreb (798)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	56 542
Total population (thsd, 2014)	4 236
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	75
National currency	Croatian kuna (HRK)
National statistical office	Croatian Bureau of Statistics
	<a href="http://www.dzs.hr">www.dzs.hr</a>



## Population by age, 2014



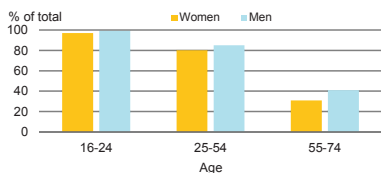
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	74.7	15.5
Females	81.0	19.1

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.5
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	10.2
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

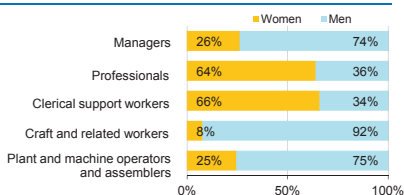
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	28.1
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

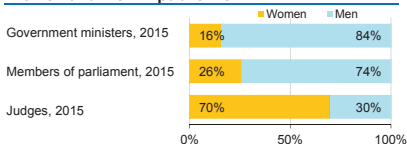


Women in the labour force, 2015	46%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	11%
hourly wage, 2014	10%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	8%
percentage of total women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	57%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2015	42%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2013	48%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



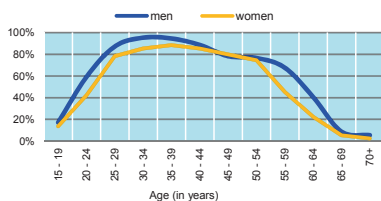
## Women and men in public life



# CROATIA

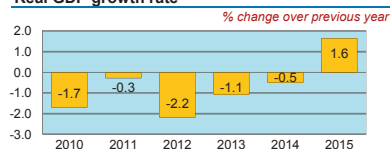
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-3.8	-3.9	-3.5	-2.7	2.7	1.5
Unemployment rate (%)	11.7	13.7	16.0	17.3	17.3	16.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	32.4	36.7	42.1	50.0	45.5	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

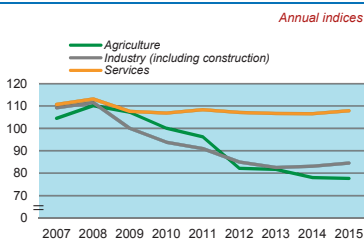


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	50.0
Imports of goods and services, 2015	47.2
External trade balance, 2015	2.8

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	38.2
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	15 284
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	368

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	92 326
millions of HRK, 2015	333 837

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	21 915
HRK, 2015	79 240

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	17 193
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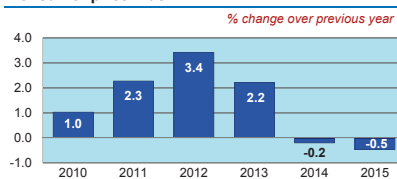
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

HRK per USD, US=1, 2015	3.616
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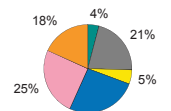
## Exchange rate

Annual average, HRK per USD, 2015	6.865
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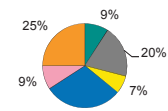
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	2 722
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	1 295

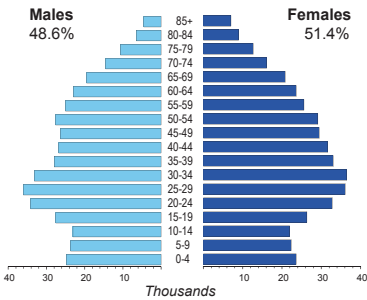


# CYPRUS

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2011)</b>	Nicosia (55)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	9 251
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	853
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	92
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT)
	<a href="http://www.mof.gov.cy">www.mof.gov.cy</a>



## Population by age, 2014



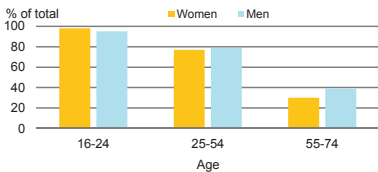
	Life expectancy (in years)	
	at birth	at 65
<b>Males</b>	80.9	18.9
<b>Females</b>	84.7	21.4

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.3
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	4.9
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

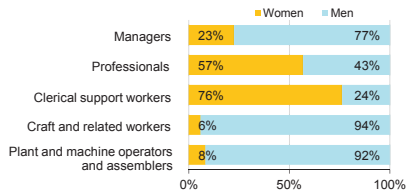
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	28.8
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

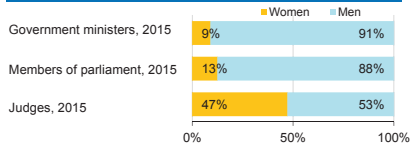


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2014	15%
hourly wage, 2014	14%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	16%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	57%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2009</b>	35%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	38%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



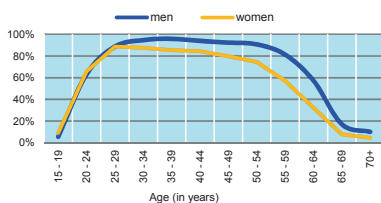
## Women and men in public life



# CYPRUS

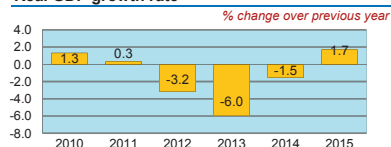
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.5	0.0	-3.2	-5.9	-1.9	0.8
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

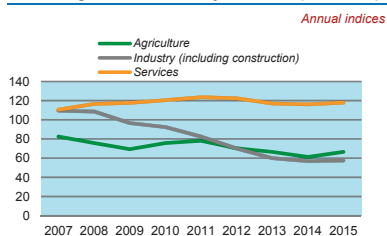


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	61.2
Imports of goods and services, 2015	60.9
External trade balance, 2015	0.3

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	24.3
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	1 129
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	44

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	26 186
millions of EUR, 2015	17 637

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	30 892
EUR, 2015	20 807

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	26 320
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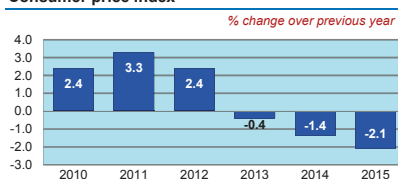
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.674
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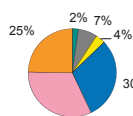
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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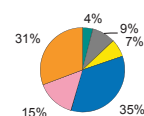
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres	..
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	257

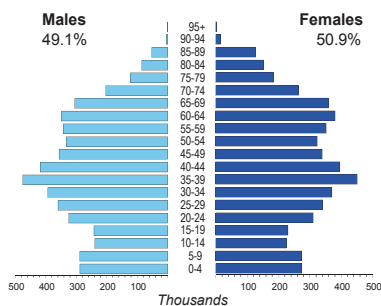


# CZECHIA

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Prague (1259)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	78 866
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	10 525
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	133
<b>National currency</b>	Czech koruna (CZK)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Czech Statistical Office <a href="http://www.czso.cz">www.czso.cz</a>



## Population by age, 2014



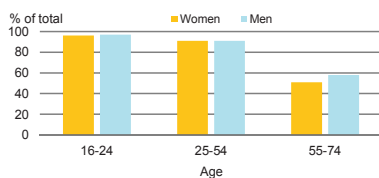
	Life expectancy (in years)	
	at birth	at 65
Males	75.8	16.1
Females	82.0	19.8

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.5
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	11.9
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

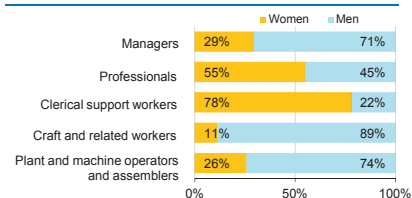
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	28.1
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

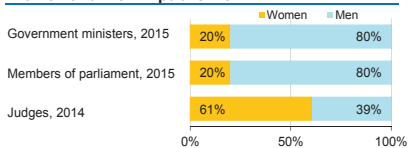


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	44%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2015	22%
hourly wage, 2014	22%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	10%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	57%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide</b>	..
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	28%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



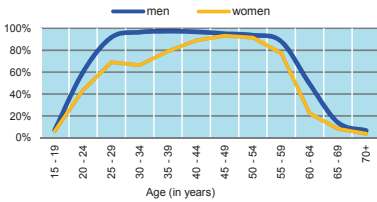
## Women and men in public life



# CZECHIA

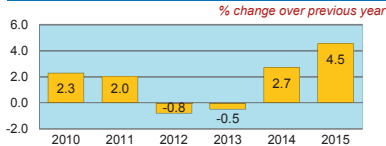
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4
Unemployment rate (%)	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	18.3	18.1	19.5	19.0	15.9	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

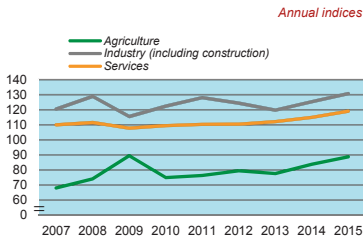


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	83.0
Imports of goods and services, 2015	76.8
External trade balance, 2015	6.1

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	34.5
---	------

## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	25 288
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	654

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	345 647
millions of CZK, 2015	4 554 615

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	32 785
CZK, 2015	432 006

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	21 806
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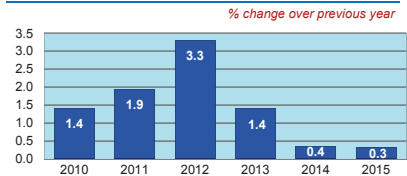
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

CZK per USD, US=1, 2015	13.177
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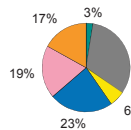
## Exchange rate

Annual average, CZK per USD, 2015	24.599
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## Consumer price index

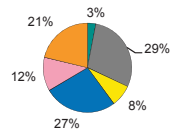


## GDP by major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	9 560
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	776



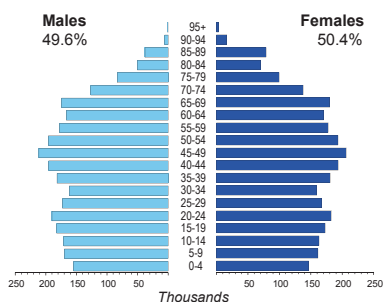
# DENMARK

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Copenhagen (591)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	43 094
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	5 643
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	131
<b>National currency</b>	Danish krone (DKK)
<b>National statistical office</b>	

Statistics Denmark  
[www.dst.dk](http://www.dst.dk)



## Population by age, 2014



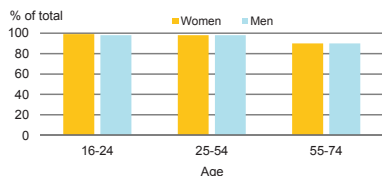
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	78.7	18.1
<b>Females</b>	82.8	20.8

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.7
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	3.6
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

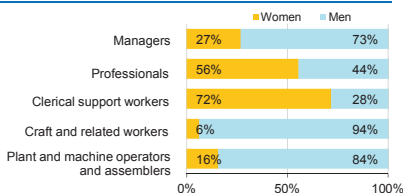
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015</b>	29.1
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

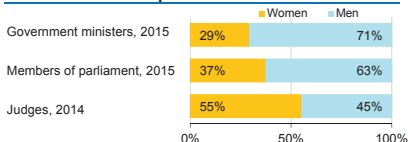


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	47%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	20%
monthly earnings, 2010	
hourly wage, 2014	16%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	35%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	57%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	40%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	35%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



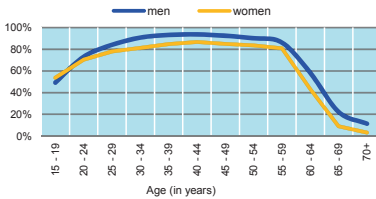
## Women and men in public life



# DENMARK

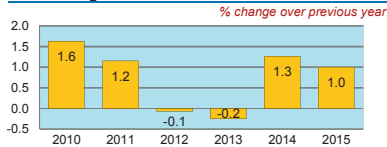
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-2.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.8	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.1	12.6	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

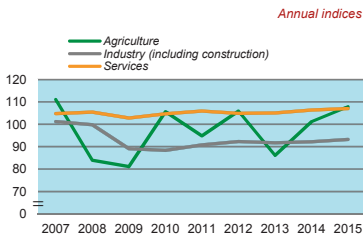


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	53.4
Imports of goods and services, 2015	47.2
External trade balance, 2015	6.3

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	14.6
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	3 394
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	191

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	264 636
millions of DKK, 2015	1 985 347

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	46 574
DKK, 2015	349 410

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	34 538
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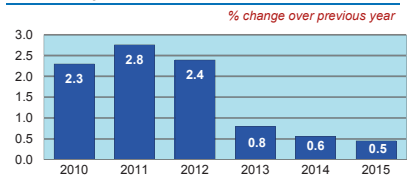
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

DKK per USD, US=1, 2015	7.502
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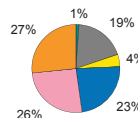
## Exchange rate

Annual average, DKK per USD, 2015	6.725
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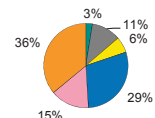
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2008	3 181
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2008	1 128





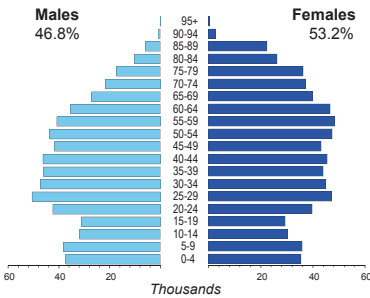
# ESTONIA

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Tallinn (441)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	45 228
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	1 315
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	29
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	

Statistics Estonia  
[www.stat.ee](http://www.stat.ee)



## Population by age, 2014



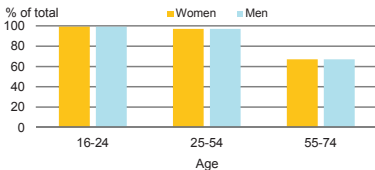
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	72.4	15.2
<b>Females</b>	81.9	20.4

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.5
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	15.6
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

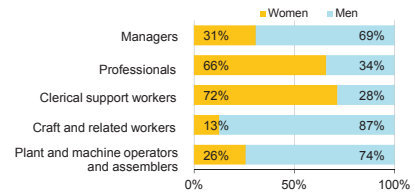
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	26.6
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

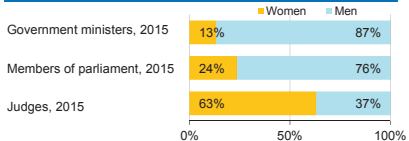


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2014	24%
hourly wage, 2014	28%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	15%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	59%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	24%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	44%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



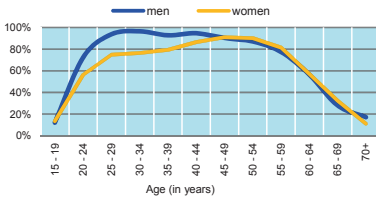
## Women and men in public life



# ESTONIA

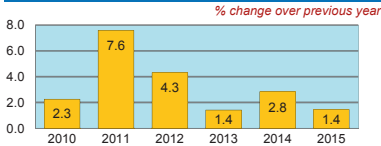
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9
Unemployment rate (%)	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2
Youth unemployment rate (%)	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

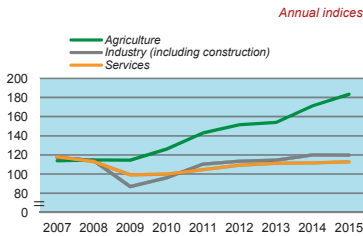


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	79.3
Imports of goods and services, 2015	75.1
External trade balance, 2015	4.1

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	55.6
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	1 707
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	81

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	36 483
millions of EUR, 2015	20 252

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	27 780
EUR, 2015	15 420

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	20 178
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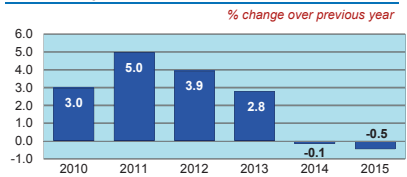
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.555
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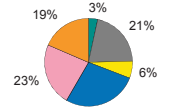
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)

■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)

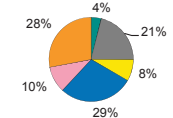
■ Construction (ISIC 4 F)

■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)

■ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)

■ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

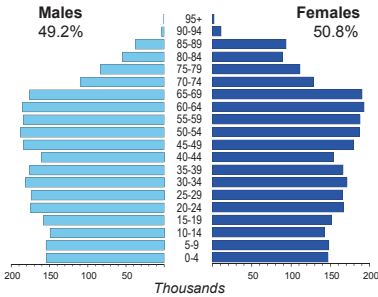
Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	1 166
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	140



# FINLAND

Capital (population in thsd, 2016)	Helsinki (628)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	338 150
Total population (thsd, 2014)	5 462
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	16
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	Statistics Finland <a href="http://www.stat.fi">www.stat.fi</a>

## Population by age, 2014



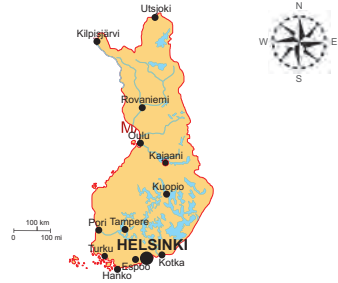
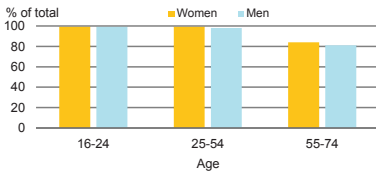
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	78.4	18.2
Females	84.1	21.7

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.7
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	7.2
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

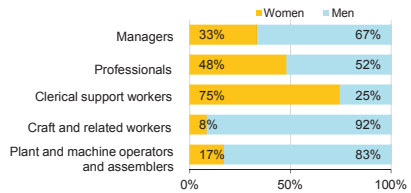
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015	28.8
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

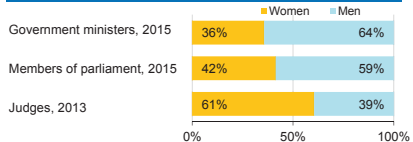


Women in the labour force, 2015	48%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	17%
hourly wage, 2014	18%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	20%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	54%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2015	18%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2013	31%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



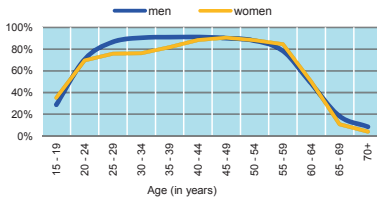
## Women and men in public life



# FINLAND

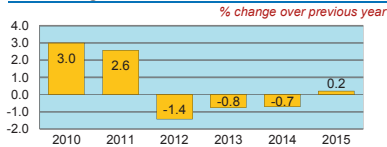
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.7	1.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4
Unemployment rate (%)	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

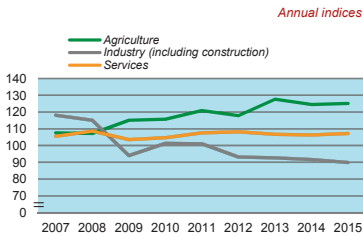


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	36.6
Imports of goods and services, 2015	37.1
External trade balance, 2015	-0.5

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	75.1
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	6 681
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	258

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	224 647
millions of EUR, 2015	209 149

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	40 990
EUR, 2015	38 162

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	32 677
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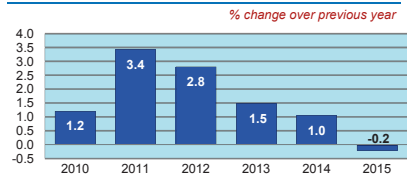
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.931
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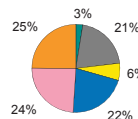
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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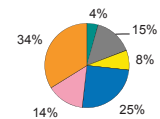
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

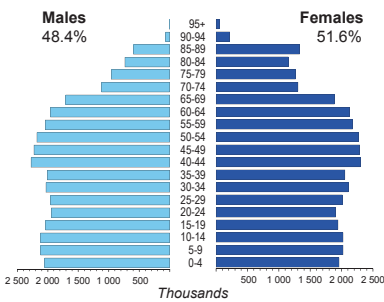
Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	5 944
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	810



# FRANCE

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2013)</b>	Paris (2230)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	551 500
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	66 152
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	120
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE)
	<a href="http://www.insee.fr">www.insee.fr</a>

## Population by age, 2014



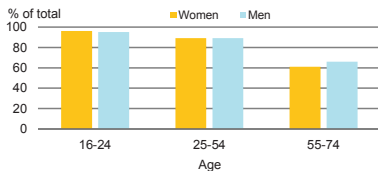
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	79.5	19.7
<b>Females</b>	86.0	24.0

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	2.0
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	9.9
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	28.3
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015



percentage of total for both sexes	48%
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<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2014	23%
hourly wage, 2014	15%

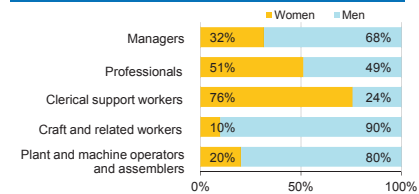
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	30%
percentage of total of women employed	

<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	55%
percentage of total for both sexes	

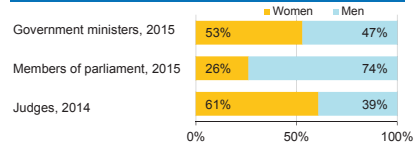
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	37%
percentage of total for both sexes	

<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	25%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



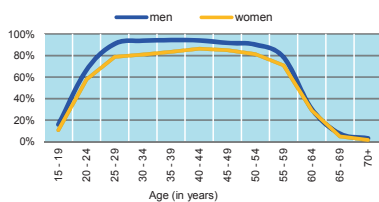
## Women and men in public life



# FRANCE

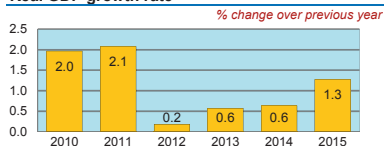
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	22.5	21.9	23.6	24.0	24.2	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

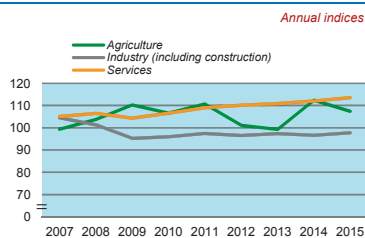


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	30.0
Imports of goods and services, 2015	31.4
External trade balance, 2015	-1.4

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	31.4
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	70 607
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	3 268

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	2 647 706
millions of EUR, 2015	2 181 064

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	39 813
EUR, 2015	32 796

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	31 458
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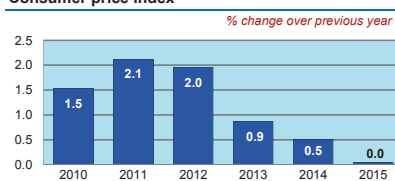
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.824
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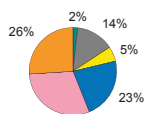
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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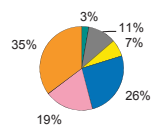
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

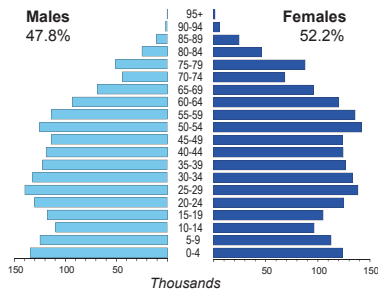
Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	30 318
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	11 552



# GEORGIA

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2014)</b>	Tbilisi (1118)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	69 700
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	3 717
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	53
<b>National currency</b>	Georgian lari (GEL)
<b>National statistical office</b>	National Statistics Office of Georgia <a href="http://www.geostat.ge">www.geostat.ge</a>

## Population by age, 2015



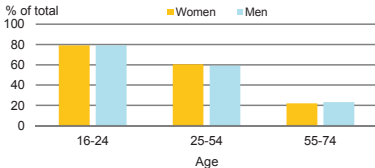
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	68.8	13.4
<b>Females</b>	77.3	16.9

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	2.2
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	51.4
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

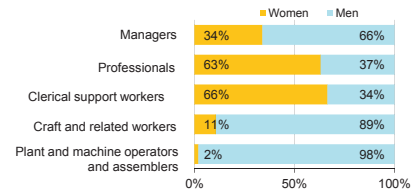
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013</b>	24.4
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

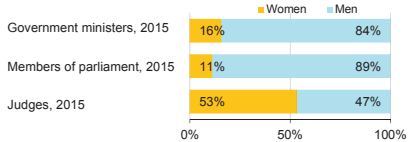


<b>Women in the labour force</b>	47%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	37%
monthly earnings, 2014	
hourly wage	
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	2%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2015</b>	52%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	15%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2005</b>	32%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2007



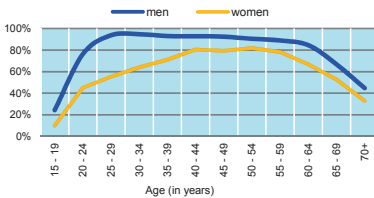
## Women and men in public life



# GEORGIA

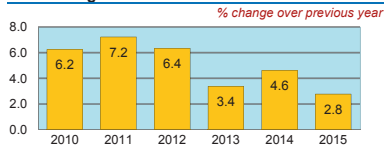
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-1.7	2.2	3.6	-0.7	1.9	2.0
Unemployment rate (%)	16.3	15.1	15.0	14.6	12.4	12.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	36.3	35.6	33.3	35.6	30.8	30.8

## Economic activity rate, 2015

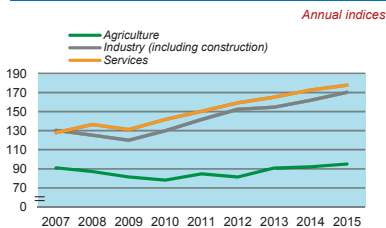


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	45.0
Imports of goods and services, 2015	64.9
External trade balance, 2015	-19.9

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	40.7
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	8 045
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	514

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	35 610
millions of GEL, 2015	31 692

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	9 580
GEL, 2015	8 526

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	8 406
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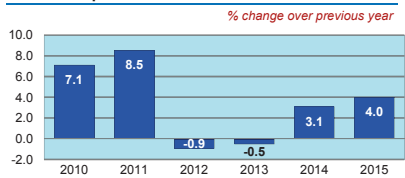
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

GEL per USD, US=1, 2015	0.890
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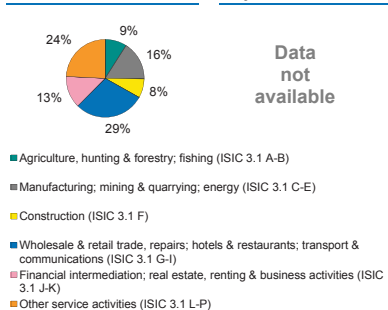
## Exchange rate

Annual average, GEL per USD, 2015	2.269
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## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors

Data not available

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2012	1 418
Motorways total length in kilometres	..



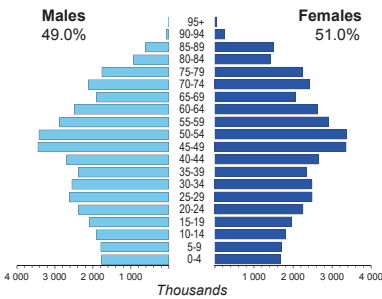


# GERMANY

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Berlin (3610)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	357 030
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	80 983
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	227
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Federal Statistical Office <a href="http://www.destatis.de">www.destatis.de</a>

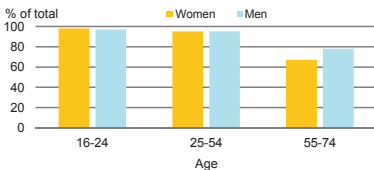


## Population by age, 2014



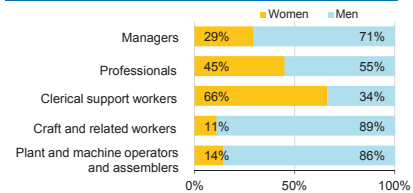
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	78.7	18.2
<b>Females</b>	83.6	21.4
<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	average number of children per woman: 1.5	
<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 7.8	
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	age in years: 29.4	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

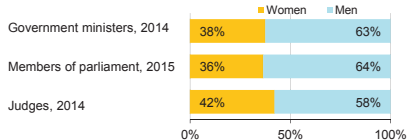


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	percentage of total for both sexes: 46%
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	monthly earnings, 2014: 18%
	hourly wage, 2014: 22%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	percentage of total of women employed: 47%
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	percentage of total for both sexes: 47%
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	percentage of total for both sexes: 45%
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	percentage of total for both sexes: 28%

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



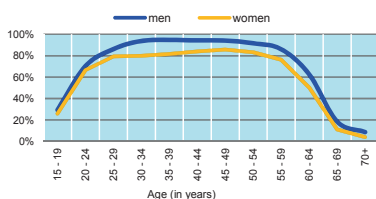
## Women and men in public life



# GERMANY

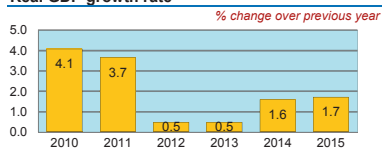
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9
Unemployment rate (%)	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	9.9	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

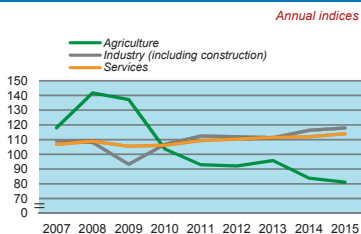


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	46.8
Imports of goods and services, 2015	39.2
External trade balance, 2015	7.6

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	32.8
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	374 142
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	3 339

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	3 857 073
millions of EUR, 2015	3 032 820

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	47 221
EUR, 2015	37 130

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	34 560
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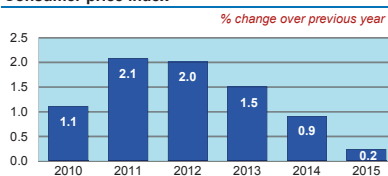
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.786
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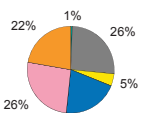
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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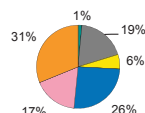
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	41 328
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	12 917

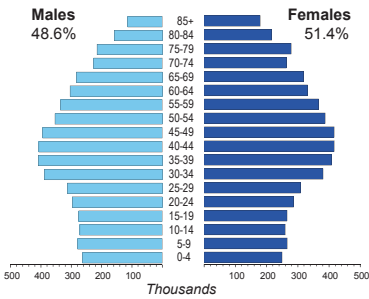


# GREECE

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2011)</b>	Athens (664)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	131 957
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	10 892
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	83
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Hellenic Statistical Authority <a href="http://www.statistics.gr">www.statistics.gr</a>

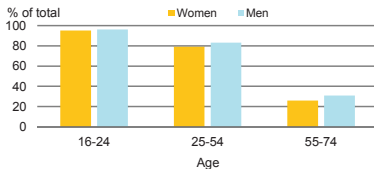


## Population by age, 2014



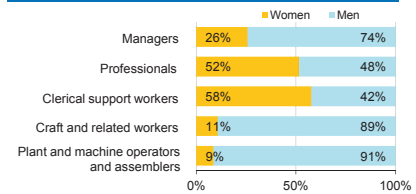
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	78.9	18.8
<b>Females</b>	84.1	21.6
<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	average number of children per woman: 1.3	
<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 8.1	
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	age in years: 29.8	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

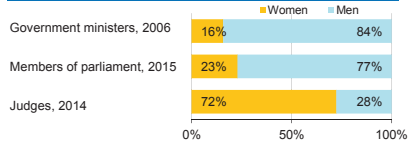


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	45%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2010	18%
hourly wage, 2010	15%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	13%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	32%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	39%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



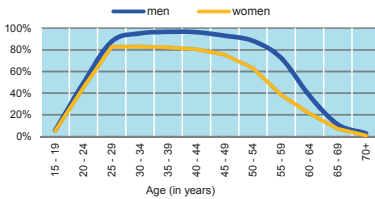
## Women and men in public life



# GREECE

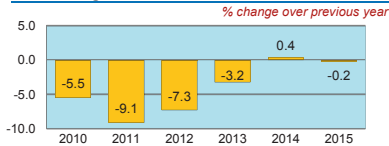
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-2.6	-6.9	-6.3	-2.6	0.0	0.5
Unemployment rate (%)	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

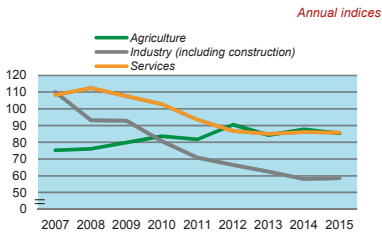


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	31.9
Imports of goods and services, 2015	31.8
External trade balance, 2015	0.1

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	39.0
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	15 175
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	879

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	288 244
millions of EUR, 2015	175 697

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	26 547
EUR, 2015	16 181

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	23 899
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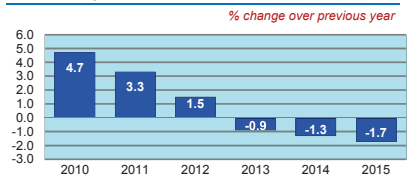
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.610
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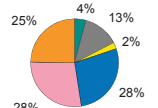
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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## Consumer price index

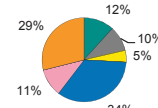


## GDP by major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2008	2 552
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2004	730

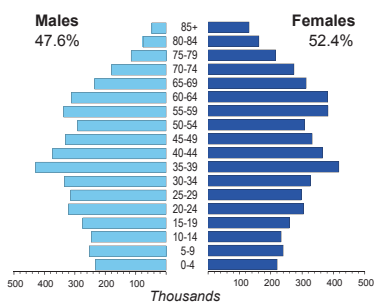


# HUNGARY

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Budapest (1759)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	93 030
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	9 866
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	106
<b>National currency</b>	Hungarian forint (HUF)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Hungarian Central Statistical Office
	<a href="http://www.ksh.hu">www.ksh.hu</a>



## Population by age, 2014



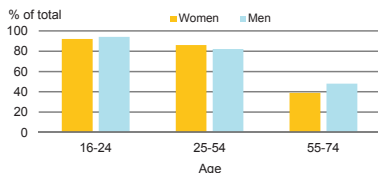
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth		at 65	
	2014	2014	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	72.3	73.3	14.6	15.6
<b>Females</b>	79.4	80.4	18.6	19.6

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.4
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	23.0
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

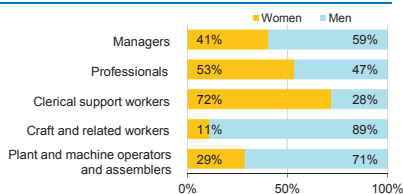
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	27.7
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

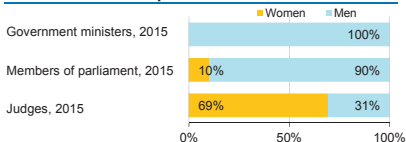


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	46%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	17%
monthly earnings, 2014	
hourly wage, 2014	15%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	8%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	55%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	51%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	30%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



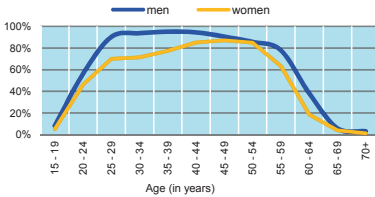
## Women and men in public life



# HUNGARY

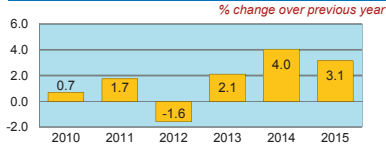
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-1.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.6
Unemployment rate (%)	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

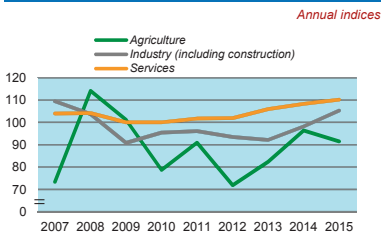


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	90.7
Imports of goods and services, 2015	81.8
External trade balance, 2015	8.9

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	23.0
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	20 098
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	591

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	253 987
millions of HUF, 2015	33 999 012

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	25 804
HUF, 2015	3 454 121

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	17 901
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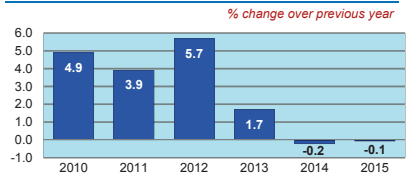
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

HUF per USD, US=1, 2015	133.9
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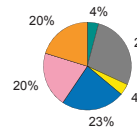
## Exchange rate

Annual average, HUF per USD, 2015	279.4
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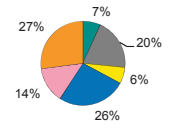
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	7 357
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	1 767

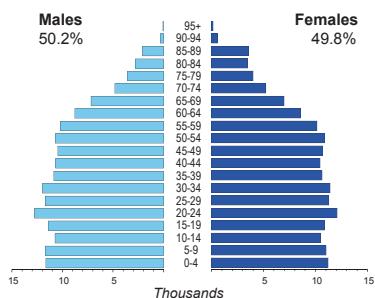


# ICELAND

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Reykjavik (121)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	103 000
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	327
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	3
<b>National currency</b>	Icelandic krona (ISK)
<b>National statistical office</b>	

Statistics Iceland  
[www.statice.is](http://www.statice.is)

## Population by age, 2014



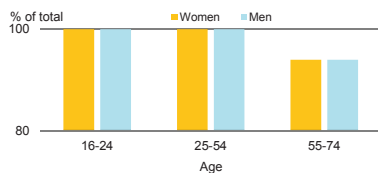
	Life expectancy (in years)	
	at birth	at 65
Males	81.3	19.5
Females	84.5	22.2

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.9
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	7.6
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

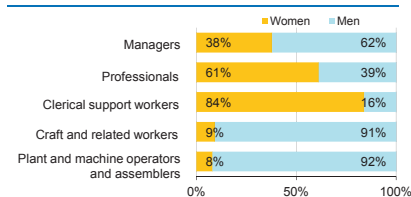
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015</b>	27.4
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2014

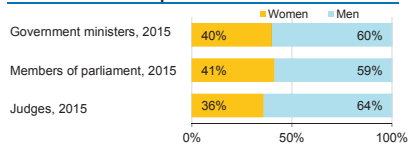


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	48%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2015	22%
hourly wage, 2014	19%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	37%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2012</b>	62%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2014</b>	100%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	44%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



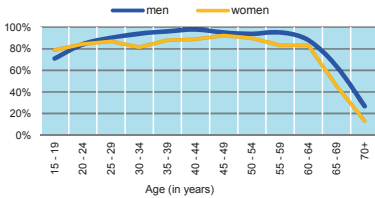
## Women and men in public life



# ICELAND

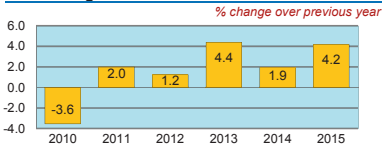
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.3	0.0	1.0	3.5	1.6	3.3
Unemployment rate (%)	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.2	14.6	13.6	10.7	9.8	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

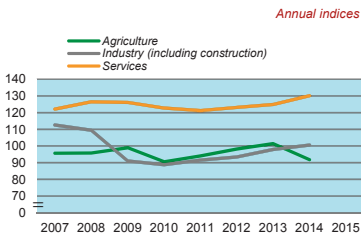


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	53.7
Imports of goods and services, 2015	46.2
External trade balance, 2015	7.5

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100) \*



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	0.5
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	1 214
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	15

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	15 567
millions of ISK, 2015	2 213 543

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	47 057
ISK, 2015	6 691 282

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	34 513
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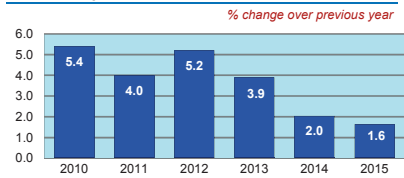
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

ISK per USD, US=1, 2015	142.196
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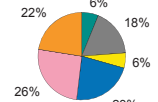
## Exchange rate

Annual average, ISK per USD, 2015	131.913
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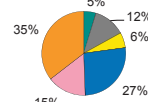
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2014



## Employment in major sectors, 2014



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres	..
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2008	11

\* Source: United Nations Statistics Division National Accounts Main Aggregates Database

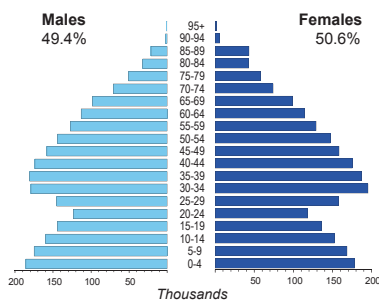




# IRELAND

Capital (population in thsd, 2011)	Dublin (528)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	70 273
Total population (thsd, 2014)	4 617
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	66
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	Central Statistics Office <a href="http://www.cso.ie">www.cso.ie</a>

## Population by age, 2014



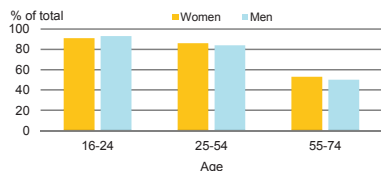
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	79.3	18.4
Females	83.5	21.1

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.9
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	9.0
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

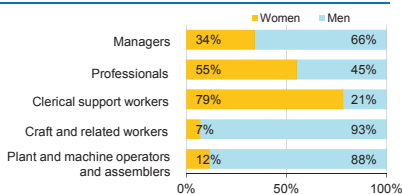
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015	30.7
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

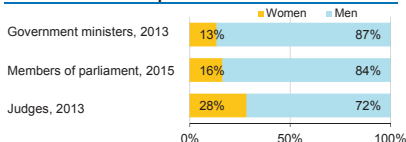


Women in the labour force, 2015	45%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	26%
monthly earnings, 2014	
hourly wage, 2012	14%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	34%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	51%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2015	19%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2013	32%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



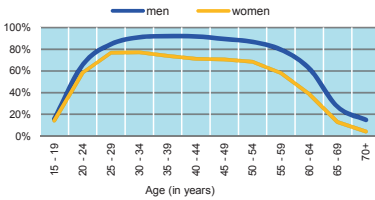
## Women and men in public life



# IRELAND

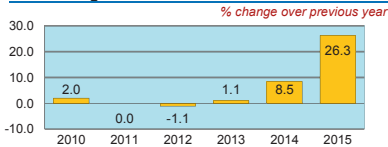
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-4.1	-0.5	-0.6	2.5	1.7	2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	11.3	9.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	27.6	29.1	30.4	26.8	23.9	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

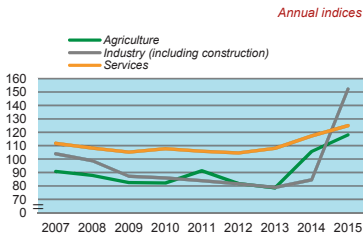


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	124.0
Imports of goods and services, 2015	92.2
External trade balance, 2015	31.7

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	11.0
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	7 978
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	190

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	302 314
millions of EUR, 2015	255 815

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	65 123
EUR, 2015	55 106

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	30 386
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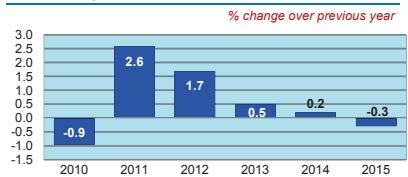
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.846
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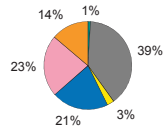
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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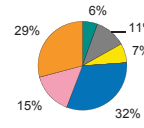
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	1 931
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	897

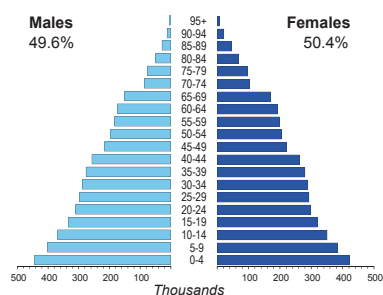


# ISRAEL

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2014)</b>	Jerusalem * (850)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	22 145
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	8 380
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	378
<b>National currency</b>	Israeli new shekel (ILS)
<b>National statistical office</b>	

Central Bureau of Statistics  
[www.cbs.gov.il](http://www.cbs.gov.il)

## Population by age, 2015



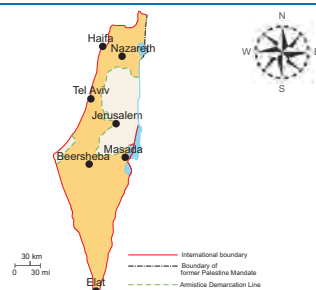
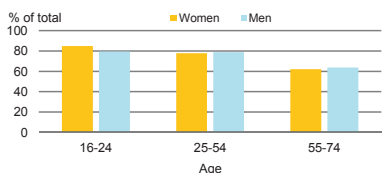
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2013	2013
<b>Males</b>	80.8	19.7
<b>Females</b>	84.4	21.9

**Total fertility rate, 2014**  
 average number of children per woman: 3.1

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2014**  
 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 10.2

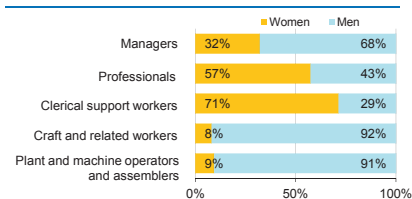
**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015**  
 age in years: 27.6

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

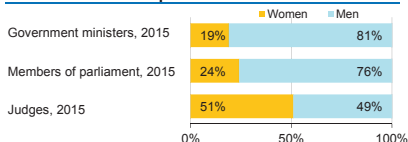


<b>Women in the labour force, 2012</b> percentage of total for both sexes	47%
<b>Gender pay gap</b> monthly earnings, 2015	33%
hourly wage, 2015	16%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b> percentage of total of women employed	32%
<b>Female tertiary students, 2014</b> percentage of total for both sexes	57%
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2014</b> percentage of total for both sexes	21%
<b>Women researchers</b> percentage of total for both sexes	..

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



## Women and men in public life

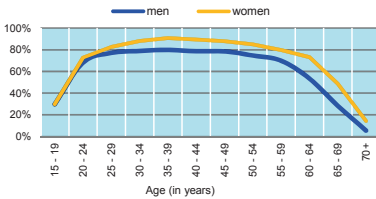


\* Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the United Nations is contained in General Assembly resolution 181 (II) and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council. Data include East Jerusalem.

# ISRAEL

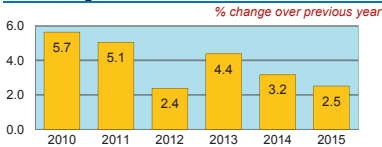
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	5.5	2.9	11.1	2.7	3.1	2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	6.7	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	13.7	11.6	12.1	10.5	10.6	9.3

## Economic activity rate, 2015

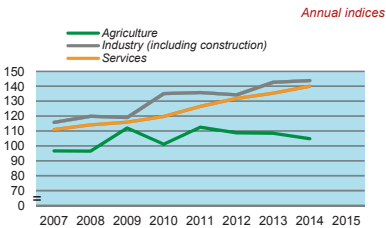


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	30.7
Imports of goods and services, 2015	27.7
External trade balance, 2015	3.0

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100) \*\*



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	7.8
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	24 017
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	277

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	300 281
millions of ILS, 2015	1 163 769

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	35 832
ILS, 2015	138 871

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	27 603
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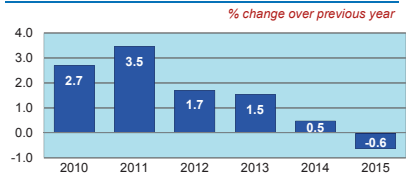
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

ILS per USD, US=1, 2015	3.876
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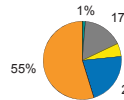
## Exchange rate

Annual average, ILS per USD, 2015	3.887
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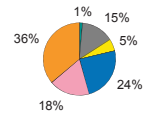
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2014 \*\*



## Employment in major sectors, 2011



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
- Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
- Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
- Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2004	625
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2008	379

\*\* Source: United Nations Statistics Division National Accounts Main Aggregates Database.

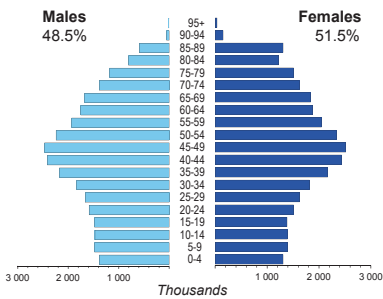
GDP by Sectors: *Other service activities* (ISIC 3.1 L-P) refers to ISIC 3.1 J-P



# ITALY

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Rome (2865)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	301 337
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	60 789
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	202
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)
	<a href="http://www.istat.it">www.istat.it</a>

## Population by age, 2014



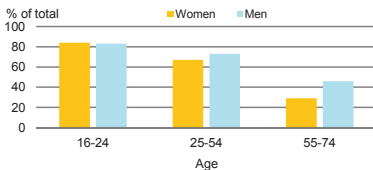
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	80.7	19.2
Females	85.6	22.8

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.4
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	5.6
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

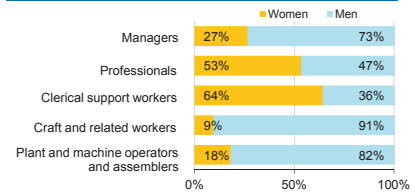
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	30.7
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

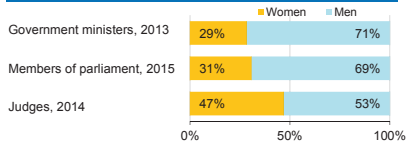


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	42%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	27%
monthly earnings, 2011	
hourly wage, 2014	7%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	33%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	57%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2012</b>	30%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	36%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



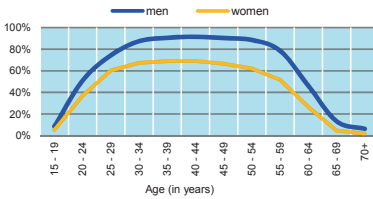
## Women and men in public life



# ITALY

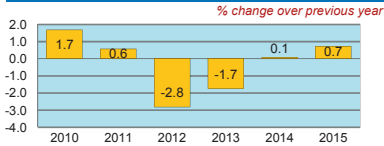
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.6
Unemployment rate (%)	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

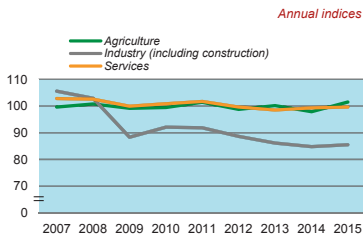


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	30.1
Imports of goods and services, 2015	27.0
External trade balance, 2015	3.1

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	33.7
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	257 421
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	3 385

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	2 190 679
millions of EUR, 2015	1 642 444

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	36 072
EUR, 2015	27 045

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	28 832
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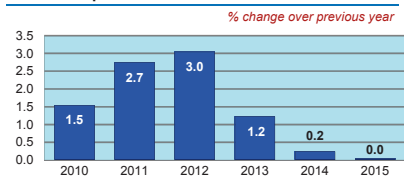
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.750
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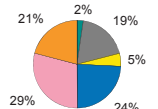
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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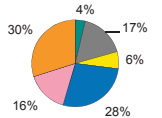
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	16 752
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2012	6 726

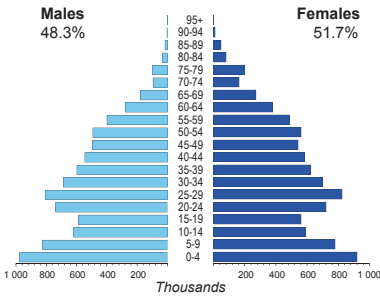


# KAZAKHSTAN

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Astana (860)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	2 724 900
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	17 544
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	6
<b>National currency</b>	Kazakh tengge (KZT)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan <a href="http://www.stat.gov.kz">http://www.stat.gov.kz</a>



## Population by age, 2015



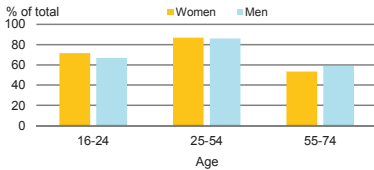
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2015	2015
<b>Males</b>	67.5	13.1
<b>Females</b>	76.4	16.9

<b>Total fertility rate, 2015</b>	2.7
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2015</b>	30.8
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

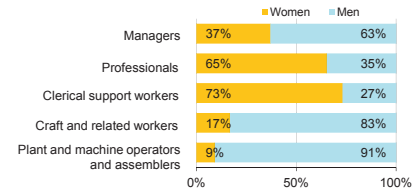
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013</b>	25.0
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

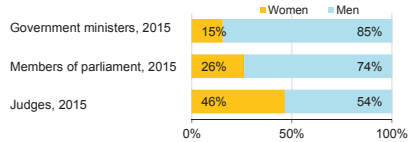


<b>Women in the labour force, 2013</b>	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	8%
monthly earnings, 2015	
hourly wage	
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	12%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2014</b>	56%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	27%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2012</b>	50%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



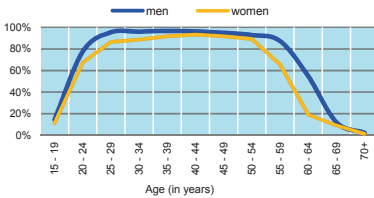
## Women and men in public life



# KAZAKHSTAN

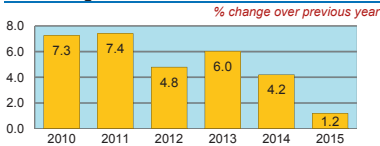
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.7	2.3	2.5	0.7	-0.7	1.3
Unemployment rate (%)	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.5

## Economic activity rate, 2015

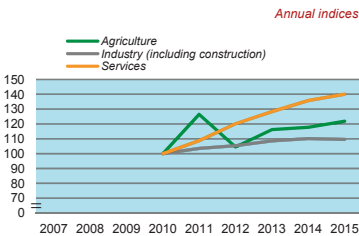


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	28.5
Imports of goods and services, 2015	24.7
External trade balance, 2015	3.8

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	1.3
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	17 488
Persons killed in road accidents, 2012	3 022

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	454 049
millions of KZT, 2015	40 884 134

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	25 761
KZT, 2015	2 319 637

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	16 206
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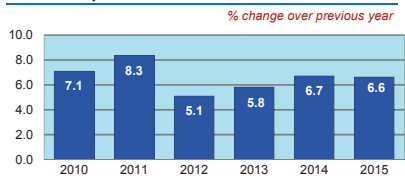
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

KZT per USD, US=1, 2015	90.043
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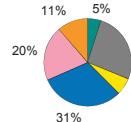
## Exchange rate

Annual average, KZT per USD, 2015	221.728
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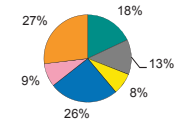
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2012	4 171
Motorways total length in kilometres	..



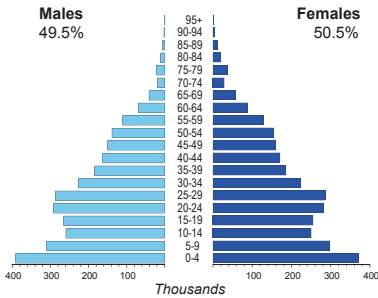


# KYRGYZSTAN

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Bishkek (959)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	199 900
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	5 957
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	30
<b>National currency</b>	Kyrgyz som (KGS)
<b>National statistical office</b>	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic <a href="http://www.stat.kg">www.stat.kg</a>



## Population by age, 2015



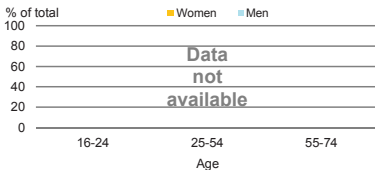
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2013	2013
Males	66.3	13.3
Females	74.3	16.4

Total fertility rate, 2013  
average number of children per woman: 3.1

Adolescent fertility rate, 2013  
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 41.9

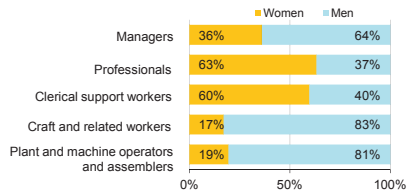
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013  
age in years: 23.3

## Computer use by age and sex

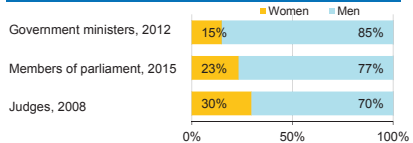


Women in the labour force, 2013 percentage of total for both sexes	40%
Gender pay gap monthly earnings, 2015	25%
hourly wage, 2015	62%
Women in part-time employment percentage of total of women employed	..
Female tertiary students, 2015 percentage of total for both sexes	55%
Women victims of homicide, 2011 percentage of total for both sexes	22%
Women researchers, 2015 percentage of total for both sexes	51%

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



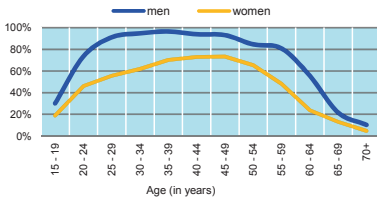
## Women and men in public life



# KYRGYZSTAN

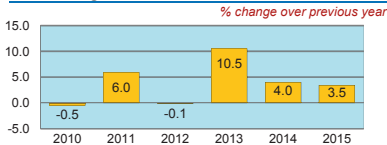
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.2	1.5	0.4	-1.0	1.8	-2.0
Unemployment rate (%)	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	16.7	16.6	17.6	13.4	14.0	15.0

## Economic activity rate, 2015

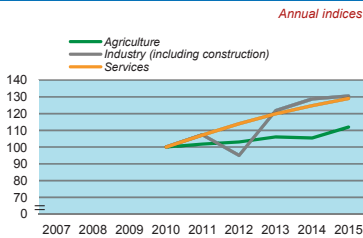


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	36.2
Imports of goods and services, 2015	72.2
External trade balance, 2015	-36.1

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	3.5
---	-----

## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2014	10 510
Persons killed in road accidents, 2014	1 022

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	20 413
millions of KGS, 2015	423 636

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	3 436
KGS, 2015	71 320

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	3 633
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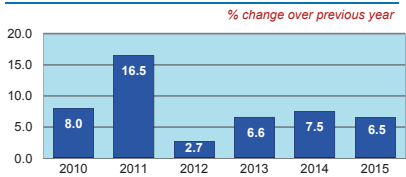
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

KGS per USD, US=1, 2015	20.754
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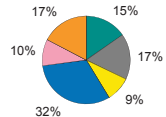
## Exchange rate

Annual average, KGS per USD, 2015	64.462
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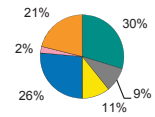
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

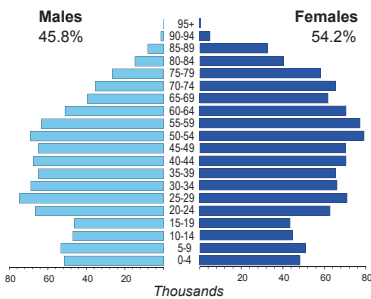
Railways total length in kilometres, 2012	417
Motorways total length in kilometres, 1996	140



# LATVIA

Capital (population in thsd, 2016)	Riga (644)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	64 589
Total population (thsd, 2014)	1 994
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	31
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia <a href="http://www.csb.lv">www.csb.lv</a>

## Population by age, 2014



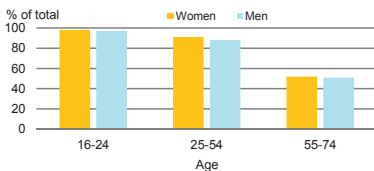
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth		at 65	
		2014	2014	2014
Males		69.1		13.8
Females		79.4		19.0

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.7
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	19.8
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

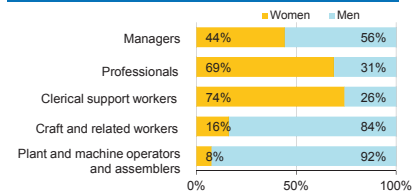
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	26.3
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

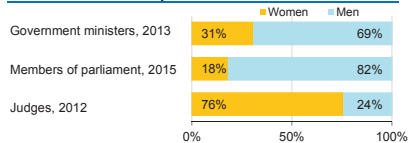


Women in the labour force, 2015	50%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	16%
monthly earnings, 2015	
hourly wage, 2014	15%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	11%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	58%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2015	43%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2013	52%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



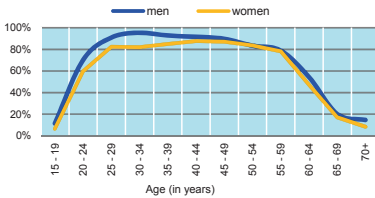
## Women and men in public life



# LATVIA

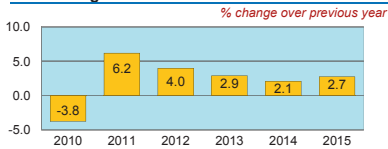
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	-1.4	1.3
Unemployment rate (%)	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

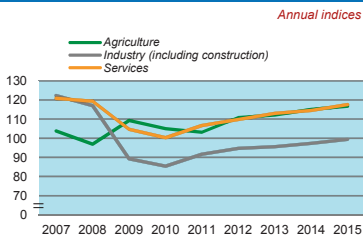


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	59.0
Imports of goods and services, 2015	60.1
External trade balance, 2015	-1.1

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	54.9
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	4 338
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	179

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	47 991
millions of EUR, 2015	24 349

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	24 245
EUR, 2015	12 301

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	19 177
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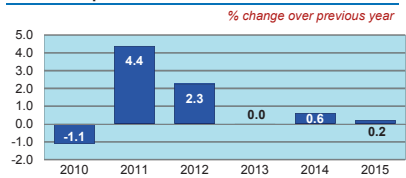
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.507
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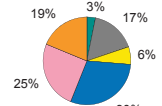
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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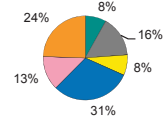
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	1 859
Motorways total length in kilometres	..

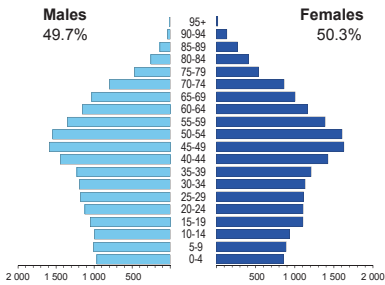


# LIECHTENSTEIN

Capital (population in thsd, 2016)	Vaduz (5)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	160
Total population (thsd, 2015)	37
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	234
National currency	Swiss franc (CHF)
National statistical office	Office of Statistics Liechtenstein <a href="http://www.as.li/vi">www.as.li/vi</a>

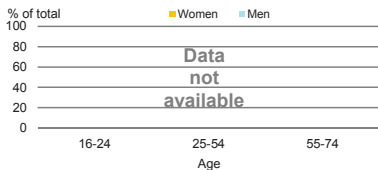


## Population by age, 2015



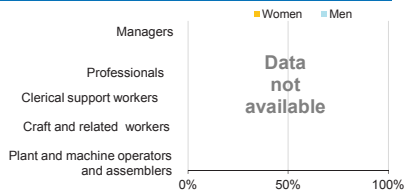
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	81.0	19.1
Females	83.2	20.7
Total fertility rate, 2015		1.4
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2014		4.7
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2012		32.4
age in years		

## Computer use by age and sex

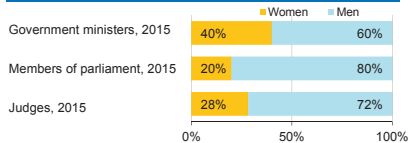


Women in the labour force, 2010	percentage of total for both sexes	40%
Gender pay gap	monthly earnings, 2012 hourly wage	20%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	percentage of total of women employed	49%
Female tertiary students	percentage of total for both sexes	..
Women victims of homicide, 2008	percentage of total for both sexes	100%
Women researchers	percentage of total for both sexes	..

## Women and men in selected occupation groups



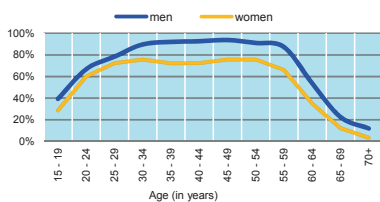
## Women and men in public life



# LIECHTENSTEIN

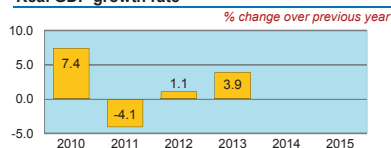
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	..	3.5	0.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.2
Unemployment rate (%)	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0

## Economic activity rate, 2015

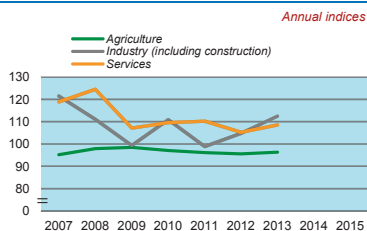


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services	..
Imports of goods and services	..
External trade balance	..

## Real GDP growth rate \*



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100) \*



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	44.5
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2015	111
Persons killed in road accidents, 2015	2

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2014	3 991
millions of CHF, 2014	5 258

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2014	107 528
CHF, 2014	141 614

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP	..
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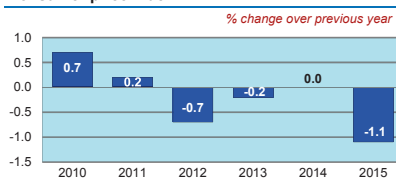
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

CHF per USD, US=1, 2014	1.317
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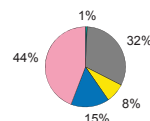
## Exchange rate

Annual average, CHF per USD, 2014	0.915
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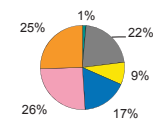
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2013 \*



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2015	9
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2015	0

\* Source: United Nations Statistics Division Main Aggregates Database. Data compiled according to ISIC 3.1 classification. Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N) refers to Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 J-P)



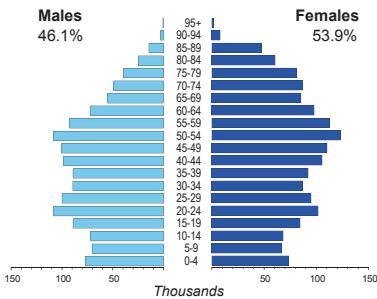
# LITHUANIA

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Vilnius (543)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	65 300
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	2 932
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	45
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	

Statistics Lithuania  
[www.stat.gov.lt](http://www.stat.gov.lt)



## Population by age, 2014



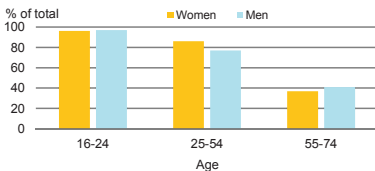
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	69.2	14.3
<b>Females</b>	80.1	19.5

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.6
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	13.6
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

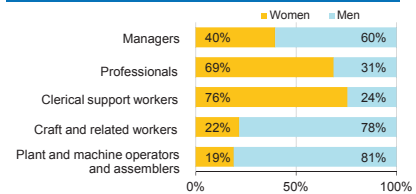
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	27.0
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

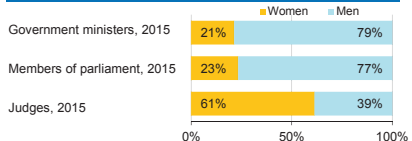


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	50%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2015	16%
hourly wage, 2014	15%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	11%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	58%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	28%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	51%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



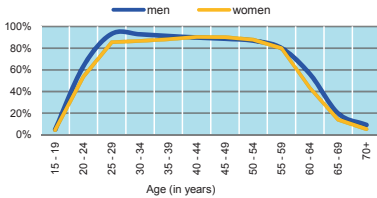
## Women and men in public life



# LITHUANIA

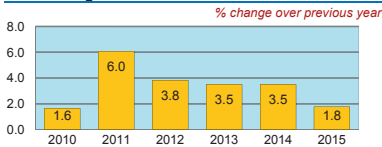
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-5.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.3
Unemployment rate (%)	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

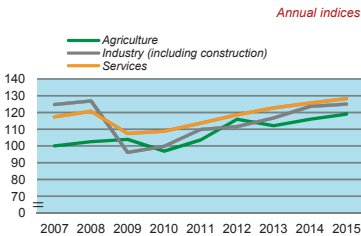


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	75.9
Imports of goods and services, 2015	76.5
External trade balance, 2015	-0.7

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	35.4
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	4 008
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	256

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	81 005
millions of EUR, 2015	37 331

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	27 885
EUR, 2015	12 851

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	22 520
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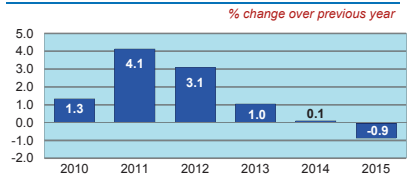
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.461
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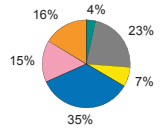
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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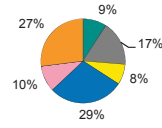
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	1 768
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	309

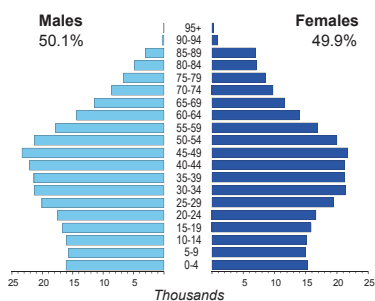




# LUXEMBOURG

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Luxembourg-Ville (115)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	2 586
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	556
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	215
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Central Service for Statistics and Economic Studies <a href="http://www.statec.public.lu">www.statec.public.lu</a>

## Population by age, 2014



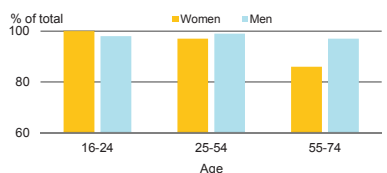
	Life expectancy (in years)	
	at birth	at 65
<b>Males</b>	79.4	18.4
<b>Females</b>	85.2	22.7

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.5
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	5.7
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

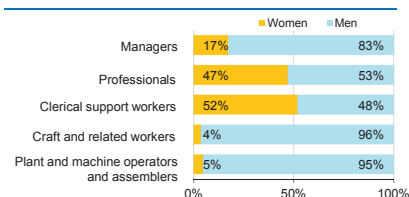
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015</b>	30.1
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

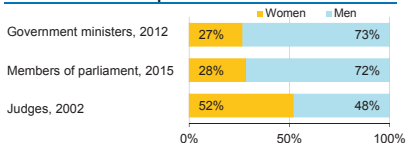


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	45%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	8%
monthly earnings, 2014	
hourly wage, 2014	9%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	34%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	51%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2006</b>	33%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	27%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



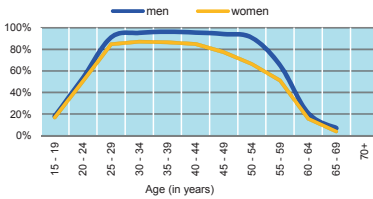
## Women and men in public life



# LUXEMBOURG

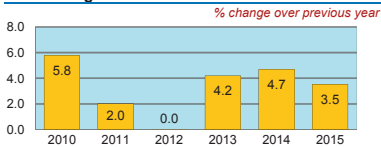
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.8	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.6
Unemployment rate (%)	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.2	16.8	18.8	15.5	22.6	...

## Economic activity rate, 2015

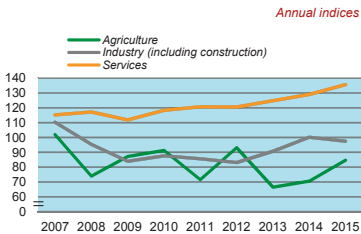


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	235.6
Imports of goods and services, 2015	202.6
External trade balance, 2015	33.0

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	33.7
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	1 252
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	45

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	57 066
millions of EUR, 2015	51 216

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	100 222
EUR, 2015	89 948

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	47 466
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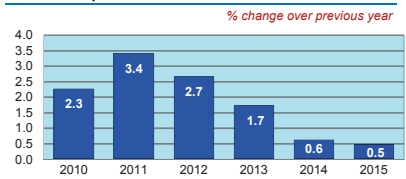
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.897
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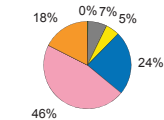
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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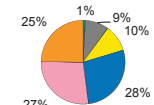
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2009	657
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2009	152

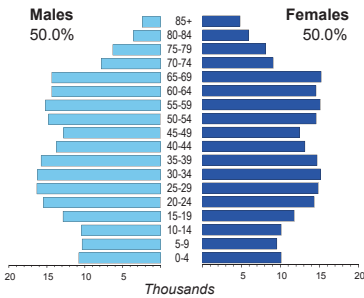


# MALTA

Capital (population in thsd, 2014)	Valletta (6)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	316
Total population (thsd, 2014)	427
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	1 352
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

National Statistics Office Malta  
[www.nso.gov.mt](http://www.nso.gov.mt)

## Population by age, 2014



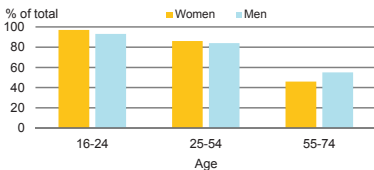
	Life expectancy (in years)	
	at birth	at 65
Males	79.8	18.6
Females	84.2	21.7

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.4
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	12.9
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

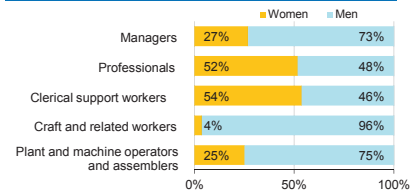
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	28.6
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

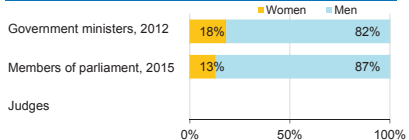


Women in the labour force, 2015	39%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	18%
hourly wage, 2014	11%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	28%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	55%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2010	25%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2013	30%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



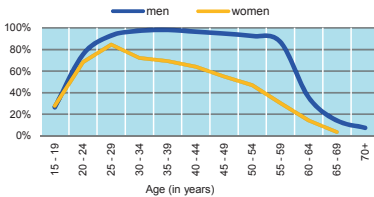
## Women and men in public life



# MALTA

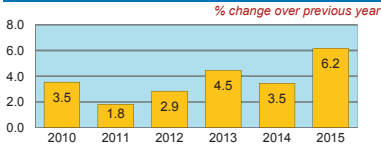
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.7	2.9	2.5	3.7	5.1	3.4
Unemployment rate (%)	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	13.2	13.3	14.1	13.0	11.8	...

## Economic activity rate, 2015

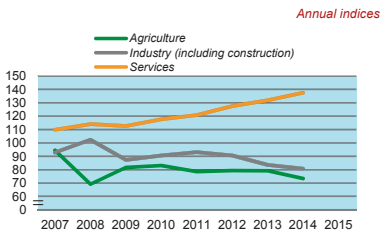


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	140.6
Imports of goods and services, 2015	137.7
External trade balance, 2015	2.9

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100) \*



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	1.1
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	1 590
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	18

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	14 380
millions of EUR, 2015	8 788

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	33 293
EUR, 2015	20 347

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	24 049
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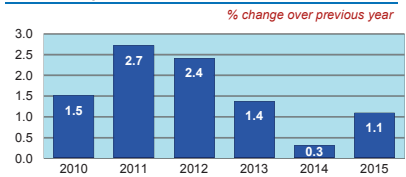
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.611
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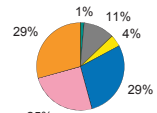
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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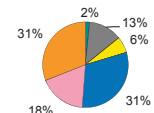
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres	..
Motorways total length in kilometres	..

\* Source: United Nations Statistics Division National Accounts Main Aggregates Database

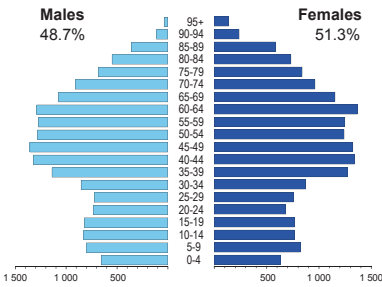


# MONACO

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Monaco City (38)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	2
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	38
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	19 010
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	

State Information Service  
[www.monaco.gouv.mc](http://www.monaco.gouv.mc)

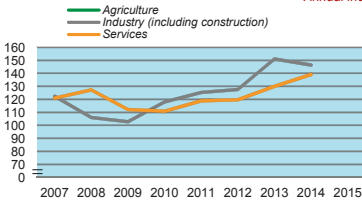
## Population by age, 2008



<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth
	2013-2015
<b>Males</b>	82.1
<b>Females</b>	88.2
<b>Total fertility rate, 2015</b>	2.6
average number of children per woman	

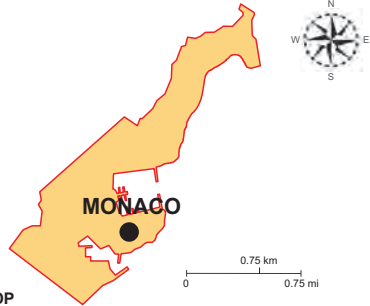
## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

Annual indices



## Forest resources

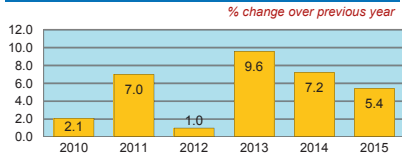
<b>Area of forest</b>	
percentage of land area, 2015	0.0



## GDP

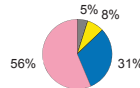
<b>GDP at current prices</b>	
millions of EUR, 2015	5 643
<b>GDP at current prices, per capita</b>	
EUR, 2015	69 383

## Real GDP growth rate



	% of GDP
<b>Exports of goods and services, 2015</b>	18.8
<b>Imports of goods and services, 2015</b>	20.0
<b>External trade balance, 2015</b>	-1.2

## GDP by major sectors, 2014



## Employment in major sectors

Data not available

- Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
- Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
- Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
- Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 J-P)

# **Gender Statistics Website**

There is no other website that profiles Gender Statistics for the 56 countries of the UNECE region

## **We need gender statistics to:**

- *know reality of men and women in our countries*
- *formulate policies*
- *monitor changes*
- *inform the public*
- *eliminate gender-based stereotypes*

***[www.unece.org/stats/gender](http://www.unece.org/stats/gender)***

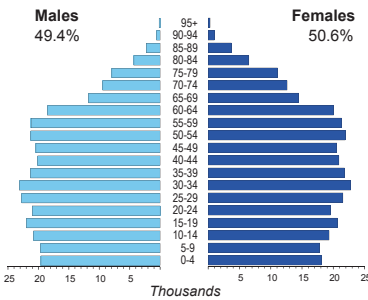


# MONTENEGRO

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Podgorica (196)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	13 812
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	622
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	45
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT)
	<a href="http://www.monstat.org">www.monstat.org</a>



## Population by age, 2014



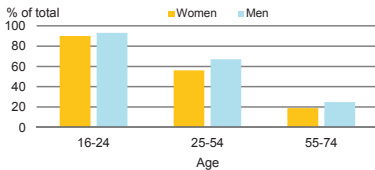
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	74.1	15.1
<b>Females</b>	78.9	17.5

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.8
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	10.8
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

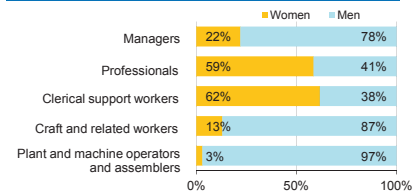
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010</b>	26.3
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2012

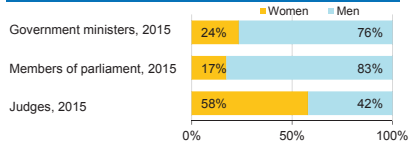


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	45%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	..
monthly earnings	
hourly wage	
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	6%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2015</b>	54%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide</b>	..
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2014</b>	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



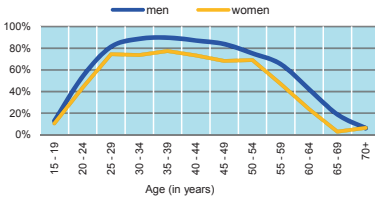
## Women and men in public life



# MONTENEGRO

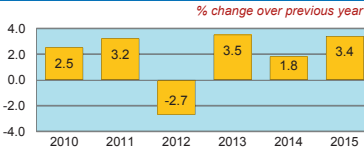
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-2.0	-6.4	2.6	0.4	7.1	2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.5	18.0	17.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	45.5	37.1	43.7	41.6	35.8	37.6

## Economic activity rate, 2015

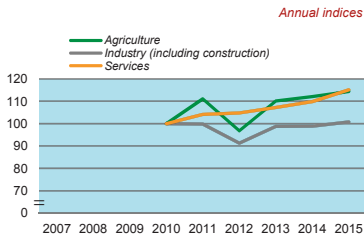


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	42.5
Imports of goods and services, 2015	61.1
External trade balance, 2015	-18.6

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	68.5
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	1 722
Persons killed in road accidents, 2012	56

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	9 704
millions of EUR, 2015	3 625

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	15 508
EUR, 2015	5 792

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	15 288
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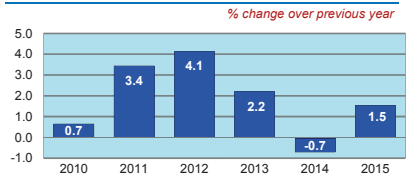
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.374
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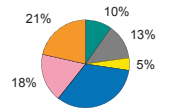
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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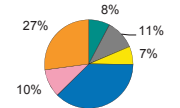
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres	..
Motorways total length in kilometres	..



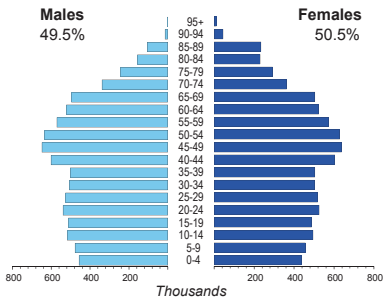


# NETHERLANDS

Capital (population in thsd, 2015)	Amsterdam (822)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	41 526
Total population (thsd, 2014)	16 865
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	406
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	Statistics Netherlands <a href="http://www.cbs.nl">www.cbs.nl</a>

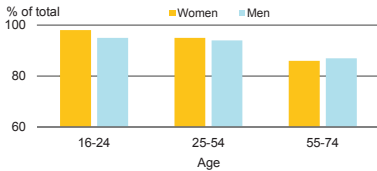


## Population by age, 2014



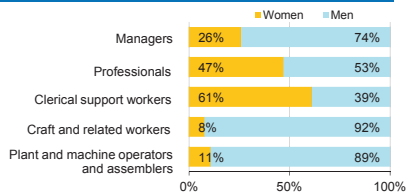
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	80.0	18.6
Females	83.5	21.4
Total fertility rate, 2014	1.7	
average number of children per woman		
Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	3.7	
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015	29.6	
age in years		

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

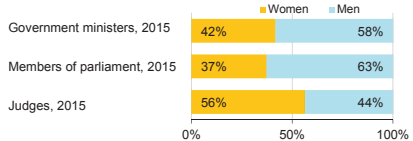


Women in the labour force, 2015	percentage of total for both sexes	46%
Gender pay gap	monthly earnings, 2014	40%
	hourly wage, 2014	16%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	percentage of total of women employed	77%
Female tertiary students, 2013	percentage of total for both sexes	51%
Women victims of homicide, 2014	percentage of total for both sexes	24%
Women researchers, 2013	percentage of total for both sexes	24%

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



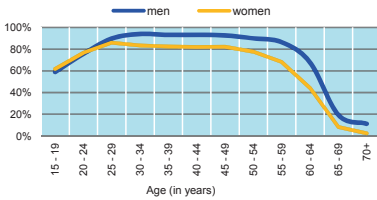
## Women and men in public life



# NETHERLANDS

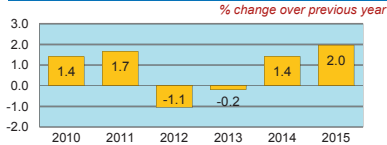
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.2	0.9
Unemployment rate (%)	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	8.7	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

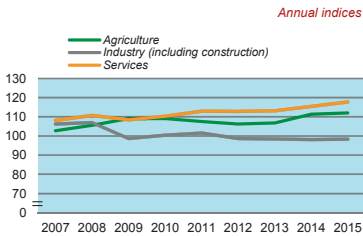


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	82.5
Imports of goods and services, 2015	71.7
External trade balance, 2015	10.8

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	11.1
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	10 629
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	476

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	818 257
millions of EUR, 2015	676 531

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	48 326
EUR, 2015	39 956

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	33 803
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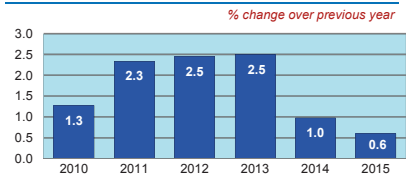
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.827
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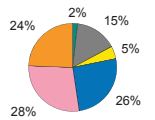
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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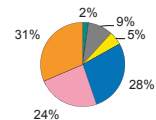
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

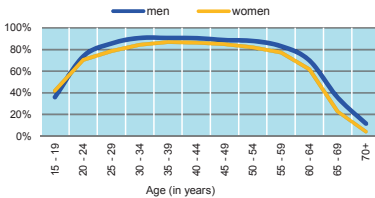
Railways total length in kilometres, 2011	3 013
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2009	2 631



# NORWAY

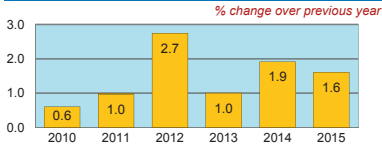
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.3
Unemployment rate (%)	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	9.3	8.7	8.5	9.1	7.9	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

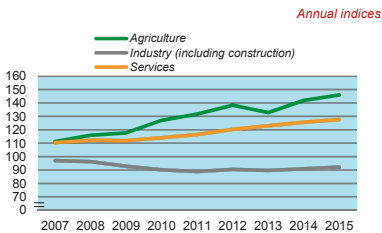


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	37.4
Imports of goods and services, 2015	32.0
External trade balance, 2015	5.4

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	42.6
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	6 841
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	187

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	317 973
millions of NOK, 2015	3 117 433

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	61 255
NOK, 2015	600 546

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	40 646
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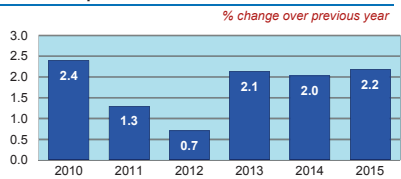
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

NOK per USD, US=1, 2015	9.804
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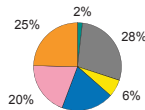
## Exchange rate

Annual average, NOK per USD, 2015	8.063
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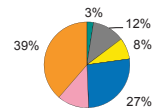
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2012	3 891
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2012	392



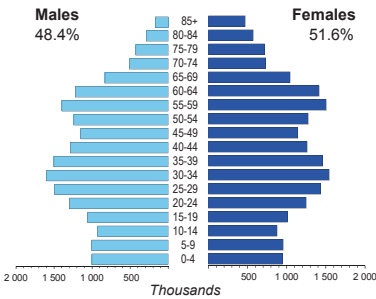
# POLAND

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Warsaw (1744)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	312 685
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	38 012
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	122
<b>National currency</b>	Polish zloty (PLN)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Central Statistical Office of Poland

Central Statistical Office of Poland  
[www.stat.gov.pl](http://www.stat.gov.pl)



## Population by age, 2014



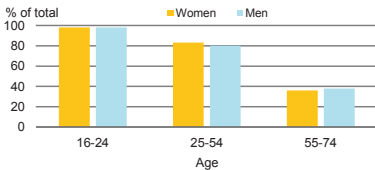
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth		at 65	
		2014	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>		73.7		15.9
<b>Females</b>		81.7		20.4

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.3
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	13.1
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

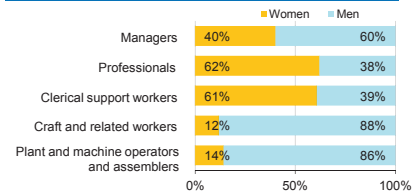
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	26.9
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

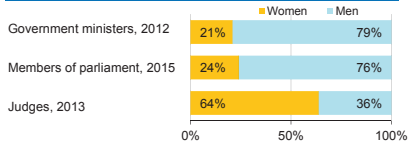


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	45%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	17%
monthly earnings, 2014	
hourly wage, 2014	8%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	11%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	59%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide</b>	..
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	38%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



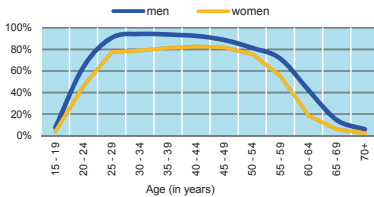
## Women and men in public life



# POLAND

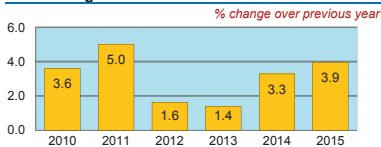
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-2.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.4
Unemployment rate (%)	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	...

## Economic activity rate, 2015

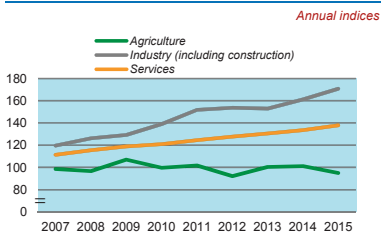


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	49.6
Imports of goods and services, 2015	46.5
External trade balance, 2015	3.1

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	30.8
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	44 059
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	3 357

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	997 905
millions of PLN, 2015	1 798 302

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	25 950
PLN, 2015	46 764

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	19 840
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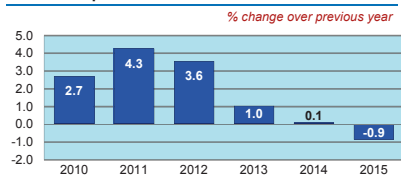
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

PLN per USD, US=1, 2015	1.802
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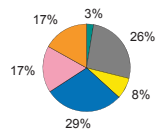
## Exchange rate

Annual average, PLN per USD, 2015	3.771
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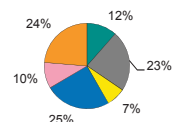
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	19 328
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	1 482

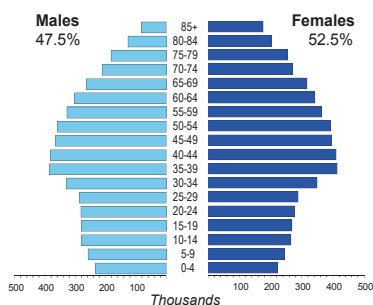


# PORTUGAL

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Lisbon (507)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	91 982
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	10 401
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	113
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	

Statistics Portugal  
[www.ine.pt](http://www.ine.pt)

## Population by age, 2014



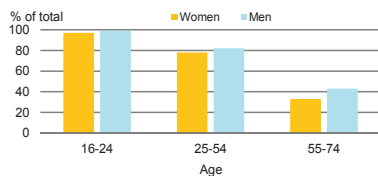
	Life expectancy (in years)	
	at birth	at 65
Males	78.0	18.1
Females	84.4	21.9

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.2
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	9.1
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

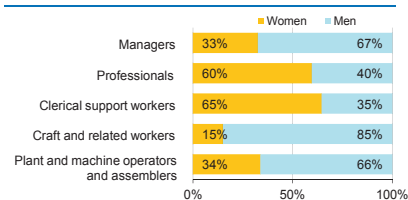
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015</b>	30.2
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

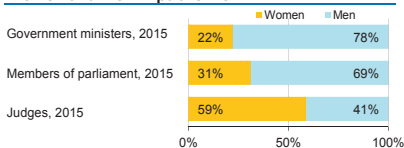


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2014	18%
hourly wage, 2014	15%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	14%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	54%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2005</b>	34%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	45%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



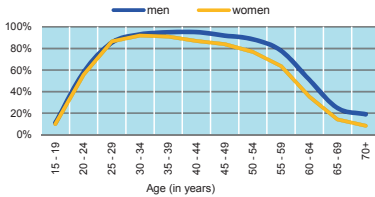
## Women and men in public life



# PORTUGAL

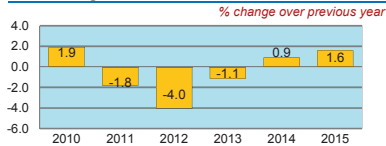
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1	-2.9	1.4	1.4
Unemployment rate (%)	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	22.8	30.3	37.9	38.1	34.8	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

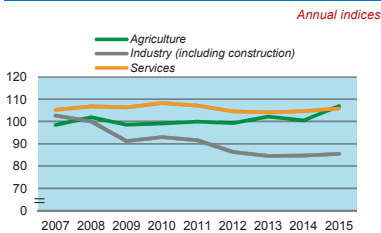


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	40.6
Imports of goods and services, 2015	39.8
External trade balance, 2015	0.7

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	43.6
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	38 753
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	637

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	302 604
millions of EUR, 2015	179 540

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	29 214
EUR, 2015	17 333

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	24 487
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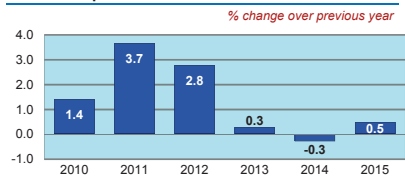
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.593
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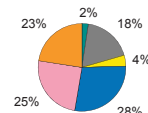
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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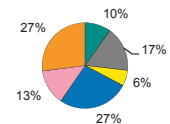
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	2 544
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	3 035



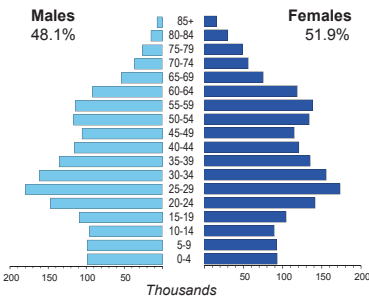


# REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Chisinau (681)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	33 845
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	3 554
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	105
<b>National currency</b>	Moldovan leu (MDL)
<b>National statistical office</b>	National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova <a href="http://www.statistica.md">www.statistica.md</a>



## Population by age, 2015



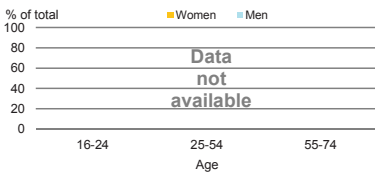
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	67.6	13.1
<b>Females</b>	75.5	15.9

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.3
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	26.7
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

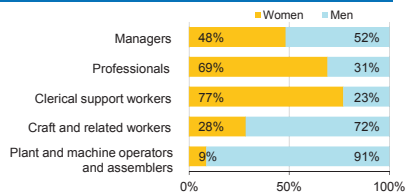
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013</b>	24.0
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex

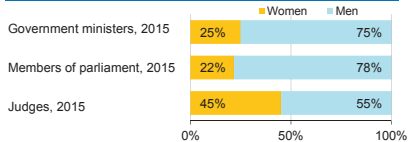


<b>Women in the labour force, 2013</b>	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	13%
monthly earnings, 2015	
hourly wage	
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	7%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2015</b>	56%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	25%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2015</b>	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



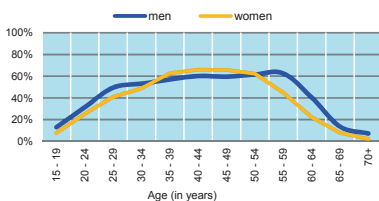
## Women and men in public life



# REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

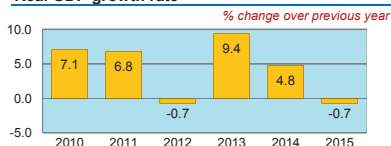
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-3.5	2.7	-2.3	2.3	1.0	1.6
Unemployment rate (%)	7.4	6.7	5.6	5.1	3.9	4.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17.8	14.9	13.1	12.2	9.8	12.8

## Economic activity rate, 2015

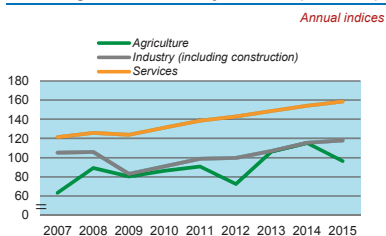


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	43.4
Imports of goods and services, 2015	73.7
External trade balance, 2015	-30.3

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	12.7
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	3 220
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	301

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	17 908
millions of MDL, 2015	121 851

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	5 037
MDL, 2015	34 274

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	5 425
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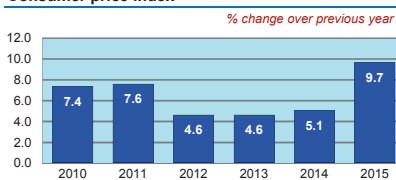
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

MDL per USD, US=1, 2015	6.804
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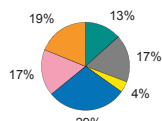
## Exchange rate

Annual average, MDL per USD, 2015	18.818
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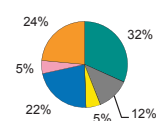
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2012	1 157
Motorways total length in kilometres	..

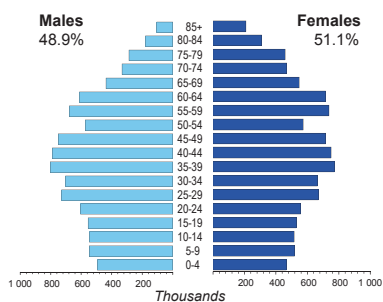


# ROMANIA

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Bucharest (1853)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	238 391
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	19 909
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	84
<b>National currency</b>	Romanian new leu (RON)
<b>National statistical office</b>	National Institute of Statistics <a href="http://www.insse.ro">www.insse.ro</a>



## Population by age, 2014



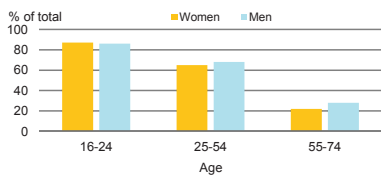
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	71.4	14.7
<b>Females</b>	78.7	18.1

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.5
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	35.3
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

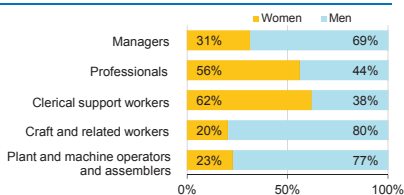
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	26.1
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

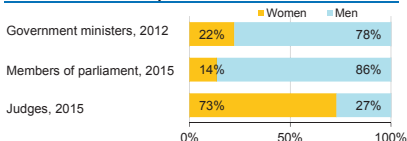


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	43%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2015	7%
hourly wage, 2014	5%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	11%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	54%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2010</b>	38%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	46%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



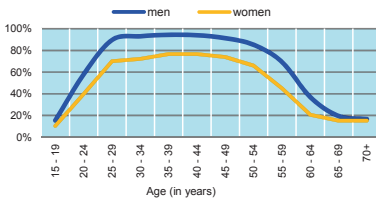
## Women and men in public life



# ROMANIA

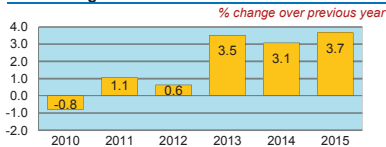
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.3	-0.8	-4.8	-0.9	0.8	-0.9
Unemployment rate (%)	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8
Youth unemployment rate (%)	22.1	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

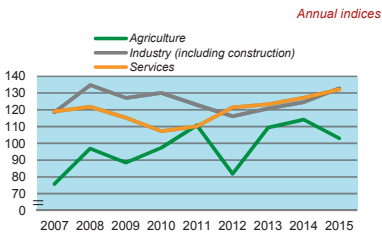


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	41.1
Imports of goods and services, 2015	41.6
External trade balance, 2015	-0.5

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	29.9
---	------

## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	31 464
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	1 861

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	424 474
millions of RON, 2015	712 832

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	21 417
RON, 2015	35 966

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	16 050
-----------------------	--------

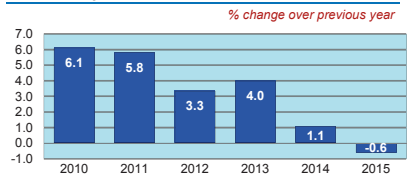
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

RON per USD, US=1, 2015	1.679
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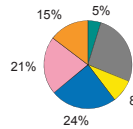
## Exchange rate

Annual average, RON per USD, 2015	4.008
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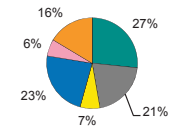
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

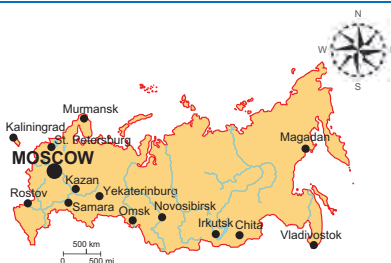
## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	10 768
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	644

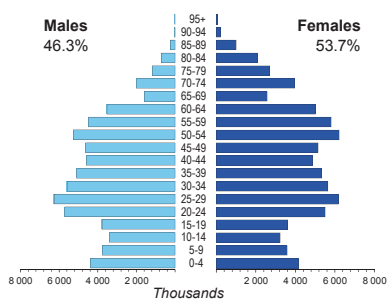


# RUSSIAN FEDERATION

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2013)</b>	Moscow (12 044)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	17 075 400
<b>Total population (thsd, 2012)</b>	143 202
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	8
<b>National currency</b>	Russian ruble (RUB)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT)
	<a href="http://www.gks.ru">www.gks.ru</a>



## Population by age, 2012



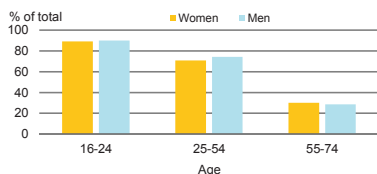
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2013	2010
<b>Males</b>	65.1	12.0
<b>Females</b>	76.3	16.6

<b>Total fertility rate, 2013</b>	1.7
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2012</b>	27.4
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2009</b>	24.6
age in years	

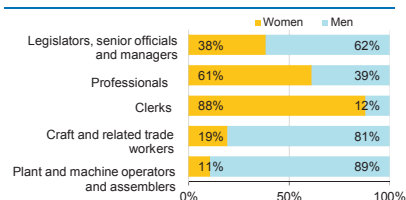
## Computer use by age and sex, 2013



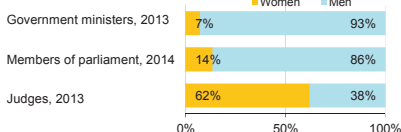
The map complies with UNGA Resolution 68/262.

<b>Women in the labour force, 2010</b>	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	32%
monthly earnings, 2011	
hourly wage	..
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2013</b>	10%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2012</b>	53%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide</b>	..
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2012</b>	41%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2013



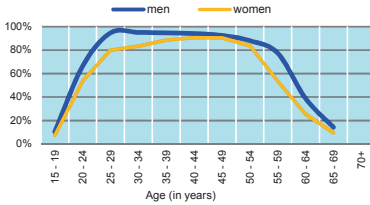
## Women and men in public life



# RUSSIAN FEDERATION

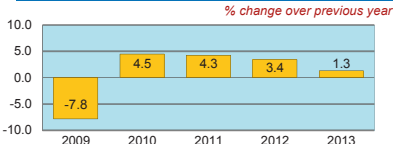
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.7	-1.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.3
Unemployment rate (%)	6.3	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.1	18.6	17.2	15.2	14.8	13.8

## Economic activity rate, 2013

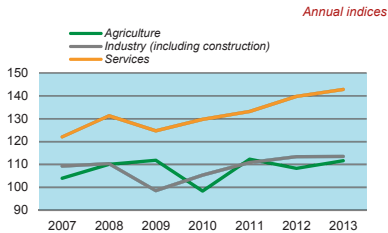


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2013	28.4
Imports of goods and services, 2013	22.5
External trade balance, 2013	5.9

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010	49.4
---	------

## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	258 618
Persons killed in road accidents, 2012	27 991

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2013	3 461 259
millions of RUB, 2013	66 755 302

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2013	24 119
RUB, 2013	465 171

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2013	17 242
-----------------------	--------

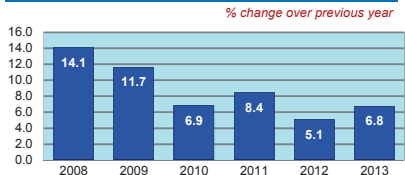
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

RUB per USD, US=1, 2013	19.286
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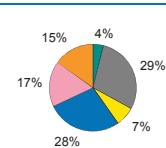
## Exchange rate

Annual average, RUB per USD, 2013	31.979
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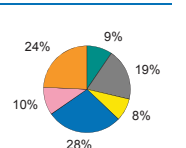
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2013



## Employment in major sectors, 2013



■ Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)	4%
■ Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)	29%
■ Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)	7%
■ Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)	17%
■ Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)	28%
■ Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)	15%

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2008	85 554
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2009	826



# SAN MARINO

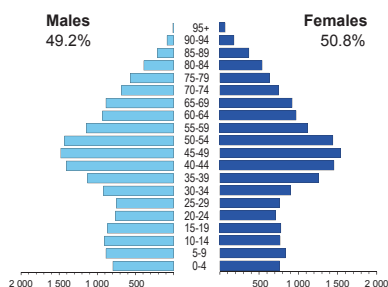
Capital (population in thsd, 2016)	San Marino (4)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	61
Total population (thsd, 2015)	33
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	541
National currency	Euro (EUR)

## National statistical office

Office of Economic Planning, Data Processing and Statistics

[www.upeceds.sm](http://www.upeceds.sm)

## Population by age, 2015



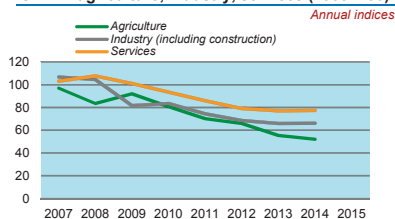
	Life expectancy (in years)	
	at birth	at 65
Males	82.2	19.9
Females	86.7	23.4

Total fertility rate, 2015  
average number of children per woman: 1.4

Adolescent fertility rate  
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: ..

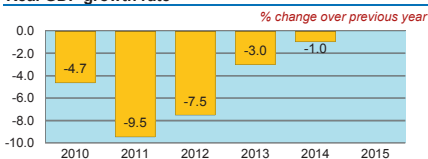
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015  
age in years: 31.5

## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



GDP at current prices	1 391
millions of EUR, 2014	
GDP at current prices, per capita	42 408
EUR, 2014	

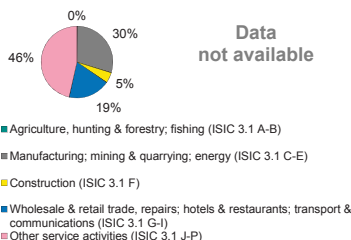
## Real GDP growth rate



	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2014	171.4
Imports of goods and services, 2014	145.4
External trade balance, 2014	25.9

## GDP by major sectors, 2014

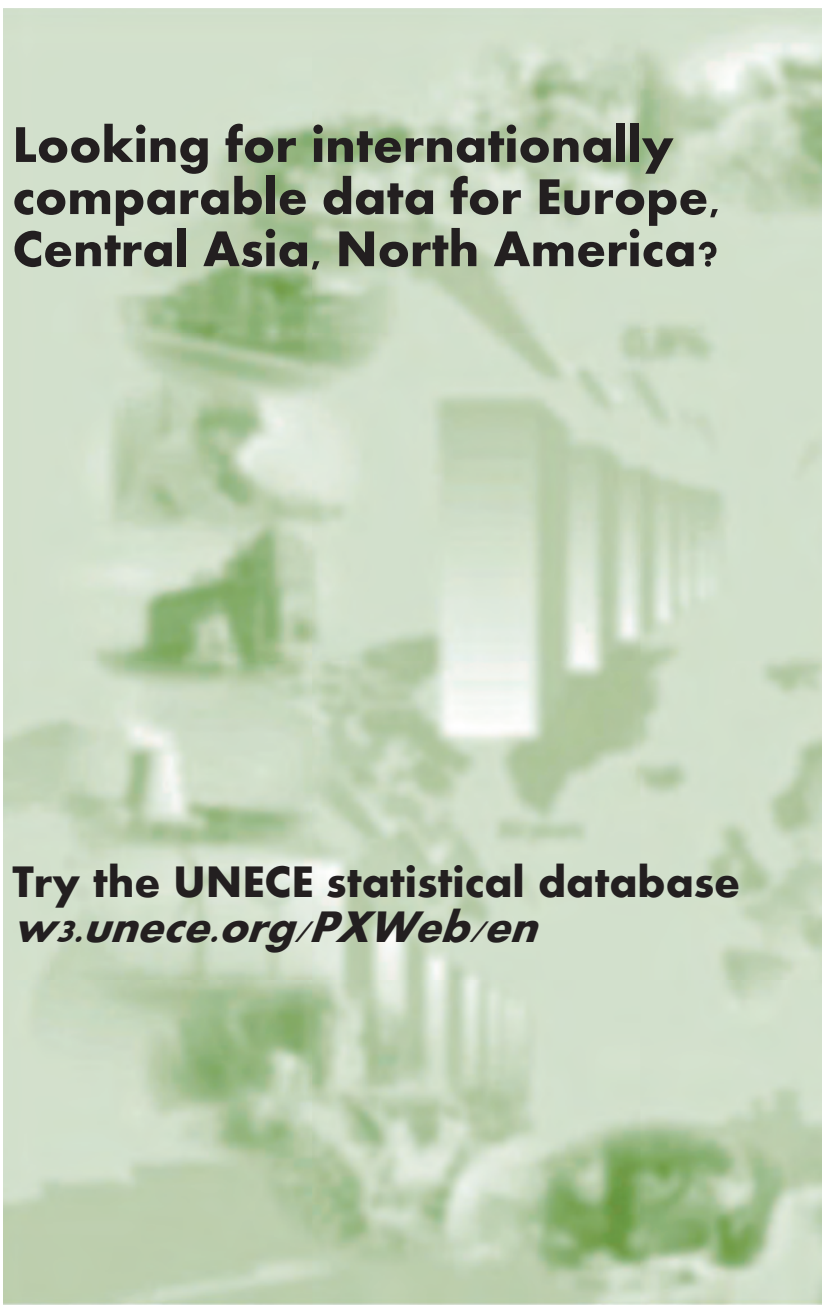
## Employment in major sectors



## Forest resources

Area of forest  
percentage of land area, 2015

0.0



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***[w3.unece.org/PXWeb/en](http://w3.unece.org/PXWeb/en)***

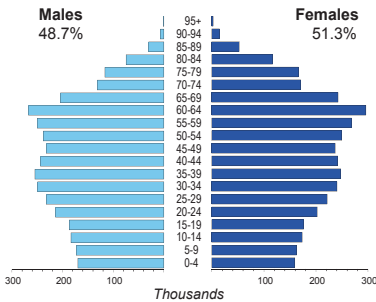




# SERBIA

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Belgrade (1680)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	88 361
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	7 095
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	80
<b>National currency</b>	Serbian dinar (RSD)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia <a href="http://webzrzs.stat.gov.rs">http://webzrzs.stat.gov.rs</a>

## Population by age, 2015



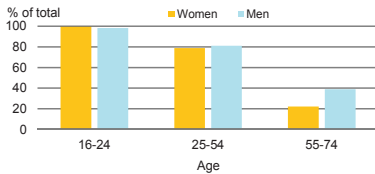
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	72.8	14.4
Females	78.0	16.9

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.5
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	17.8
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

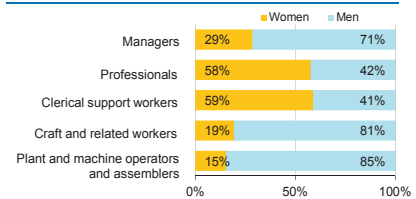
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	27.5
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

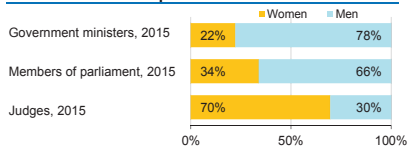


Women in the labour force, 2012	43%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	17%
monthly earnings, 2015	
hourly wage	
Women in part-time employment, 2015	13%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2014	56%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2015	23%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2014	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



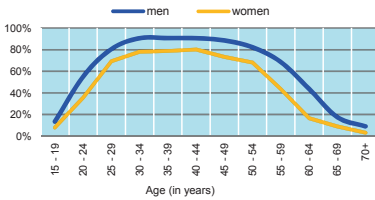
## Women and men in public life



# SERBIA

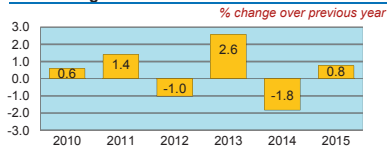
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-8.4	-6.0	-1.1	3.7	4.8	0.6
Unemployment rate (%)	19.2	23.0	23.9	22.1	19.2	17.7
Youth unemployment rate (%)	46.2	50.9	51.1	49.4	47.5	43.2

## Economic activity rate, 2015

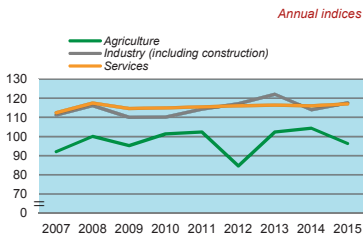


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	46.7
Imports of goods and services, 2015	56.4
External trade balance, 2015	-9.8

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	33.0
---	------

## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	18 406
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	591

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	97 395
millions of RSD, 2015	4 043 468

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	13 726
RSD, 2015	569 873

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	12 477
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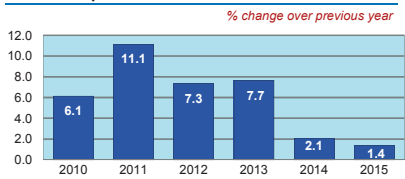
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

RSD per USD, US=1, 2015	41.516
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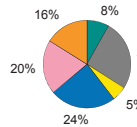
## Exchange rate

Annual average, RSD per USD, 2015	108.811
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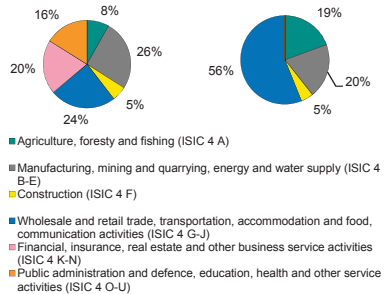
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015 \*



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2012	3 819
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2012	607

\*Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J) refers to all economic activities in the service sector (ISIC 4 G-U).

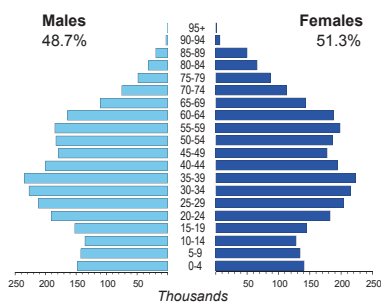


# SLOVAKIA

Capital (population in thsd, 2016)	Bratislava (423)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	49 012
Total population (thsd, 2014)	5 419
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	111
National currency	Euro (EUR)
National statistical office	

Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic  
[www.statistics.sk](http://www.statistics.sk)

## Population by age, 2014



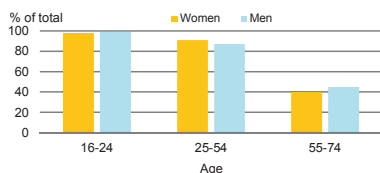
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	73.3	15.1
Females	80.5	19.1

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.4
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	23.7
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

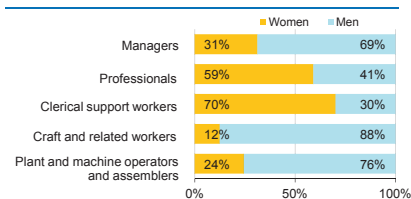
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	27.0
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

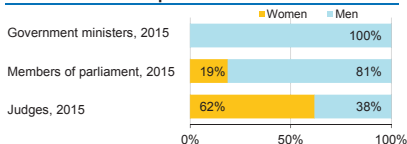


Women in the labour force, 2015	45%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2015	22%
hourly wage, 2015	18%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	8%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	60%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2015	32%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2013	43%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



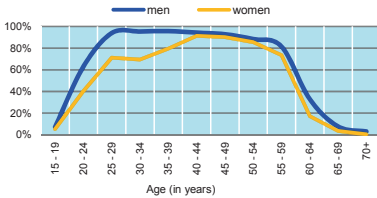
## Women and men in public life



# SLOVAKIA

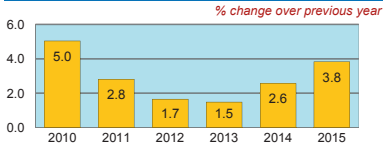
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.0
Unemployment rate (%)	14.5	13.7	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	33.6	33.4	34.0	33.7	29.7	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

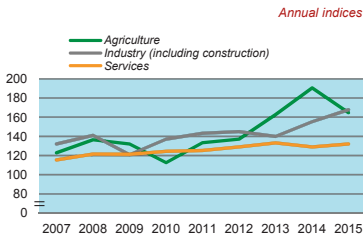


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	93.5
Imports of goods and services, 2015	91.1
External trade balance, 2015	2.4

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	40.3
---	------

## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	6 438
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	223

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	157 866
millions of EUR, 2015	78 686

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	29 114
EUR, 2015	14 511

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	21 653
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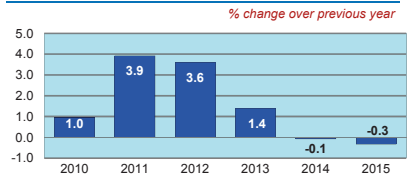
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.498
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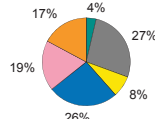
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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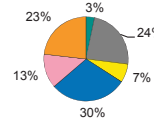
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

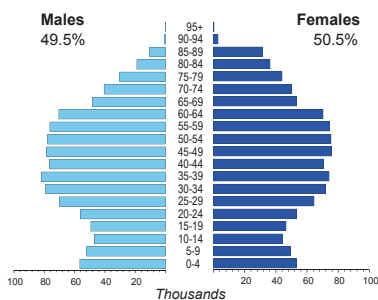
Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	3 631
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	420



# SLOVENIA

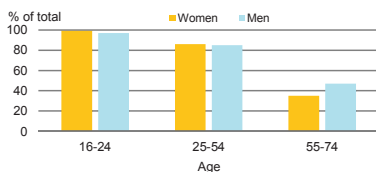
<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Ljubljana (279)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	20 253
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	2 062
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	102
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia <a href="http://www.stat.si">www.stat.si</a>

## Population by age, 2014



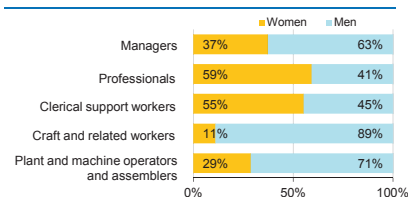
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	78.2	17.7
<b>Females</b>	84.1	21.6
<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	average number of children per woman: 1.6	
<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 5.0	
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014</b>	age in years: 28.6	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

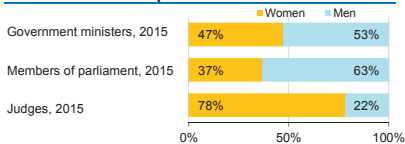


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	percentage of total for both sexes: 46%
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	monthly earnings, 2014: 5%
	hourly wage, 2014: 3%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	percentage of total of women employed: 14%
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	percentage of total for both sexes: 58%
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	percentage of total for both sexes: 35%
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	percentage of total for both sexes: 36%

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



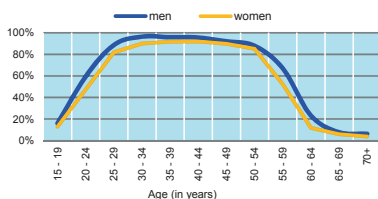
## Women and men in public life



# SLOVENIA

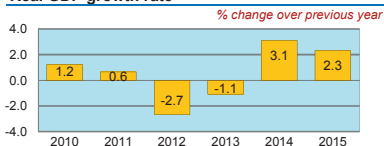
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-2.1	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0
Youth unemployment rate (%)	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

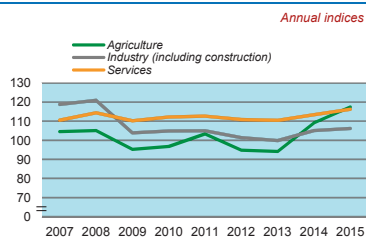


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	77.9
Imports of goods and services, 2015	68.8
External trade balance, 2015	9.1

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	62.7
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	8 742
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	125

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	64 274
millions of EUR, 2015	38 570

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	31 151
EUR, 2015	18 693

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	22 061
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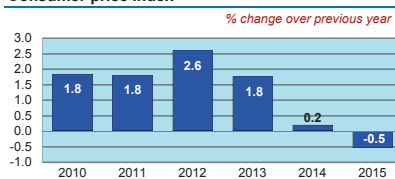
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.600
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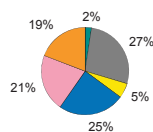
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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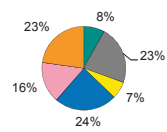
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

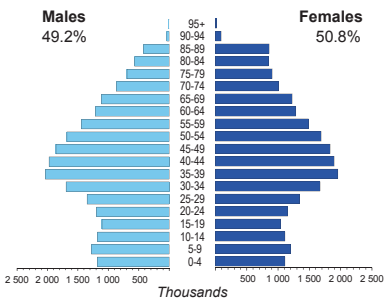
Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	1 209
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	770



# SPAIN

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Madrid (3142)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	505 992
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	46 481
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	92
<b>National currency</b>	Euro (EUR)
<b>National statistical office</b>	National Institute of Statistics <a href="http://www.ine.es">www.ine.es</a>

## Population by age, 2014



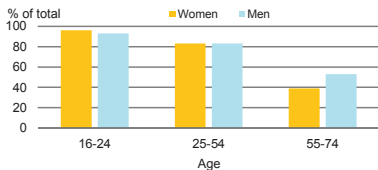
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	80.4	19.3
<b>Females</b>	86.2	23.5

<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	1.3
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2014</b>	8.1
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

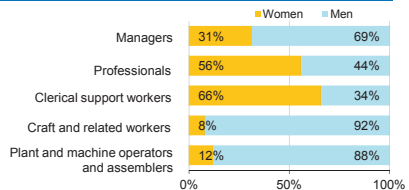
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015</b>	30.7
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

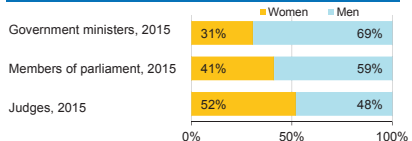


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b>	46%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2014	23%
hourly wage, 2014	19%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b>	25%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	53%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b>	35%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2013</b>	39%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



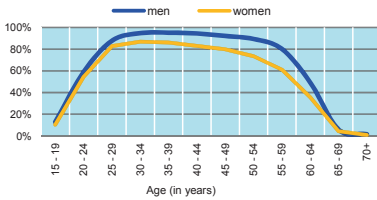
## Women and men in public life



# SPAIN

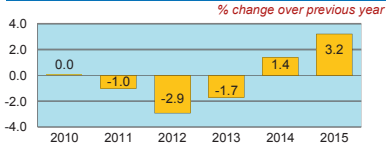
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-1.7	-2.7	-4.0	-2.6	0.9	2.5
Unemployment rate (%)	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

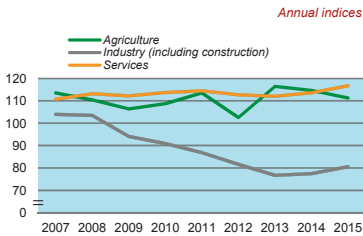


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	33.2
Imports of goods and services, 2015	30.7
External trade balance, 2015	2.4

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	45.3
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	124 720
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	1 680

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	1 594 432
millions of EUR, 2015	1 075 639

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	34 357
EUR, 2015	23 178

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	26 624
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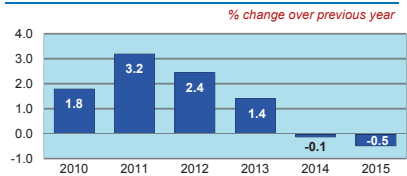
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2015	0.675
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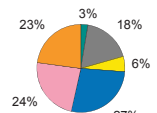
## Exchange rate

Annual average, EUR per USD, 2015	0.902
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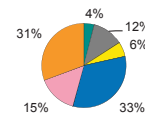
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2012	13 976
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2012	14 701



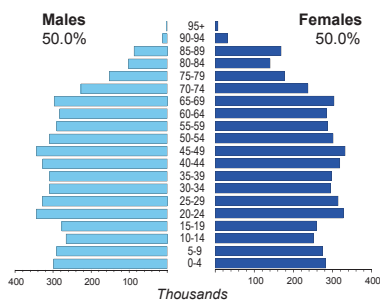


# SWEDEN

Capital (population in thsd, 2016)	Stockholm (926)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	449 964
Total population (thsd, 2014)	9 696
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	22
National currency	Swedish krona (SEK)
National statistical office	

Statistics Sweden  
[www.scb.se](http://www.scb.se)

## Population by age, 2014



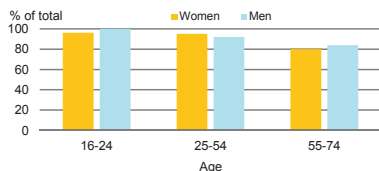
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	80.4	18.9
Females	84.2	21.6

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.9
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	5.0
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

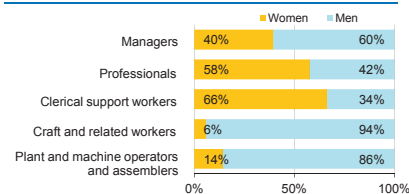
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015	29.1
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

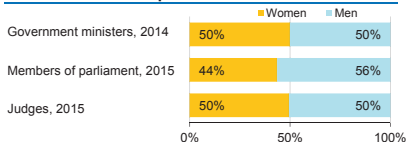


Women in the labour force, 2015	48%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2015	12%
hourly wage, 2014	15%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	37%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	59%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2015	26%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2013	33%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



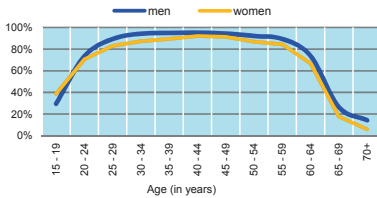
## Women and men in public life



# SWEDEN

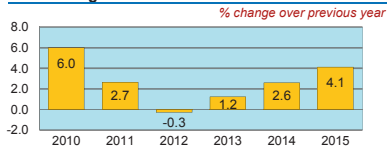
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5
Unemployment rate (%)	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	24.8	22.8	23.6	23.5	22.9	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

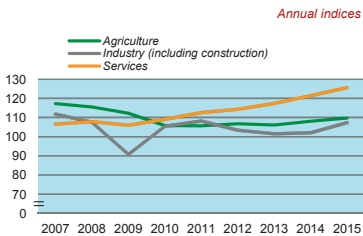


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	45.6
Imports of goods and services, 2015	40.8
External trade balance, 2015	4.7

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	72.7
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	20 259
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	260

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	457 643
millions of SEK, 2015	4 180 507

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	46 702
SEK, 2015	426 617

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	33 164
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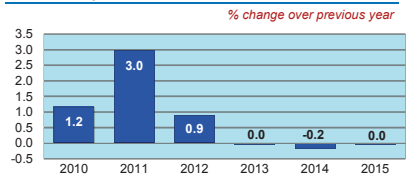
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

SEK per USD, US=1, 2015	9.135
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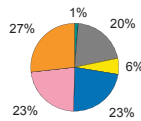
## Exchange rate

Annual average, SEK per USD, 2015	8.434
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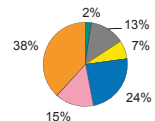
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	10 957
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	2 044

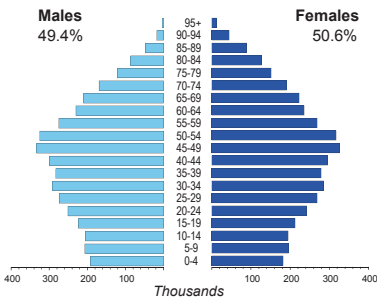


# SWITZERLAND

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Bern (133)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	41 285
<b>Total population (thsd, 2014)</b>	8 189
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	198
<b>National currency</b>	Swiss franc (CHF)
<b>National statistical office</b>	

Swiss Federal Statistical Office  
[www.bfs.admin.ch](http://www.bfs.admin.ch)

## Population by age, 2014



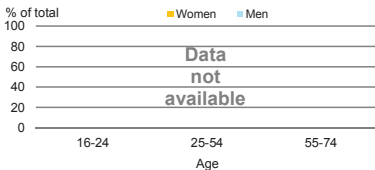
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	81.1	19.6
<b>Females</b>	85.4	22.7

**Total fertility rate, 2014**  
 average number of children per woman: 1.5

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2014**  
 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 3.0

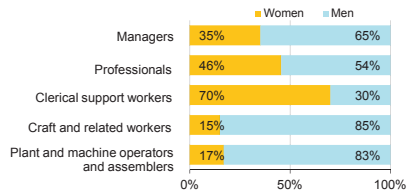
**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014**  
 age in years: 30.7

## Computer use by age and sex

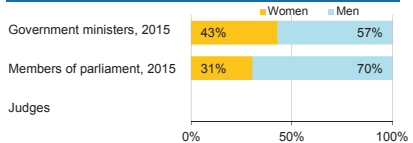


<b>Women in the labour force, 2015</b> percentage of total for both sexes	47%
<b>Gender pay gap</b> monthly earnings, 2014 hourly wage, 2013	15% 19%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015</b> percentage of total of women employed	61%
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b> percentage of total for both sexes	50%
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2015</b> percentage of total for both sexes	42%
<b>Women researchers, 2012</b> percentage of total for both sexes	32%

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



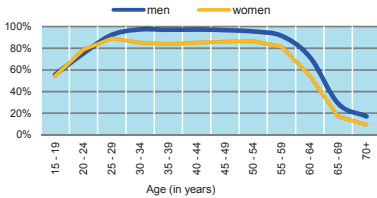
## Women and men in public life



# SWITZERLAND

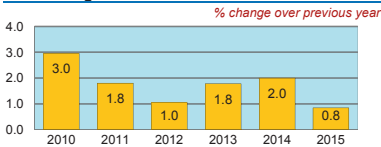
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.3	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5
Unemployment rate (%)	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5
Youth unemployment rate (%)	7.9	7.7	8.4	8.5	8.6	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

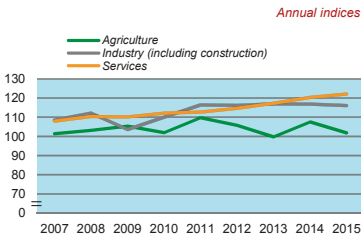


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	62.9
Imports of goods and services, 2015	51.2
External trade balance, 2015	11.7

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	31.9
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	21 379
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	269

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	506 221
millions of CHF, 2015	645 556

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	61 120
CHF, 2015	77 943

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	39 883
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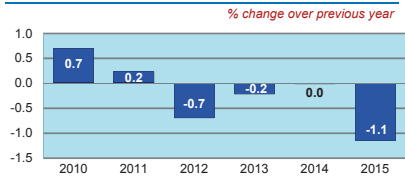
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

CHF per USD, US=1, 2015	1.275
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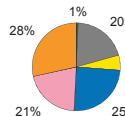
## Exchange rate

Annual average, CHF per USD, 2015	0.963
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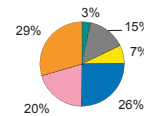
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

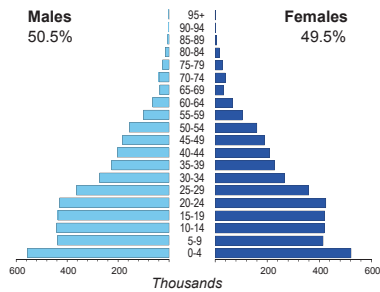
Railways total length in kilometres, 2010	5 124
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2012	1 419



# TAJIKISTAN

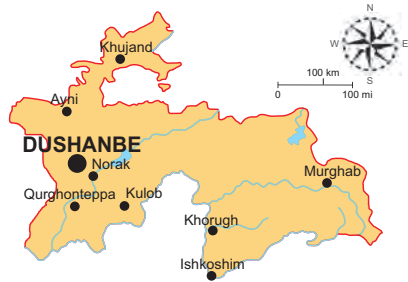
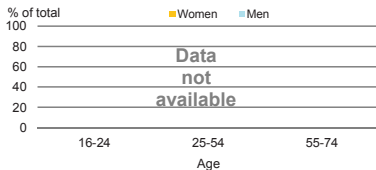
<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Dushanbe (789)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	143 100
<b>Total population (thsd, 2012)</b>	7 897
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	55
<b>National currency</b>	Tajik somoni (TJS)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Statistical Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan
	<a href="http://www.stat.tj">www.stat.tj</a>

## Population by age, 2012



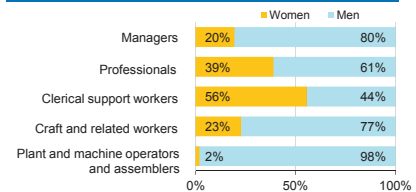
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2014	2012
<b>Males</b>	71.6	13.5
<b>Females</b>	75.4	15.1
<b>Total fertility rate, 2014</b>	3.8	
average number of children per woman		
<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2012</b>	54.0	
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19		
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2009</b>	23.6	
age in years		

## Computer use by age and sex

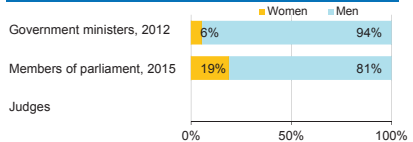


<b>Women in the labour force, 2009</b>	43%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	51%
monthly earnings, 2011	
hourly wage	
<b>Women in part-time employment</b>	..
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2014</b>	39%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2008</b>	42%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2012</b>	20%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009



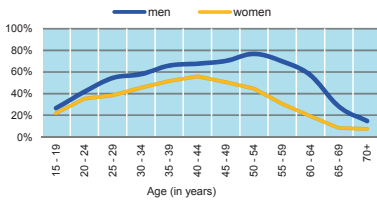
## Women and men in public life



# TAJIKISTAN

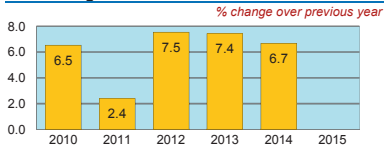
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.8	..
Unemployment rate (%)	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	..
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..

## Economic activity rate, 2009

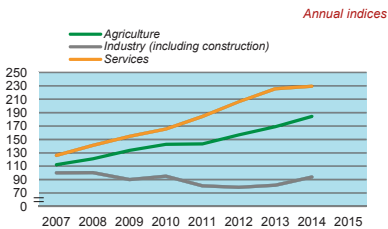


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2014	11.3
Imports of goods and services, 2014	58.5
External trade balance, 2014	-47.2

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	3.0
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2010	1 748
Persons killed in road accidents, 2012	441

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	23 579
millions of TJS, 2015	48 402

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	2 780
TJS, 2015	5 706

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2014	3 042
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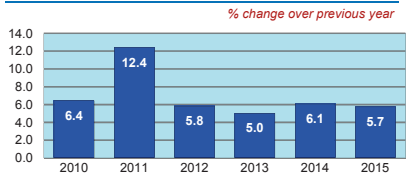
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

TJS per USD, US=1, 2015	2.053
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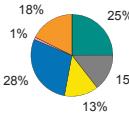
## Exchange rate

Annual average, TJS per USD, 2015	6.163
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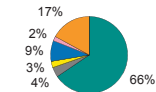
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2014



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
- Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
- Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
- Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1 J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 L-P)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 1999	547
Motorways total length in kilometres	..

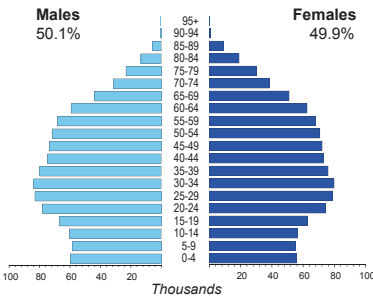


# THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

Capital (population in thsd, 2013)	Skopje (320)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	25 713
Total population (thsd, 2015)	2 070
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	81
National currency	Macedonian denar (MKD)
National statistical office	State Statistical Office <a href="http://www.stat.gov.mk">www.stat.gov.mk</a>



## Population by age, 2015



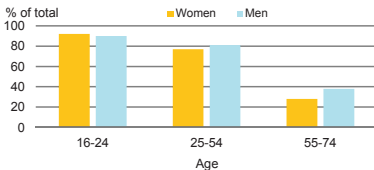
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	73.5	14.5
Females	77.5	16.2

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.5
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	17.9
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

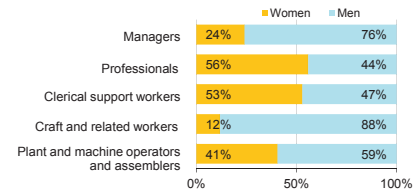
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	26.6
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

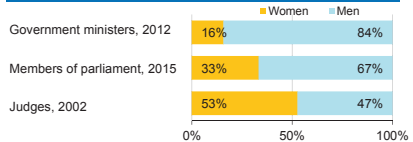


Women in the labour force, 2015	39%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2014	9%
hourly wage, 2014	8%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	5%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	55%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2006	18%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2012	53%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



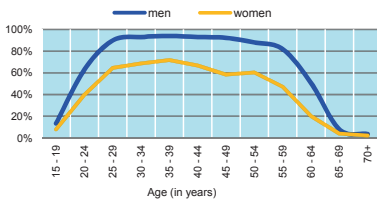
## Women and men in public life



# THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

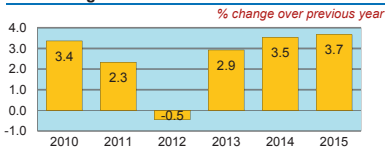
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.3	1.1	0.8	4.3	1.7	2.3
Unemployment rate (%)	32.0	31.4	31.0	29.0	28.0	26.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	53.7	55.3	53.9	51.9	53.1	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

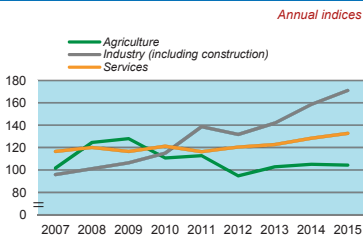


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	48.8
Imports of goods and services, 2015	65.0
External trade balance, 2015	-16.2

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	42.0
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	6 484
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	198

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	28 809
millions of MKD, 2015	558 240

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	13 916
MKD, 2015	269 651

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	11 847
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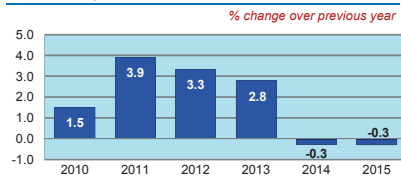
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

MKD per USD, US=1, 2015	19.378
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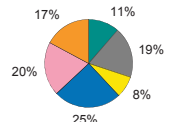
## Exchange rate

Annual average, MKD per USD, 2015	55.550
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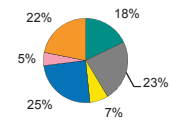
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2012	699
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2012	259

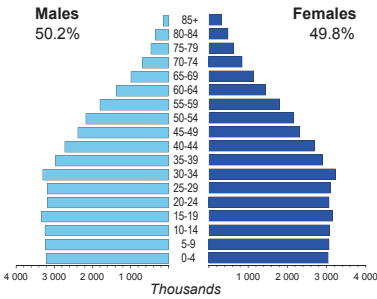




# TURKEY

Capital (population in thsd, 2015)	Ankara (5271)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	774 815
Total population (thsd, 2014)	77 182
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	100
National currency	New Turkish lira (TRY)
National statistical office	Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT) <a href="http://www.turkstat.gov.tr">www.turkstat.gov.tr</a>

## Population by age, 2014



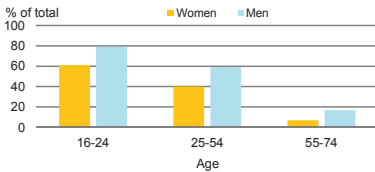
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth		at 65
	2015	2014	
Males	74.9	16.2	
Females	79.4	19.6	

Total fertility rate, 2014	2.2
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	26.7
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

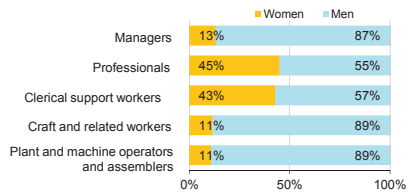
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010	22.3
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

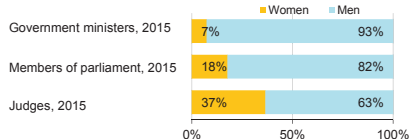


Women in the labour force, 2015	31%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	..
hourly wage	..
Women in part-time employment, 2015	21%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	46%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2015	21%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2013	36%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



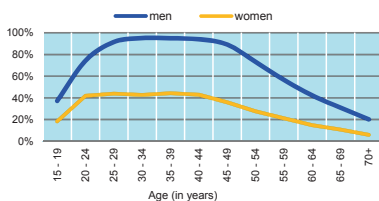
## Women and men in public life



# TURKEY

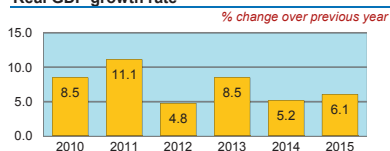
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	6.0	6.4	2.9	2.8	5.4	2.7
Unemployment rate (%)	11.1	9.1	8.4	9.0	9.9	10.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	19.7	16.7	15.7	16.9	17.8	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

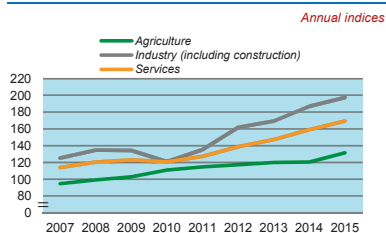


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	23.3
Imports of goods and services, 2015	26.0
External trade balance, 2015	-2.6

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	17.5
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2014	285 059
Persons killed in road accidents, 2014	3 524

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	1 846 613
millions of TRY, 2015	2 337 530

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	23 609
TRY, 2015	29 885

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	17 536
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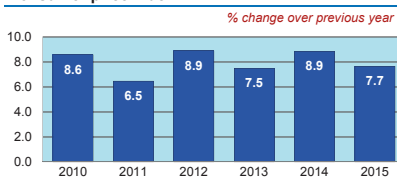
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

TRY per USD, US=1, 2015	1.266
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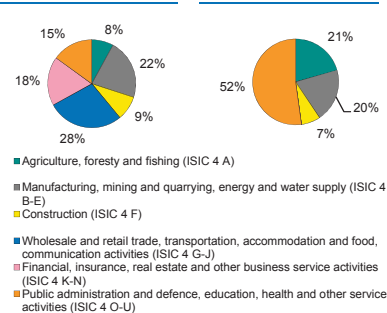
## Exchange rate

Annual average, TRY per USD, 2015	2.725
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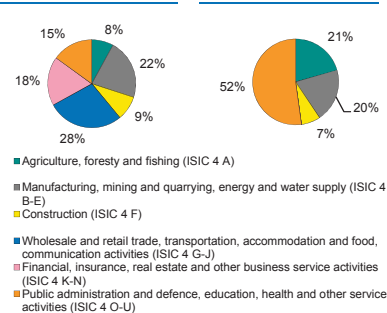
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015 \*



## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	9 718
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2013	2 127

\* Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U) refers to all economic activities in the service sector (ISIC 4 G-U).

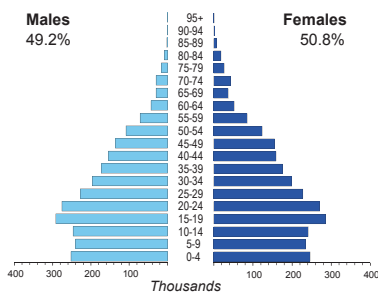


# TURKMENISTAN

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b>	Ashgabat (746)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	488 100
<b>Total population (thsd, 2009)</b>	5 097
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	10
<b>National currency</b>	Turkmen manat (TMM)
<b>National statistical office</b>	State Committee of Turkmenistan on Statistics
	<a href="http://www.stat.gov.tm">www.stat.gov.tm</a>



## Population by age, 2009



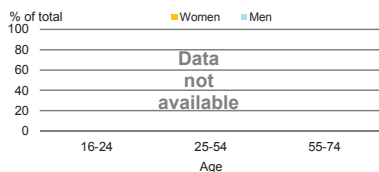
<b>Life expectancy (in years)</b>	at birth	at 65
	2012	2012
<b>Males</b>	68.3	14.4
<b>Females</b>	74.1	16.8

**Total fertility rate, 2006**  
average number of children per woman: 2.6

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2006**  
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 22.7

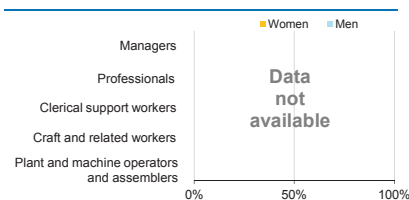
**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006**  
age in years: 24.6

## Computer use by age and sex

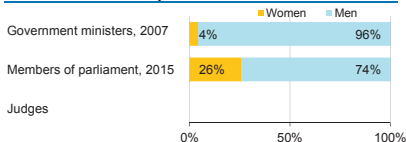


<b>Women in the labour force, 2006</b>	percentage of total for both sexes	53%
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	monthly earnings	..
	hourly wage	..
<b>Women in part-time employment</b>	percentage of total of women employed	..
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	percentage of total for both sexes	39%
<b>Women victims of homicide</b>	percentage of total for both sexes	..
<b>Women researchers</b>	percentage of total for both sexes	..

## Women and men in selected occupation groups



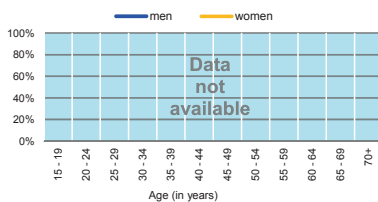
## Women and men in public life



# TURKMENISTAN

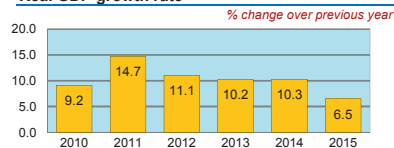
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..

## Economic activity rate

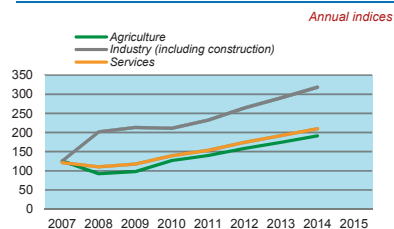


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services	..
Imports of goods and services	..
External trade balance	..

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100) \*



## Forest resources

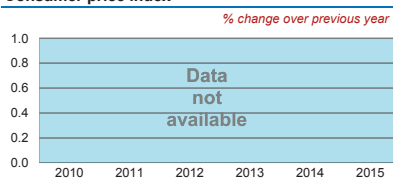
Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	8.8
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## Road accidents

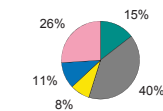
Persons injured in road accidents, 2006	1 606
Persons killed in road accidents, 2007	702

GDP at current prices millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	84 729
millions of TMM, 2015	124 881
GDP at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP, 2015	15 768
TMM, 2015	23 240
Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita US Dollars, PPP	..
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) TMM per USD, US=1, 2015	1.474
Exchange rate Annual average, TMM per USD, 2015	3.500

## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2014 \*



## Employment in major sectors

Data not available

- Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC 3.1 A-B)
- Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy (ISIC 3.1 C-E)
- Construction (ISIC 3.1 F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1 G-I)
- Other service activities (ISIC 3.1 J-P)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 1999	2 446
Motorways total length in kilometres	..

\* Source: United Nations Statistics Division National Accounts Main Aggregates Database

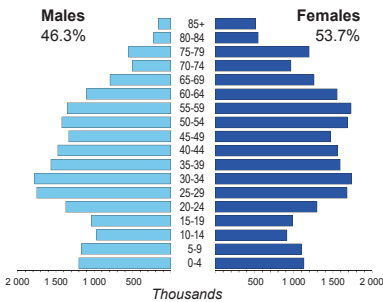


# UKRAINE

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Kiev (2867)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	603 700
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	42 675
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	71
<b>National currency</b>	Ukrainian hryvnia (UAH)
<b>National statistical office</b>	State Statistics Service of Ukraine <a href="http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua">www.ukrstat.gov.ua</a>



## Population by age, 2015



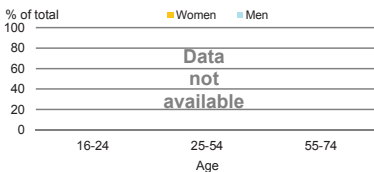
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	
	2014	2014
Males	66.3	12.9
Females	76.5	16.9

Total fertility rate, 2013 average number of children per woman	1.5
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Adolescent fertility rate, 2013 number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	27.0
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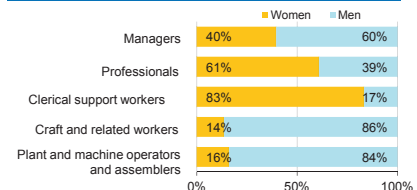
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013 age in years	25.0
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## Computer use by age and sex

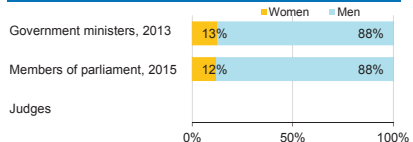


Women in the labour force, 2015 percentage of total for both sexes	47%
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2015	25%
hourly wage, 2015	23%
Women in part-time employment percentage of total of women employed	..
Female tertiary students, 2015 percentage of total for both sexes	53%
Women victims of homicide, 2015 percentage of total for both sexes	19%
Women researchers, 2015 percentage of total for both sexes	46%

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



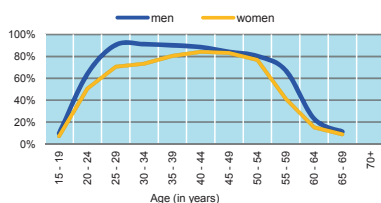
## Women and men in public life



# UKRAINE

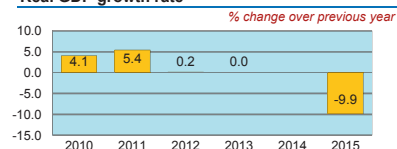
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year) *	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	..	-9.0
Unemployment rate (%)	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.3	9.3	9.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

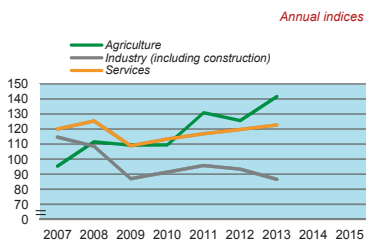


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	52.8
Imports of goods and services, 2015	54.8
External trade balance, 2015	-2.0

## Real GDP growth rate \*



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100) \*



## Forest resources

Area of forest	
percentage of land area, 2015	16.7

## Road accidents

Persons injured	
in road accidents, 2013	37 521
Persons killed	
in road accidents, 2013	4 833

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	339 155
millions of UAH, 2015	1 979 458

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	7 900
UAH, 2015	46 110

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	6 847
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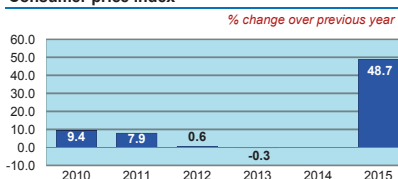
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

UAH per USD, US=1, 2015	5.836
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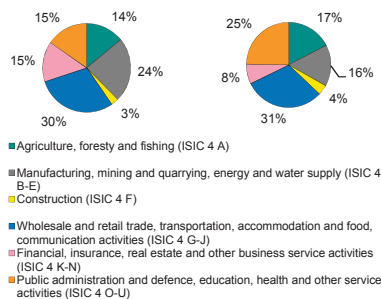
## Exchange rate

Annual average, UAH per USD, 2015	21.845
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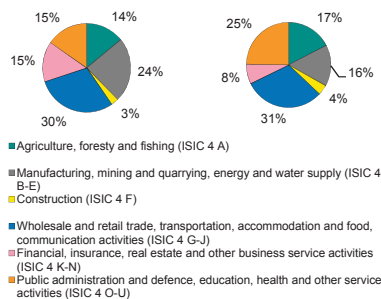
## Consumer price index \*



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



## Transport infrastructure

Railways	
total length in kilometres, 2012	21 619
Motorways	
total length in kilometres, 2012	15

\* Changes over previous year unavailable for 2014 due to break in series.



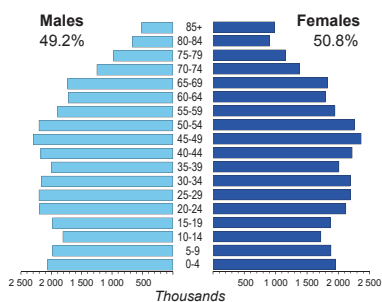
# UNITED KINGDOM

Capital (population in thsd, 2015)	London (8674)
Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	242 910
Total population (thsd, 2014)	64 613
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	266
National currency	Pound sterling (GBP)
National statistical office	

Office for National Statistics  
[www.statistics.gov.uk](http://www.statistics.gov.uk)



## Population by age, 2014



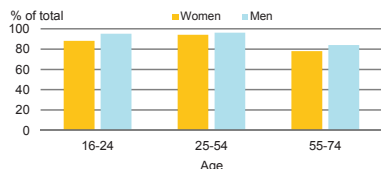
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
Males	79.5	18.8
Females	83.2	21.3

Total fertility rate, 2014	1.8
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	15.5
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

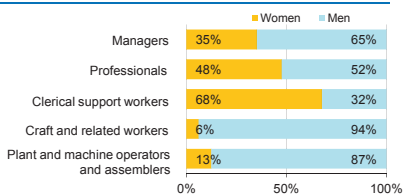
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2014	28.5
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2015

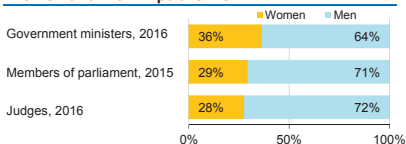


Women in the labour force, 2015	47%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings, 2015	34%
hourly wage, 2014	21%
Women in part-time employment, 2015	42%
percentage of total of women employed	
Female tertiary students, 2013	56%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women victims of homicide, 2014	36%
percentage of total for both sexes	
Women researchers, 2013	38%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2015



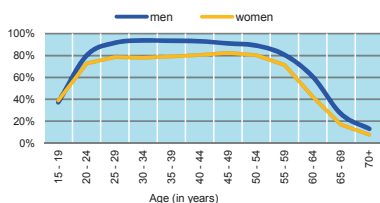
## Women and men in public life



# UNITED KINGDOM

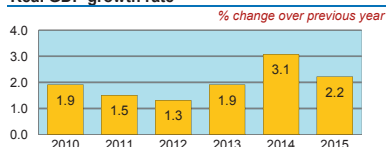
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.8
Unemployment rate (%)	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.1	5.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.7	16.9	..

## Economic activity rate, 2015

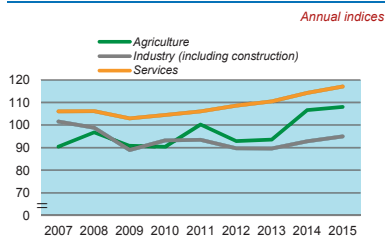


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	27.2
Imports of goods and services, 2015	29.3
External trade balance, 2015	-2.1

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	13.0
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	191 088
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	1 770

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	2 700 547
millions of GBP, 2015	1 870 693

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	41 477
GBP, 2015	28 731

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	35 008
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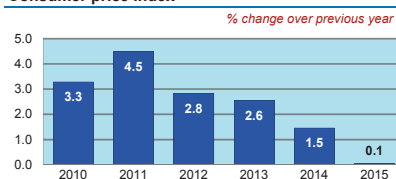
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

GBP per USD, US=1, 2015	0.693
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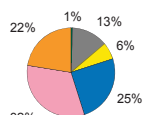
## Exchange rate

Annual average, GBP per USD, 2015	0.654
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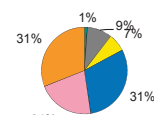
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2015



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



■ Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)	1%
■ Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)	6%
■ Construction (ISIC 4 F)	13%
■ Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)	25%
■ Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)	32%
■ Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)	21%

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2010	15 884
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2011	3 686



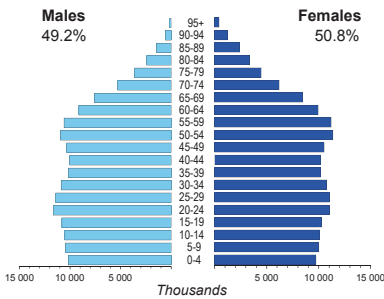


# UNITED STATES

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2015)</b> Washington, D.C. (672)	
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	9 629 090
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	321 419
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	33
<b>National currency</b>	US dollar (USD)
<b>National statistical office</b>	Not applicable <a href="http://www.fedstats.gov">www.fedstats.gov</a>



## Population by age, 2015



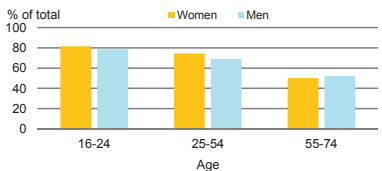
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth	at 65
	2014	2014
<b>Males</b>	76.4	18.0
<b>Females</b>	81.2	20.5

<b>Total fertility rate, 2015</b>	1.8
average number of children per woman	

<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2015</b>	22.3
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

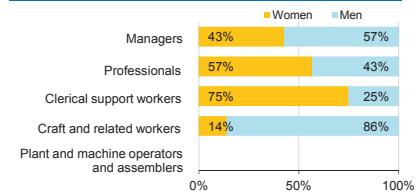
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015</b>	26.4
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex, 2003

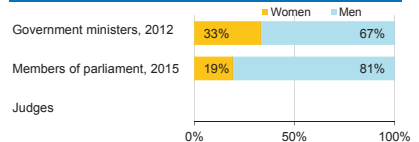


<b>Women in the labour force, 2011</b>	47%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap</b>	
monthly earnings, 2015 *	30%
hourly wage, 2015 *	11%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2015 *</b>	25%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2013</b>	56%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women victims of homicide, 2007</b>	21%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers</b>	..
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2008



## Women and men in public life

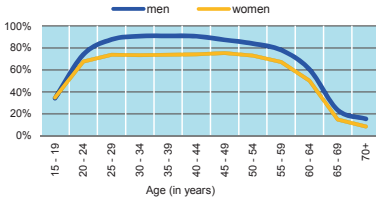


\* Source: United States Current Population Survey. Monthly earnings pay gap refer to weekly earnings.

# UNITED STATES

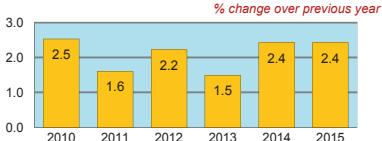
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.6	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.7
Unemployment rate (%)	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	18.4	17.3	16.2	15.5	..	..

## Economic activity rate, 2013

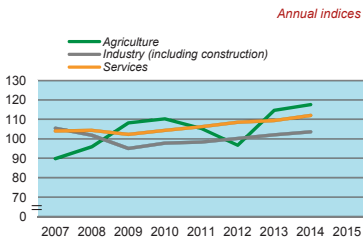


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services, 2015	12.6
Imports of goods and services, 2015	15.5
External trade balance, 2015	-2.9

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100) \*\*



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	34.7
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2013	2 312 845
Persons killed in road accidents, 2013	32 719

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	17 947 000
millions of USD, 2015	17 947 000

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	55 775
USD, 2015	55 775

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	46 131
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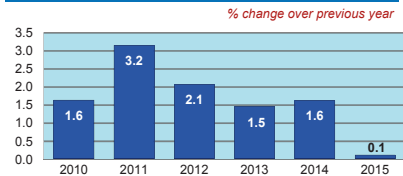
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

USD per USD, US=1, 2015	1.000
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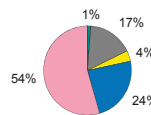
## Exchange rate

Annual average, USD per USD, 2015	1.000
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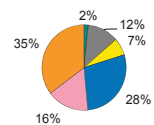
## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2014 \*\*



## Employment in major sectors, 2015



- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4 A)
- Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4 B-E)
- Construction (ISIC 4 F)
- Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4 G-J)
- Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)
- Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4 O-U)

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2013	153 266
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2010	99 543

\*\* Source: United Nations Statistics Division National Accounts Main Aggregates Database.

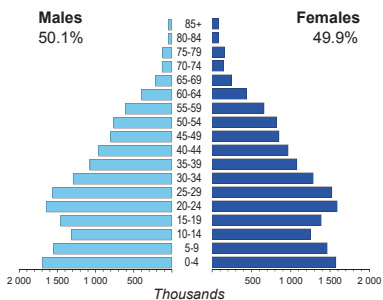
For GDP by major sectors, data are shown according to ISIC 3.1 classification. *Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4 K-N)* refers to ISIC 3.1 J-P.



# UZBEKISTAN

<b>Capital (population in thsd, 2016)</b>	Tashkent (2393)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	447 400
<b>Total population (thsd, 2015)</b>	31 299
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	70
<b>National currency</b>	Uzbekistani sum (UZS)
<b>National statistical office</b>	State Committee on Statistics of the Republic of Uzbekistan
	<a href="http://www.stat.uz">www.stat.uz</a>

## Population by age, 2015



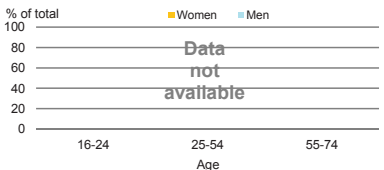
Life expectancy (in years)	at birth		at 65
		2015	2015
Males		71.2	14.2
Females		76.0	16.6

Total fertility rate, 2014	2.5
average number of children per woman	

Adolescent fertility rate, 2014	14.1
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19	

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013	23.4
age in years	

## Computer use by age and sex



Women in the labour force, 2015	46%
percentage of total for both sexes	

Gender pay gap	
monthly earnings	..
hourly wage	

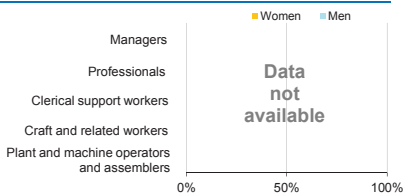
Women in part-time employment	..
percentage of total of women employed	

Female tertiary students, 2015	38%
percentage of total for both sexes	

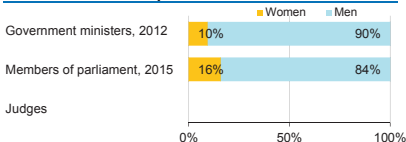
Women victims of homicide	..
percentage of total for both sexes	

Women researchers, 2015	41%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Women and men in selected occupation groups



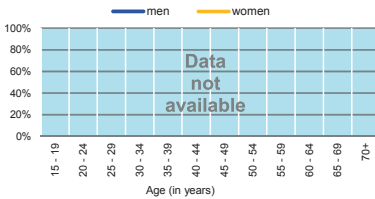
## Women and men in public life



# UZBEKISTAN

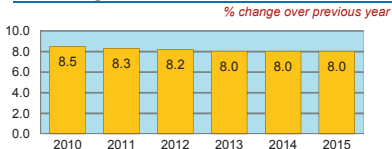
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	..
Unemployment rate (%)	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	..
Youth unemployment rate (%)	..	..	..	..	..	..

## Economic activity rate

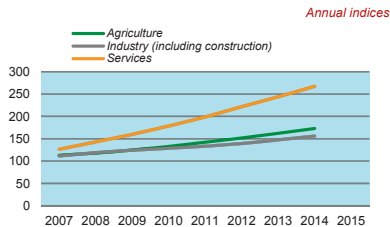


	% of GDP
Exports of goods and services	..
Imports of goods and services	..
External trade balance	..

## Real GDP growth rate



## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100) \*



## Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2015	7.3
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## Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012	112 228
Persons killed in road accidents, 2012	2 161

## GDP at current prices

millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2015	187 668
millions of UZS, 2015	171 369 000

## GDP at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP, 2015	6 278
UZS, 2015	5 732 653

## Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita

US Dollars, PPP	..
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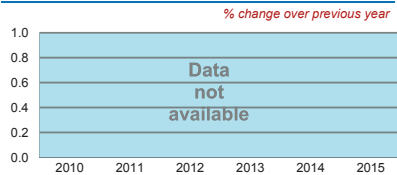
## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

UZS per USD, US=1, 2015	913.2
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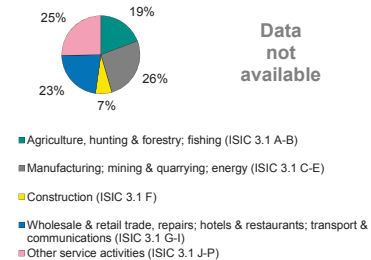
## Exchange rate

Annual average, UZS per USD, 2015	2570.9
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## Consumer price index



## GDP by major sectors, 2014 \*



## Employment in major sectors

## Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2000	3 472
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2008	150 000

\* Source: United Nations Statistics Division National Accounts Main Aggregates Database.



## GLOSSARY

Please note that comprehensive details of the concepts and definitions used for all indicators in the UNECE Statistical Database can be found in the online glossary, [www1.unece.org/stat/platform/display/Statgloss](http://www1.unece.org/stat/platform/display/Statgloss)

**Adolescent fertility rate:** Number of live births to women aged 15-19 per 1000 women aged 15-19.

**Area:** Area comprising land area and inland water.

**Area of forest as percentage of land area:** The percentage of land area (excluding inland water) covered with forest.

**Capital:** Capital city of the country or territory, usually the seat of government.

**Computer use:** Data refer to the share of persons who have used a computer (including hand-held and palmtops) at least once in the last three months, within the population of the corresponding age and sex group.

**Consumer price index:** The Consumer Price Index (CPI) aims to measure the average changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services purchased by the households for their own final consumption. The prices of a representative sample of goods and services are collected in monthly surveys and the CPI is compiled and published monthly. It is usually not revised or seasonally adjusted. To some extent, differences in compilation methods and in the coverage of goods and services, geographical area and population groups may influence the international comparability of the data.

**Economic activity rate:** Percentage of the population aged 15 and above who supply, or are available to supply, labour for the production of goods and services. It is defined as the ratio of labour force (employed + unemployed) to the population aged 15+, expressed as a percentage.

**Employment:** All persons, employees and self-employed, engaged in some productive activity for a resident employer (including self-employers) that falls within the production boundary of the System of National Accounts.

**Exchange rate:** Annual average exchange rate expressed in national currency units per United States dollar. Depending on the country, the exchange rates are market rates which are largely determined by market forces, or official rates which are determined by authorities.

**Exports of goods and services:** Exports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, gifts or grants, of goods and services from residents to non-residents.

**External trade balance of goods and services or net trade:** The value of exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services.

**Final consumption expenditure:** Final consumption expenditure consists of the expenditure (including expenditure whose value should be estimated indirectly) incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure may take place on the domestic territory or abroad.

**Gender pay gap in monthly earnings:** The gender pay gap in monthly earnings is the relative difference between men's and women's average monthly earnings. It reflects the differences in type of work performed and time worked. In calculating the average, a person's monthly earnings are considered regardless of the numbers hours he or she actually worked.

**Gender pay gap in hourly wage rates:** The gender pay gap in hourly wage rates measures the difference between men's and women's wage rates independent of the number of hours worked, the type of activity or the type of occupation.

**Government ministers:** Politicians who hold significant public office in a national cabinet and are entrusted with the management of a division of governmental activities.

**Gross domestic product (GDP):** Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross value added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). It can also be defined as the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units. GDP at market prices as measured by production, expenditure and income sides has to be identical.

**GDP at current prices, in millions of national currency, PPP:** The GDP of a country at prices of the current reporting period expressed in national currency units.

**GDP at current prices, in millions of US Dollars, PPP:** The GDP of a country at prices of the current reporting period converted into United States dollars on the basis of the purchasing power parity (PPP) of the country's currency. PPP is a method to eliminate price level differences in currency conversion of GDP. See glossary term Purchasing power parity.

**GDP in agriculture, industry and services:** Measures the produced value added in respective economic sectors. Agriculture covers agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing; Industry comprises manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, mining and quarrying and construction; Services comprise market services and non-market services.

**GDP per capita:** GDP divided by the annual average population.

**Homicide:** A homicide is intentional or unintentional killing. Intentional homicide is a death deliberately inflicted on a person by another person, including infanticide. Non-intentional homicide is a death not deliberately inflicted on a person by another person. That includes crime of manslaughter but excludes traffic accidents that result in a death of persons.

**Imports of goods and services:** Import of goods and services consist of purchases, barter, or receipts of gifts or grants, of goods and services by residents from non-residents.

**Judges:** Persons who hear and judge cases in courts of justice, instruct the jury on points of law, or pronounce judgment.

**Labour force:** The labour force, or economically active population, comprises all persons who supply the work force for the production of goods and services. The economically active population consists of employed and unemployed persons.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Average number of years a newborn would be expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of her or his birth were to stay the same throughout her or his life.

**Life expectancy at 65:** Average number of years a person at the age of 65 would be expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time when she or he has reached the age of 65 were to stay the same throughout the rest of her or his life.

**Major sectors:** Groupings used to measure GDP and Employment in major sectors according to the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC).

The groupings used for those countries whose data are based on ISIC revision 3.1 are:

ISIC 3.1 A-B:	Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing
ISIC 3.1 C-E:	Manufacturing; mining & quarrying; energy
ISIC 3.1 F:	Construction
ISIC 3.1 G-I:	Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications
ISIC 3.1 J-K:	Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities
ISIC 3.1 L-P:	Other service activities

The groupings used for those countries whose data are based on ISIC revision 4 are:

ISIC 4 A:	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
ISIC 4 B-E:	Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply
ISIC 4 F:	Construction
ISIC 4 G-J:	Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, information and communication activities
ISIC 4 K-N:	Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities
ISIC 4 O-U:	Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities



**Mean age of women at birth of first child:** Weighted average of the different childbearing ages, using as weights the different age-specific fertility rates of first-order births.

**Members of parliament:** Persons elected to the legislative assembly of a country.

**Motorway:** Road, specially designed and built for motor traffic, which does not serve properties bordering on it, and which:

- (a) is provided, except at special points or temporarily, with separate carriageways for the two directions of traffic, separated from each other, either by a dividing strip not intended for traffic, or exceptionally by other means;
- (b) does not cross at level with any road, railway or tramway track, or footpath;
- (c) is specially sign-posted as a motorway and is reserved for specific categories of road motor vehicles. Entry and exit lanes of motorways are included irrespectively of the location of the sign-posts. Urban motorways are also included.

**National currency:** The national medium of exchange and its basic subunit.

**Occupation groups:** An occupation is a set of jobs whose main tasks and duties are characterised by a high degree of similarity. Occupations are classified according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88 or ICSO-08).

**Part-time employment:** A part-time worker is an employed person whose normal hours of work are less than those of comparable full-time workers. In most countries, the distinction between part-time and full-time work is based on self-declaration. In a few countries, work is defined as part-time when the hours usually worked are below a fixed threshold.

**Persons injured in road accidents:** Any person, who was not killed, but sustained one or more serious or slight injuries as a result of the accident.

**Persons killed in road accidents:** Any person who was killed outright or who died within 30 days as a result of the accident.

**Population by age:** The distribution of the total mid-year or annual average population by five-year age groups and sex.

**Population density:** The number of population per unit of total land area of a country.

**Purchasing power parity (PPP):** In broad terms, PPP is the relative cost of the same representative basket of goods when valued at the domestic prices of two different countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion that equalize the purchasing power of different currencies by eliminating the differences in price levels between countries. In their simplest form, PPPs are simply price relatives of the prices in national currencies of the same good or service in different countries.

**Railway:** Line of communication made up by rail exclusively for the use of railway vehicles. Line of communication is part of the space equipped for the execution of transport.

**Real GDP growth rate:** Real GDP refers to GDP at constant prices. Constant price estimates are obtained by expressing GDP value in the prices of a base period. They are used to show the growth (percentage change over previous year) in a country's economy.

**Researchers:** Professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems and also in the management of the projects concerned.

**Territory:** A territory that is constitutionally linked to one of the UNECE member countries and does not possess full political independence.

**Tertiary students:** Tertiary students are those enrolled in universities and other higher educational institutions. Note: the reference year is that in which the academic year starts.

**Total fertility rate:** The average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she were to pass through her childbearing years conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

**Total population:** Total mid-year or annual average population.

**Unemployment:** The unemployed are all the persons above a specific age who, during the reference period, were:

- (a) without work, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment; and
- (b) currently available for work, i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and
- (c) seeking work, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified reference period to seek paid employment or self-employment.

**Unemployment rate:** Share of the unemployed in the labour force (the total of employed and unemployed persons).

**Youth unemployment rate:** Share of the unemployed in the active population (employed + unemployed) aged 15-24 years.



## DATA SOURCES

The majority of the figures in the country profiles were extracted from the UNECE Statistical Database ([unece.org/data](https://unece.org/data)), an online collection of official statistics from national and international sources.

Supplementary data for small countries (Andorra, Liechtenstein, Monaco and San Marino) were obtained directly from the statistical offices of these countries.

Data on the population of capital cities were obtained from national statistical offices or, where not available, from the United Nations Demographic Yearbook (data available online at [data.un.org](https://data.un.org)).

## INTERNET ADDRESSES OF NATIONAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATIONS

Albania	<a href="http://www.instat.gov.al">www.instat.gov.al</a>
Andorra	<a href="http://www.estadistica.ad">www.estadistica.ad</a>
Armenia	<a href="http://www.armstat.am">www.armstat.am</a>
Austria	<a href="http://www.statistik.at">www.statistik.at</a>
Azerbaijan	<a href="http://www.stat.gov.az">www.stat.gov.az</a>
Belarus	<a href="http://www.belstat.gov.by">www.belstat.gov.by</a>
Belgium	<a href="http://www.statbel.fgov.be">www.statbel.fgov.be</a>
Bosnia and Herzegovina	<a href="http://www.bhas.ba">www.bhas.ba</a>
Bulgaria	<a href="http://www.nsi.bg">www.nsi.bg</a>
Canada	<a href="http://www.statcan.ca">www.statcan.ca</a>
Croatia	<a href="http://www.dzs.hr">www.dzs.hr</a>
Cyprus	<a href="http://www.mof.gov.cy/cystat">www.mof.gov.cy/cystat</a>
Czechia	<a href="http://www.czso.cz">www.czso.cz</a>
Denmark	<a href="http://www.dst.dk">www.dst.dk</a>
Estonia	<a href="http://www.stat.ee">www.stat.ee</a>
Finland	<a href="http://www.stat.fi">www.stat.fi</a>
France	<a href="http://www.insee.fr">www.insee.fr</a>
Georgia	<a href="http://www.geostat.ge">www.geostat.ge</a>
Germany	<a href="http://www.destatis.de">www.destatis.de</a>
Greece	<a href="http://www.statistics.gr">www.statistics.gr</a>
Hungary	<a href="http://www.ksh.hu">www.ksh.hu</a>
Iceland	<a href="http://www.statice.is">www.statice.is</a>
Ireland	<a href="http://www.cso.ie">www.cso.ie</a>
Israel	<a href="http://www.cbs.gov.il">www.cbs.gov.il</a>
Italy	<a href="http://www.istat.it">www.istat.it</a>
Kazakhstan	<a href="http://www.stat.gov.kz">www.stat.gov.kz</a>
Kyrgyzstan	<a href="http://www.stat.kg">www.stat.kg</a>
Latvia	<a href="http://www.csb.lv">www.csb.lv</a>
Liechtenstein	<a href="http://www.as.llv.li">www.as.llv.li</a>
Lithuania	<a href="http://www.stat.gov.lt">www.stat.gov.lt</a>
Luxembourg	<a href="http://www.statec.public.lu">www.statec.public.lu</a>
Malta	<a href="http://www.nso.gov.mt">www.nso.gov.mt</a>
Monaco	<a href="http://www.monaco.gouv.mc">www.monaco.gouv.mc</a>
Montenegro	<a href="http://www.monstat.org">www.monstat.org</a>
Netherlands	<a href="http://www.cbs.nl">www.cbs.nl</a>

Norway	<a href="http://www.ssb.no">www.ssb.no</a>
Poland	<a href="http://www.stat.gov.pl">www.stat.gov.pl</a>
Portugal	<a href="http://www.ine.pt">www.ine.pt</a>
Republic of Moldova	<a href="http://www.statistica.md">www.statistica.md</a>
Romania	<a href="http://www.insse.ro">www.insse.ro</a>
Russian Federation	<a href="http://www.gks.ru">www.gks.ru</a>
San Marino	<a href="http://www.upeceds.sm">www.upeceds.sm</a>
Serbia	<a href="http://webrzs.stat.gov.rs">webrzs.stat.gov.rs</a>
Slovakia	<a href="http://www.statistics.sk">www.statistics.sk</a>
Slovenia	<a href="http://www.stat.si">www.stat.si</a>
Spain	<a href="http://www.ine.es">www.ine.es</a>
Sweden	<a href="http://www.scb.se">www.scb.se</a>
Switzerland	<a href="http://www.bfs.admin.ch">www.bfs.admin.ch</a>
Tajikistan	<a href="http://www.stat.tj">www.stat.tj</a>
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<a href="http://www.stat.gov.mk">www.stat.gov.mk</a>
Turkey	<a href="http://www.turkstat.gov.tr">www.turkstat.gov.tr</a>
Turkmenistan	<a href="http://www.stat.gov.tm">www.stat.gov.tm</a>
Ukraine	<a href="http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua">www.ukrstat.gov.ua</a>
United Kingdom	<a href="http://www.statistics.gov.uk">www.statistics.gov.uk</a>
United States	<a href="http://fedstats.sites.usa.gov">fedstats.sites.usa.gov</a>
Uzbekistan	<a href="http://www.stat.uz">www.stat.uz</a>



## INDICATORS IN ENGLISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN

English	Français	Русский
Capital	Capitale	Столица
Area	Superficie	Площадь
Total population	Population totale	Общая численность населения
Population density	Densité de population	Плотность населения
National currency	Unité monétaire	Национальная валюта
National statistical office	Office national de statistique	Национальный статистический комитет
Population by age	Population par âge	Возрастная структура населения
Women	Femmes	Женщины
Men	Hommes	Мужчины
Thousands	En milliers	В тысячах
Life expectancy (in years) at birth, at 65	Espérance de vie (en années) à la naissance, à 65 ans	Ожидаемая продолжительность жизни (в годах) при рождении, в возрасте 65 лет
Total fertility rate	Indicateur conjoncturel de fécondité	Суммарный коэффициент рождаемости
Adolescent fertility rate	Taux de fécondité chez les adolescents	Коэффициент рождаемости среди подростков
Mean age of women at birth of first child	Age moyen des femmes à la naissance du premier enfant	Средний возраст женщины при рождении первого ребенка
Computer use by age and sex	Utilisation d'un ordinateur par sexe et par âge	Использование компьютера по полу и возрасту
Women in the labour force	Les femmes dans la population active	Женщины в составе трудовых ресурсов
Gender pay gap	Écart salarial homme/femme	Разница в оплате труда между мужчинами и женщинами
Monthly earnings	Revenus mensuels	Среднемесячный доход
Hourly wages	Salaires horaires	Почасовая заработная плата
Women in part-time employment	Les femmes travaillant à temps partiel	Женщины, работающие неполный рабочий день
Female tertiary students	Femmes étudiantes dans l'enseignement supérieur	Количество женщин, обучающихся в высших учебных заведениях
Women victims of homicide	Les femmes victimes d'homicide	Женщины-жертвы убийств



Women researchers	Les femmes chercheuses	Женщины-научные сотрудники
Women and men in selected occupation groups	Les femmes et les hommes dans certains groupes de professions	Женщины и мужчины в отдельных группах занятости
Managers	Directeurs, cadres de direction et gérants	Руководители
Professionals	Professions intellectuelles et scientifiques	Специалисты-профессионалы
Clerical support workers	Employés de type administratif	Служащие
Craft and related trade workers	Métiers qualifiés de l'industrie et de l'artisanat	Квалифицированные рабочие промышленности и рабочие родственных
занятий	Conducteurs d'installations et de machines et ouvriers de l'assemblage	и оборудования
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Femmes et hommes dans la vie publique	Женщины и мужчины в общественной жизни
Women and men in public life	Conducteurs d'installations et de machines et ouvriers de l'assemblage	Операторы и сборщики промышленных установок и машин
Government ministers	Femmes et hommes dans la vie publique	Женщины и мужчины в общественной жизни
Members of parliament	Ministres du gouvernement	Министры правительства
Judges	Députés	Члены парламента
Employment	Juges	Судьи
Unemployment rate	Emploi	Занятость населения
Youth unemployment rate	Taux de chômage	Уровень безработицы
Exports of goods and services	Taux de chômage des jeunes	Уровень безработицы среди молодежи
Imports of goods and services	Exportations de biens et services	Экспорт товаров и услуг
External trade balance	Importations de biens et services	Импорт товаров и услуг
Real GDP growth rate	Solde des échanges extérieurs	Внешний торговый баланс
Economic activity rate	Taux de croissance du PIB réel	Темпы роста реального ВВП
Industry (including construction)	Taux d'activité économique	Уровень экономической активности населения
Services	Industrie (y compris la construction)	Промышленность, включая строительство
	Services	Услуги

GDP at current prices In millions of United States dollars, PPP:	PIB à prix courants en millions de Dollars des Etats-Unis d'Amérique aux prix, PPA	ВВП в текущих ценах В миллионах долларов США, ППС
GDP at current prices, per capita Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita, United States dollars, PPP	PIB par habitant à prix courants Dépense de consommation finale par tête à prix courants en Dollars des Etats-Unis d'Amérique, PPA	ВВП в текущих ценах на душу населения Расходы на конечное потребление в текущих ценах на душу населения, в долларах США, ППС
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	Parité de pouvoir d'achat (PPA)	Паритет покупательной способности (ППС)
Exchange rate	Taux de change	Валютный курс
Consumer price index	Indice des prix à la consommation	Индекс потребительских цен
% change over previous year	Taux de variation annuel (%)	Процентное изменение по отношению к прошлому году
GDP by major sectors	PIB par secteurs	Доля основных секторов экономики в ВВП
Employment in major sectors	Emploi par secteurs	Занятость населения в основных секторах экономики
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC 3.1)	Agriculture, chasse, sylviculture et pêche (CITI 3.1)	Сельское хозяйство, охота, лесоводство и рыболовство (МСОК 3.1)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 4)	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (CITI 4)	Сельское хозяйство, лесоводство и рыболовство (МСОК 4)
Manufacturing, mining & quarrying, energy (ISIC 3.1)	Activités de fabrication et d'extraction ; production de fourniture d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau (CITI 3.1)	Обрабатывающая промышленность, горнодобывающая промышленность и разработка карьеров, электроэнергия (МСОК 3.1)
Manufacturing, mining and quarrying, energy and water supply (ISIC 4)	Activités de fabrication et d'extraction ; production de fourniture d'énergies et d'eau (ISIC 4)	Обрабатывающая промышленность, горнодобывающая промышленность и разработка карьеров, электроэнергия и водоснабжение (МСОК 4)
Construction (ISIC 3.1 & ISIC 4)	Construction (CITI 3.1 & CITI 4)	Строительство (МСОК 3.1 МСОК 4)
Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC 3.1)	Commerce de gros et de détail, réparations automobile et d'articles domestiques ; hôtels et restaurants ; transports et communications (CITI 3.1)	Оптовая и розничная торговля, ремонт; гостиницы и рестораны; транспорт и связь (МСОК 3.1)

Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, accommodation and food, communication activities (ISIC 4)	Commerce de gros et de détail, transport et entreposage, activités d'hébergement et de restauration; activités de communications (CITI 4)	Оптовая и розничная торговля, транспорт и складское хозяйство, размещение и общественное питание, информация и связь (МСОК 4)
Financial intermediation, real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC 3.1)	Intermédiation financières ; immobilier ; location et activités de services aux entreprises (CITI 3.1)	Финансовое посредничество, операции с недвижимостью, аренда и коммерческая деятельность (МСОК 3.1)
Financial, insurance, real estate and other business service activities (ISIC 4)	Activités financières et d'assurances ; immobilier ; autres activités de services aux entreprises (CITI 4)	Финансовая деятельность и страхование, операции с недвижимостью и другие услуги коммерческой деятельности(МСОК 4)
Other service activities (ISIC 3.1)	Autres activités de services (CITI 3.1)	Иная деятельность в сфере услуг (МСОК 3.1)
Public administration and defence, education, health and other service activities (ISIC 4)	Administration publique et défense ; éducation ; santé ; autres activités de services (CITI 4)	Государственное управление и оборона, образование, здравоохранение и иная деятельность в сфере услуг (МСОК 4)
Forest resources	Ressources forestières	Лесные ресурсы
Area of forest, percentage of land area	Superficie des forêts, pourcentage de la superficie des terres	Площадь лесов, процентное отношение к площади суши
Road accidents	Accidents de la route	Дорожно-транспортные происшествия
Persons injured in road accidents	Personnes blessées dans des accidents de la route	Раненые в дорожно-транспортных происшествиях
Persons killed in road accidents	Personnes tuées dans des accidents de la route	Погибшие в дорожно-транспортных происшествиях
Transport infrastructure	Infrastructures de transport	Транспортная инфраструктура
Railways	Chemins de fer	Железные дороги
Motorways	Autoroutes	Автомобильные дороги
Total length in kilometres	Longueur totale, en kilomètres	Общая протяженность в километрах



### **Recommendations on Ageing-related Statistics (December 2016)**

Recommendations of a multidisciplinary task force of statisticians and policymakers on guidance to national statistical offices for improving the production of ageing-related statistics, from identification of concepts for measurement, to the communication of results.



### **Guide on Measuring Human Capital (December 2016)**

Guidance on conceptual, methodological and implementation issues and challenges in measuring human capital through recommendations on the estimation and recording of human capital in a way that is aligned with the principles of national accounts and that is comparable across economies. The Guide also proposes and details the possible development of a satellite account for education and training.



### **Defining and Measuring Circular Migration (December 2016)**

Investigation of important challenges in measuring circular migration and proposal for a common international statistical definition of circular migration by the UNECE Task Force on Measuring Circular Migration.



### **Geospatial information services based on official statistics - Working Paper Series on Statistics, Issue 1 (October 2016)**

A review of how geospatial information can be used in the production of official statistics, how geospatial information fits within the statistical process and what barriers exist to exploiting the value of geospatial information for official statistics.



### **Handbook on the Use of Administrative Sources and Sample Surveys to Measure International Migration in CIS Countries (October 2016)**

Guidance for statisticians and other professionals in producing and using data on international migration from administrative sources and household surveys in the CIS region.

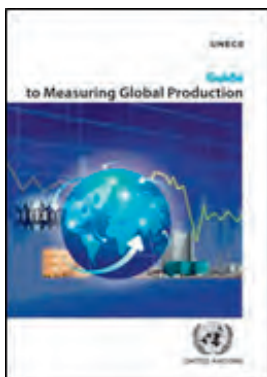


### **Measuring population and housing in Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia - Review of practices in the 2010 round of censuses (August 2016)**

Review of the practices followed by countries in Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia in the population and housing censuses of the 2010 round (taken between 2009 and 2014).

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Guidance and assistance to countries in the planning and execution of their population and housing censuses, facilitation and improvement of the comparability of census at the UN regional level through the identification of a core set of census topics and the harmonization of concepts, definitions and classifications.



### **Handbook on Measuring Quality of Employment: A Statistical Framework (October 2015)**

Guidelines for compiling quality of employment statistics as developed by the Expert Group on Measuring Quality of Employment. The Framework offers a coherent structure for measuring quality of employment and provides practical guidance for compiling and interpreting a number of proposed indicators.











